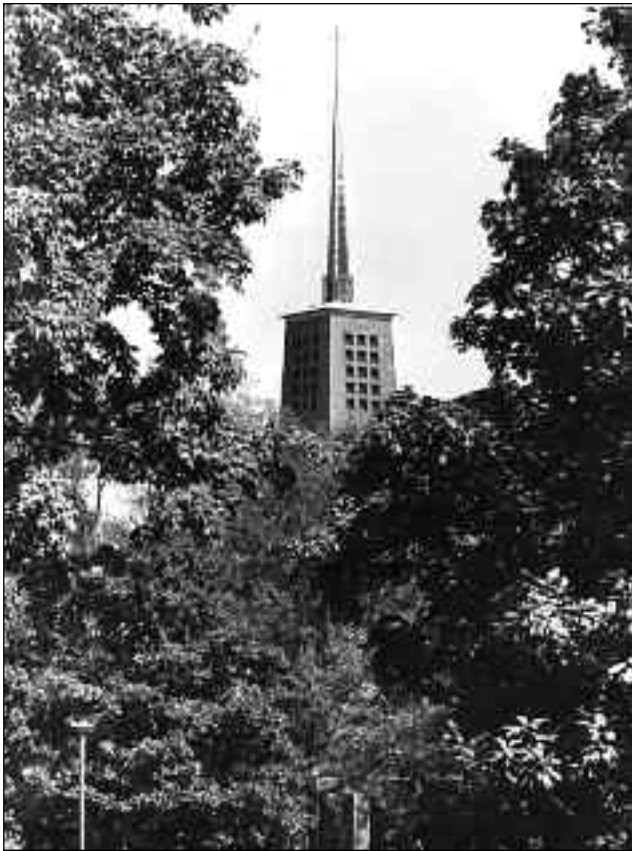


The Divinity School







The Divinity School



Vanderbilt
University
2002/2003

Containing general information
and courses of study
for the 2002/2003 session
corrected to 1 June 2002
Nashville

The University reserves the right, through its established procedures, to modify the requirements for admission and graduation and to change other rules, regulations, and provisions, including those stated in this bulletin and other publications, and to refuse admission to any student, or to require the withdrawal of a student if it is determined to be in the interest of the student or the University. All students, full- or part-time, who are enrolled in Vanderbilt courses are subject to the same policies.

Policies concerning non-curricular matters and concerning withdrawal for medical or emotional reasons can be found in the Student Handbook.

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

In compliance with federal law, including the provisions of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, Vanderbilt University does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, religion, color, national or ethnic origin, age, disability, or military service in its administration of educational policies, programs, or activities; its admissions policies; scholarship and loan programs; athletic or other University-administered programs; or employment.

Inquiries or complaints should be directed to the Opportunity Development Officer, Baker Building, Box 1809 Station B, Nashville, Tennessee 37235. Telephone (615) 322-4705 (V/TDD); fax (615) 421-6871.

STATEMENT ON SEXUAL ORIENTATION

Vanderbilt University is committed to the principle of non-discrimination on the basis of being or being perceived as homosexual, heterosexual, or bisexual. In affirming its commitment to this principle, the University does not limit freedom of religious association, does not require adherence to this principle by government agencies or external organizations that associate with but are not controlled by the University, and does not extend benefits beyond those provided under other policies of the University.

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BENTON
CHAPEL

Divinity School Calendar 2002/2003

FALL SEMESTER 2002

Orientation for new M.Div. and M.T.S. students / Monday 26 August–Tuesday 27 August

Orientation for new M.A. and Ph.D. students in religion / Monday 26 August–Tuesday 27 August

Registration for new M.Div. and M.T.S. students / Tuesday 27 August

Classes begin / Wednesday 28 August

Last day to add a course; last day for late registration / Wednesday 4 September

Cole Lectures / Thursday 19 September to Friday 20 September

Fall break / Monday 21 October–Tuesday 22 October

Spring semester registration, M.Div. and M.T.S. students / Monday 4 November to 6 November

Thanksgiving holidays and fall break / Saturday 23 November to Sunday 1 December

Last day of classes / Thursday 12 December

Examinations / 16 December to 19 December

Holidays begin / Friday 20 December

SPRING SEMESTER 2003

Orientation and registration for new M.Div. and M.T.S. students / Monday 6 January–Tuesday 7 January

Classes begin / Wednesday 8 January

Last day to add a course; last day for late registration / Wednesday 15 January

Martin Luther King Jr. Holiday / Monday 20 January (no classes)

Last day to submit work to remove incompletes from fall 2002 / Friday 14 February

Spring holidays / Saturday 1 March to 9 March

Antoinette Brown Lecture / Thursday 13 March

Fall semester registration M.Div. and M.T.S. students / Monday 7 April to 9 April

Good Friday, no classes / Friday 18 April

Last day of classes / Tuesday 22 April

Reading period / Wednesday 23 April to 24 April

Examinations / Friday 25 April to 30 April

Commencement / Friday 9 May

Last day to submit work to remove incompletes from spring 2003 / Friday 20 June



Theological Education in a University Setting

VANDERBILT University was founded in 1873 as an institution of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South. When classes began in 1875, the Biblical Department was one of four schools in the University, the others being an undergraduate college (the Academic Department) and the schools of law and medicine. Wesley Hall, a five-story structure providing classrooms, offices, a library, dining facilities, and residences for students and faculty, opened in 1881. As a result of a court case in 1914, which settled a dispute between the MECS and the University over the church's involvement in University decision making, the church withdrew its support. The following year, the Biblical Department became the Vanderbilt School of Religion, continuing as an interdenominational school, with its curriculum broadened to indicate an increasing ecumenical consciousness. In 1956, the name was changed to the Divinity School, in keeping with the national pattern for university-related theological institutions. The Graduate School of Theology of Oberlin College merged with the Divinity School in 1966, an event acknowledged in naming the present building (which opened in 1960) the Oberlin Quadrangle. Since 1960, several transformations, both cultural and religious, have reshaped the school in significant ways, and these are reflected in the statement of "Commitments" that follows.

Purposes

The Divinity School seeks to fulfill the following objectives: to engage men and women in a theological understanding of religious traditions; to help persons, both lay and ordained, envision and prepare for the practice of Christian ministry in our time; to encourage individuals in their spiritual and intellectual growth; to prepare leaders who will be agents of social justice; and to educate future scholars and teachers of religion.

Degree programs enable students, with the aid of faculty advisers, to plan a course of study in light of their talents, interests, and professional objectives. Resources of the University and affiliated institutions offer rich opportunities for students to secure additional knowledge and skills in preparation for their vocations.

Commitments

The Divinity School is committed to the faith that brought the church into being, and it believes that one comes more authentically to grasp that

faith by a critical and open examination of the Hebraic and Christian traditions. It understands this faith to have import for the common life of men and women in the world. Thus the school is committed to assisting its community in achieving a critical and reflective understanding of Christian faith and in discerning the implications of that faith for the church, society, and the lives of individuals. Concretely, this commitment entails the education of women and men who will be forceful representatives of the faith and effective agents in working for a more just and humane society, for the development of new and better modes of ministry, and for leadership in church and society that will help to alleviate the ills besetting individuals and groups. It entails as well the education of men and women who have, or are helped to develop, strong resources of personal faith, without which their leadership in church and community would be jeopardized.

The school affirms its commitment to do all in its power to combat the idolatry of racism and ethnocentrism that remains widespread in our society. Positively, this includes a commitment to take full account of the contributions of African Americans, Hispanic Americans, Asian Americans, and Native Americans. It requires the appointment of faculty members and the recruitment of students from these groups and adequate provision for their support. The school recognizes a special connection with the contributions of the black church to church and society and a commitment to further these contributions.

The school is committed to opposing the sexism that has characterized much of the history of the church and western culture and is still present in our society. This commitment entails the conviction that women have a larger place in the ministry and in teaching than they now enjoy. It requires appointment of women to the faculty, enrollment of a larger number of women students in all programs, and concerted effort to eliminate all forms of discrimination in attitudes, practices, and language. The school regards the use of inclusive language as an expression of its opposition to gender-based prejudice.

The school is committed to confronting the homophobia that prevails throughout much of the church and society. We recognize the rights of lesbians and gay men within the religious community and the need for the eradication of civil discrimination based on sexual orientation. This commitment involves the exploration in the curriculum of lesbian and gay concerns as well as affirmation and support of gay and lesbian people within our community.

The school is committed to a program of theological education that is open to and takes account of the religious pluralism in our world. It seeks to familiarize students with interreligious dialogue and the diverse manifestations of Christianity throughout the world, recognizing that to know one's own tradition one must know and participate in others as well. This commitment entails the appointment to the faculty of scholars in other religious traditions and from diverse branches of Christianity, as well as the provision of resources for students to study in global contexts.

The school acknowledges the close and special relationship between Judaism and Christianity, and it wants to ensure an appropriate and sympathetic understanding of the Jewish tradition. It abhors the anti-Semitism that has pervaded much of Christian history and seeks to promote productive and healing dialogue among Christians and Jews.

The school is committed to active participation in the struggles of individuals and groups for a healthier, more just, more humane, and more ecologically wholesome world. It has special concern for the oppressed, for prisoners, for the poor, for victims of warfare and militarism, for the effects of environmental destruction, and for the securing of equal opportunity for all individuals, peoples, and creatures to enjoy God's gifts.

In seeking to act upon such commitments, the school seeks to bear in mind that its fundamental task is educational. The commitment to education is primary. Even so, if such education is to be significant, the school may often be required to identify issues confronting church, society, and individuals that summon various groups within the school, or the school itself, to appropriate action.

The school is committed to conducting its work in an atmosphere conducive to free expression of opinion and judgment and in such a way as actively to enlist the insights and judgments of the church, alumni/ae, students, faculty, staff, the University community, and the larger community.

Relation to the Churches

The Divinity School is independent of any church or denomination, but in its work of preparing men and women for ministry is closely associated with the congregations and denominations of those who teach and study here. Several faculty advisers are appointed to provide assistance to students from particular denominational traditions. Many field education positions held by Divinity students are in congregational settings. Along with a concentration upon the Christian tradition, work in Judaism and in other religious traditions is offered. Most of the major Protestant as well as Roman Catholic and Jewish traditions are represented in the faculty and student body. A program of continuing education for laity is conducted in a series of evening classes with the support of a number of local congregations.

Kelly Miller Smith Institute

The Kelly Miller Smith Institute on Black Church Studies was inaugurated 12 April 1985. The Institute was established in honor of the late Kelly Miller Smith, assistant dean of the Divinity School from 1968 until his death in 1984. It perpetuates his legacy of theological and academic excellence and prophetic witness and continues his work in the black church. The Institute brings the black churches, the black community, and

the Divinity School into partnership to study and examine faith and ministry issues in the black churches.

Facilities

The Divinity School quadrangle, occupied since 1960, includes classrooms and seminar rooms, administrative and faculty offices, a refectory, audiovisual facilities, a student common room, and a space for worship and meditation. Benton Chapel, which serves as the University chapel, is named in honor of John Keith Benton, dean of the school from 1939 until 1956. In May 1970, the Board of Trust specified that the quadrangle should be named the John Frederick Oberlin Divinity Quadrangle, in commemoration of the Divinity School's merger with the Oberlin Graduate School of Theology and symbolic of the continuation at Vanderbilt of that school's long and distinguished history. In 1985 a theological bookstore was opened in the Divinity School; it is operated as a branch of Cokesbury, the retail division of the United Methodist Publishing House. The All Faith Chapel, dedicated in 1993, allows students and faculty and staff members to worship and meditate in an environment created to serve the needs of all religious traditions.

Professorships

In 1935, Mr. E. J. Buffington of Chicago donated \$50,000 for the establishment of a fund to perpetuate the memory of his wife, Mrs. Drucilla Moore Buffington. This gift established the Drucilla Moore Buffington Professorship.

In 1966, two named professorships were announced by the University in connection with the merger of the Oberlin Graduate School of Theology and the Divinity School. The Charles Grandison Finney Professorship, currently held by Peter C. Hodgson, commemorates the work of this distinguished evangelist, educator, and theologian who served on the Oberlin faculty from 1835 to 1875. The Oberlin Alumni Professorship, now held by Howard L. Harrod, honors the more than 1,600 alumni/ae of Oberlin Graduate School of Theology at the time of the merger in 1966. All alumni/ae of Oberlin's School of Theology are also alumni/ae of Vanderbilt.

In 1985, a major gift from David Kirkpatrick Wilson and Anne Potter Wilson established the Anne Potter Wilson Professorship in the Divinity School. David K. Wilson was president of the Vanderbilt University Board of Trust from 1981 to 1991. Anne Wilson (d. 1986) was a founding chair of the Divinity School's giving society, *Schola Prophetarum*, and a charter member of the Divinity School Board of Advisors. The professorship is held by the Dean of the Divinity School.

The latter part of the twentieth century will be remembered as the time of the notable expansion of the role of women in Christian ministry and theological scholarship and education. The E. Rhodes and Leona B. Carpenter Professorship honors this important and lasting development in

the Christian tradition by assuring a distinguished faculty appointment in the Divinity School that will contribute to the professional development of women by example, teaching, and research. In addition to this chair in theology, the Carpenter Foundation has endowed a professorship and Program in Religion, Gender, and Sexuality. Amy-Jill Levine is the Carpenter Professor of New Testament Studies and director of the Carpenter Program in Religion, Gender, and Sexuality. In 1997, Cal Turner, Jr., businessman and member of the Board of Trust, established the Cal Turner Chancellor's Chair in Wesleyan Studies. The first incumbent is M. Douglas Meeks.

Two newly created professorships were filled in 1999. Jack M. Sasson was appointed to the Mary Jane Werthan Professorship in Jewish Studies, and J. Patout Burns became the Edward A. Malloy Professor of Catholic Studies.

The Library

The Divinity Library is the religion/theology division of the Jean and Alexander Heard Library. In addition to supporting the instructional and research programs of the Divinity School, Graduate Department of Religion, and the Department of Religious Studies, it serves the University community with technical studies in religion. The Divinity Library is one of the nine divisions of the Heard Library system, which collectively house over two million volumes.

The Divinity Library is particularly strong in biblical studies and maintains distinguished special collections in Judaica and Ancient Near Eastern studies. The Special Collections department of the Heard Library houses the Kelly Miller Smith Papers, a valuable collection of primary documents on African American social and religious history in Nashville and the South between 1945 and 1984.

Holdings of the Divinity Library are in open stacks, housed in the General Library Building, easily accessible to the University community. Full reference and bibliographic services are provided for library patrons in each of the library divisions.

Public computer workstations provide access to Acorn, the on-line catalog for the University Library's holdings, as well as to Web resources on campus and on the Internet.

Project IRIS provides reciprocal access to the collections held by Vanderbilt, the University of Kentucky, and the University of Tennessee. A "virtual catalog" of all three collections is available through each library's Web page, and books may be borrowed via an expedited interlibrary loan process. Similarly, cooperative relationships with Nashville area libraries (*Project Athena*) provide on-line access to a wide variety of collections in the city, including reciprocal-borrowing arrangements, again via an expedited ILL process. The Heard Library is also a member of the Center for Research Libraries, which serves as an extension for library resources and research materials.

The Divinity Library is a member of the American Theological Library Association and has been a participant in its Preservation Project. Extensive microfilm and microfiche resources from the 19th and 20th centuries are available in the Divinity Library, as well as on demand through ATLA.

Disciples of Christ Historical Society

The Thomas W. Phillips Memorial Building, which houses the headquarters, library, and archives of the Disciples of Christ Historical Society, was completed in 1958 at a cost of more than \$1,000,000. The Phillips Building is located adjacent to the Vanderbilt campus. Its research and study facilities are available to Vanderbilt students.

Computer Resources

Information Technology Services, located in the Hill Center Expansion, provides computing services and resources to Vanderbilt students, faculty, and staff.

Information Technology Services maintains and supports VUnet, the campus-wide data network that provides access to the Internet. ITS also manages the VUnet ID service, which enables Vanderbilt users to identify themselves to certain services. Services currently authenticated by VUnet ID include OASIS, the University's course registration system; VUmail, the University's electronic message system; and VUdirectory, the University's on-line directory service.

All campus residences are part of ResNet, which provides services for direct connection to the campus network. More information about ResNet can be found at www.vanderbilt.edu/resnet/. For dial-up connection, Information Technology Services offers VUaccess. For more information about VUaccess, visit www.vanderbilt.edu/vuaccess/.

The Information Technology Services Help Desk is an information center designed to help students, faculty, and staff find answers to questions about connecting to network services. Help Desk locations, hours, contact, and other information can be found at www.vanderbilt.edu/helpdesk/.

For more information about computing at Vanderbilt, visit the "Computing at Vanderbilt" Web page, www.vanderbilt.edu/compute/.

The University

Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt, who gave a million dollars to build and endow Vanderbilt University in 1873, expressed the wish that it "contribute . . . to strengthening the ties which should exist between all geographical sections of our common country."

A little more than a hundred years later, the Vanderbilt Board of Trust adopted the following mission statement: "We reaffirm our belief in the unique and special contributions that Vanderbilt can make toward meet-

ing the nation's requirements for scholarly teaching, training, investigation, and service, and we reaffirm our conviction that to fulfill its inherited responsibilities, Vanderbilt must relentlessly pursue a lasting future and seek highest quality in its educational undertakings."

Today as Vanderbilt pursues its mission, the University more than fulfills the Commodore's hope. It is one of a few independent universities with both a quality undergraduate program and a full range of graduate and professional programs. It has a strong faculty of over 1,600 full-time members and a diverse student body of about 10,000. Students from many regions, backgrounds, and disciplines come together for multidisciplinary study and research. To that end, the University is the fortunate recipient of continued support from the Vanderbilt family and other private citizens.

The 333-acre campus is about one and one-half miles from the downtown business district of the city, combining the advantages of an urban location with a peaceful, park-like setting of broad lawns, shaded paths, and quiet plazas.

Off-campus facilities include the Arthur J. Dyer Observatory, situated on a 1,131-foot hill six miles south.

The schools of the University offer the following degrees:

College of Arts and Science. Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science.

Graduate School. Master of Arts, Master of Arts in Teaching, Master of Liberal Arts and Science, Master of Science, Doctor of Philosophy.

Blair School of Music. Bachelor of Music.

Divinity School. Master of Divinity, Master of Theological Studies.

School of Engineering. Bachelor of Engineering, Bachelor of Science, Master of Engineering.

School of Law. Doctor of Jurisprudence.

School of Medicine. Doctor of Medicine.

School of Nursing. Master of Science in Nursing.

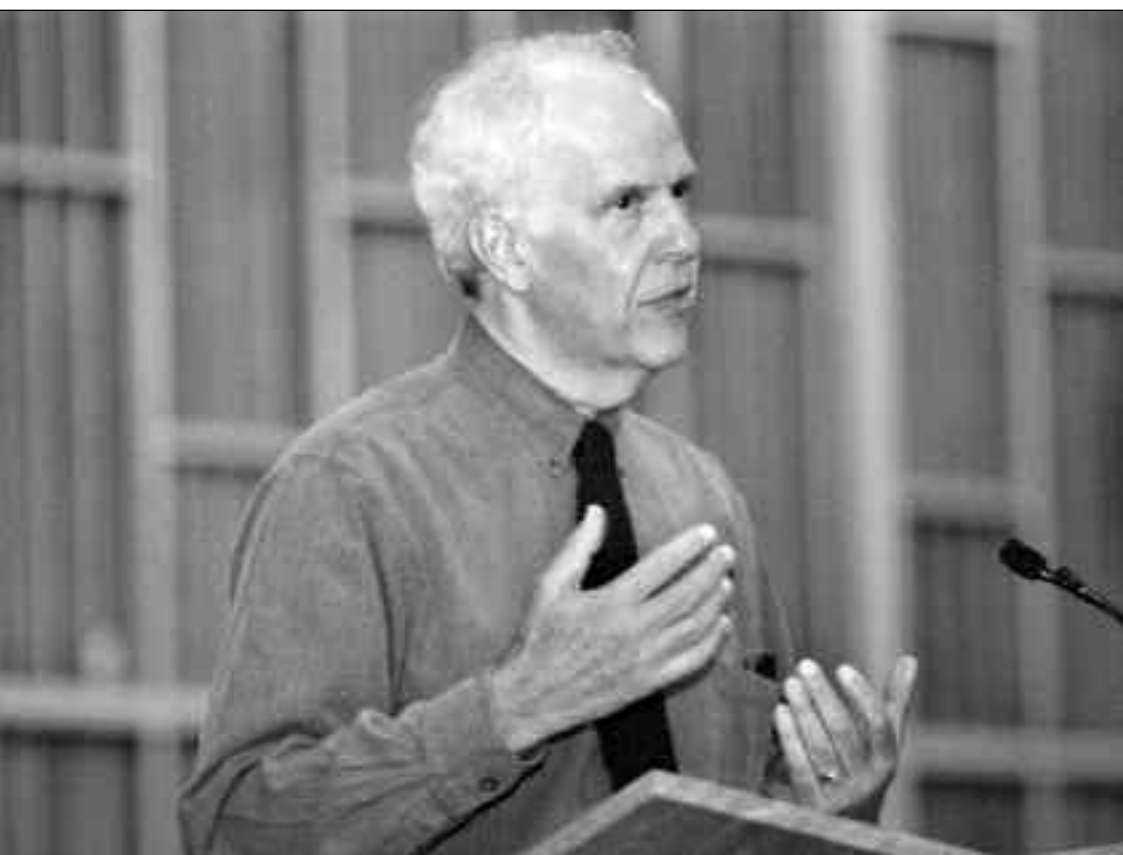
Owen Graduate School of Management. Master of Business Administration.

Peabody College. Bachelor of Science, Master of Education, Master of Public Policy, Doctor of Education.

No honorary degrees are conferred.

Accreditation

Vanderbilt University is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia, Telephone number 404-679-4501) to award Bachelor's, Master's, Specialist's, and Doctor's degrees. Vanderbilt is a member of the Association of American Universities. The Divinity School is also accredited by the Association of Theological Schools in the United States and Canada.



The Divinity School Community

DIVERSITY and openness are words quite descriptive of the Divinity School community. Students arrive at the campus from diverse backgrounds and religious traditions, from various parts of the country and from abroad, and with differing objectives in mind. Most students plan to enter parish ministry, but others look toward ministry in a special setting such as campus ministry, hospital chaplaincy, or college teaching. Some students pursue theological study on the way to vocations in other fields. Other students come for the intrinsic personal value of pursuing a sound theological education, without vocational objectives in mind. The result is a community of varied dimensions—exciting, challenging, and stimulating.

Alongside the academic dimensions of the school's life are numerous activities that contribute to the student's spiritual and personal development. Some of these are described below.

Worship

Worship at the Divinity School is the shared responsibility of faculty and students, superintended by a joint committee. Because of the diverse denominational backgrounds, a variety of worship services are offered to students on a regular basis. Worship is regularly scheduled each Wednesday for the entire Divinity School community. Faculty, staff, students, alumni/ae, local clergy, and visiting lecturers and leaders preach in one of the University chapels. Other services of worship open to the community are led by the respective chaplains to the University. Seasons of the church year and major festivals are marked by special acts of worship.

Cole Lectures

The Cole Lectureship, established in 1893 by Colonel E. W. Cole of Nashville, brings distinguished lecturers to the campus in "defense and advocacy of the Christian religion."

Among the distinguished church leaders and theologians who have delivered the Cole Lectures are Harry Emerson Fosdick, George A. Buttrick, Rudolph Bultmann, Wilhelm Pauck, Paul Tillich, H. Richard Niebuhr, Martin Marty, Krister Stendahl, Jaroslav Pelikan, James Gustafson, Raymond Brown, Fred Craddock, Paul Ricoeur, Walter Brueggemann, Elizabeth Schuessler Fiorenza, Lou Silberman, Albert J. Raboteau, Leander Keck, Margaret Miles, Gustavo Gutierrez, Wendy Doniger, Enrique Dussel, E. Brooks Holifield, Rebecca S. Chopp, Sheila Greeve Davaney, James Cone, Donald Beisswenger, Edward Farley, James Barr, David Buttrick, Marcus Borg, and Parker Palmer.

The Antoinette Brown Lecture

This lectureship is made possible by a gift from Sylvia Sanders Kelley of Atlanta, Georgia. The lectures began in 1974 and are intended to “bring to the school distinguished women theologians to speak on concerns for women in ministry.” The lectureship is named for Antoinette Brown, the first woman ordained to the Christian ministry in the United States (1853).

Antoinette Brown Lectures have been delivered by Beverly Harrison, Phyllis Tribble, Rosemary Ruether, Elizabeth Schuessler Fiorenza, Eleanor McLaughlin, Claire Randall, Carter Heyward, Ada Maria Isasi-Diaz, Yvonne Delk, Sallie McFague, Carol Christ, Joan Chittister, Toinette Eugene, Bernice Johnson Reagon, Eleanor Scott Meyers, Sheila Briggs, Katie Geneva Cannon, Rita Nakashima Brock, Sharon D. Welch, Mary Ann Tolbert, Elizabeth A. Johnson, Elizabeth A. Clark, Jacquelyn Grant, Letty Russell, Diana Eck, Renita Weems, Kwok Pui-lan, and Susan Brooks Thistlethwaite.

GDR Colloquia

The Graduate Department of Religion Colloquia are frequent occasions when graduate students gather to hear a lecture by some distinguished scholar. Lecturers in recent years have included Langdon Gilkey, John Cobb, Gordon Kaufman, James Robinson, Fred Craddock, Paul Lehmann, Paul Ricoeur, W. D. Davies, Ernest Nicholson, Jose Miguez-Bonino, Helmer Ringgren, Paul Knitter, Richard Schaul, C. K. Barrett, Edwin S. Gaustad, Brooks Holifield, Rebecca Chopp, Elizabeth Clark, Mark A. Noll, Mark Kline Taylor, Robert Wilken, Paul F. Knitter, Maurice Wiles, Erhard Gerstenberger, Edward Greenstein, and John Baines. The colloquia are open also to interested Divinity students.

The Student Association

Divinity students and graduate students in religion are members of the Student Government Association. Students, through their elected representatives, have an active part in all decision-making in the Divinity School, including faculty development, academic policies, curricular issues, and community events. The Student Government Association publishes an occasional journal, *Prospectus*, and sponsors a wide range of activities. The Fall Picnic, community meals, Spring Gala, community forums, and numerous other activities are coordinated by student committees and are well attended by faculty and students.

Office of Women's Concerns

The Office of Women's Concerns was established in 1974 to provide for the needs and interests of women in the Divinity School and the Graduate Department of Religion. As the official arm of Vanderbilt Women in

Religion, the Women's Office seeks to encourage the discussion of women's issues, provide opportunities for women's personal and professional growth, increase awareness of the contributions of women to religion and theology, and create opportunities for community among women. The Women's Office also serves as a resource center. Bibliographies of publications by and about women, Divinity School guidelines for sex-inclusive language, and professional referrals are all available through the office.

Black Seminarians

The Vanderbilt chapter of Black Seminarians was organized in 1977 as a means of giving black students support in a predominantly white educational context. All black students in the Divinity School and the Graduate Department of Religion are members. The organization is led by students who coordinate activities with other Black Seminarian chapters.

GABLE: Office of Gay, Bisexual, Lesbian, and Transgender Concerns

The Office of Gay, Bisexual, Lesbian, and Transgender Concerns was organized in 1991 and is dedicated to addressing the issues of homophobia and heterosexism in religious life, society, and the academy. The Office provides a positive, safe environment that affirms the rights of lesbian, gay, and bisexual persons; it suggests ways in which the Divinity School and Graduate Department of Religion can fulfill their commitment to confronting homophobia in our society; it provides educational opportunities for all members of the Divinity School/Graduate Department of Religion community. Membership is open to all Divinity School and Graduate Department of Religion students, faculty, and staff who are committed to working toward the goals of the Office. The rights to confidentiality of students, faculty, and staff who participate in the Office are honored. The work of the Office is coordinated by a student steering committee.

United Methodist Studies

In 1985, the Divinity School initiated a program of United Methodist Studies, designed to provide opportunities for United Methodist students to learn more about the life and traditions of their denomination. Under the direction of Professor M. Douglas Meeks, the program offers students opportunities for fellowship, for investigation of recent developments in church life through visiting speakers, and for study of the history and theology of United Methodism through general and specialized courses. Nashville is an important center for United Methodist boards and agencies; here, experts converge from all across the church. These persons, who have acquired knowledge and insight vital to effective Christian ministry, are used for leadership roles in this program. More detailed information can be obtained by writing to Professor Meeks.

The Cal Turner Program in Moral Leadership

The Cal Turner Program in Moral Leadership for the Professions is a University-wide program dedicated to the discussion and promotion of moral values relevant to the professional schools and the practice of the professions. The CTP promotes and coordinates sustained discussion about particular topics through public lectures, student discussion groups, faculty forums, and community seminars. Vanderbilt Divinity School is one of the main participants in this program. The executive director of the CTP is Joanne Sandberg.



Life at Vanderbilt

VANDERBILT provides a full complement of auxiliary services to meet the personal needs of students, to make life on the campus comfortable and enjoyable, and to provide the proper setting for academic endeavor.

Graduate Student Council

The Graduate Student Council, consisting of one student representative from each graduate program, serves to ascertain graduate student opinion and communicate it appropriately. The council and its committees are available to students and members of the administration and faculty for consultation regarding matters concerning the Graduate School and the graduate student body. The council also provides the Graduate Honor Council, which hears any cases involving graduate students and protects the compact with the University. The Graduate Student Council co-sponsors seminars on career planning, dissertation writing, financial matters, and other important topics and serves as a volunteer organization, collecting clothes, food, and toys for various community programs and allowing graduate students to volunteer a little time out of a busy schedule. Finally, the council organizes many graduate student social functions.

Housing Facilities

The Office of Housing and Residential Education provides apartment-style housing for as many graduate students as possible. Applications for housing will be mailed to all admitted students during the spring. Questions should be addressed to the Office of Housing and Residential Education, VU Station B #351677, Nashville, Tennessee 37235-1677. A \$200 deposit is required at the time of application. Returning residents of University housing will be permitted to renew their leases until May 1. Incoming students in graduate and professional schools will receive priority for the remaining available housing for the fall if their applications are received by May 1. Any returning student may apply for on-campus housing by filing an application with a \$200 deposit. After May 1, assignment is made on the basis of the date of application.

Apartments are leased for the entire academic year. Students who are assigned space on the campus are therefore committed for one year and should understand that only withdrawal from the University will cause the lease to be terminated.

Residential occupancy is subject to the terms and conditions of a lease executed by the occupants. Only full-time students at Vanderbilt are eli-

gible for campus apartments. Apartments must be vacated within twenty-four hours if the occupants cease to be students.

University housing for graduate and professional students is available in the following facilities:

The Family Housing Complex, located at the eastern edge of campus on Eighteenth Avenue South, has air-conditioned, town-house apartments with living room and kitchen downstairs and two bedrooms and bath upstairs. The apartments are designed for families with children.

The Garrison Apartment complex on Eighteenth Avenue South has air-conditioned efficiency and one-bedroom units. Single as well as married students are assigned here.

TeleVU, the residence hall cable television system, and ResNet, the residential data network, are available in all apartments in Family Housing and Garrison Apartments.

For additional information, consult the Housing Web site at www.vanderbilt.edu/ResEd/.

Disciples Divinity House

The Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) maintains a presence at Vanderbilt through the Disciples Divinity House. The primary purpose of the House is to support Disciple students preparing for ministry. The Disciples Divinity House provides scholarship support, low-cost housing, and a nurturing community for Disciples studying at the Divinity School. Its presence attracts a strong group of students who have a major impact on the life of church and school.

The House itself, two blocks from the Divinity School, features single rooms and small apartments, an office for the dean, and shared kitchen, dining, and recreation areas. The House serves as a center of community and identity for Disciples, informally and through structured programs such as the monthly House meals and seminars in ministry.

The dean of the Disciples Divinity House, Mark Miller-McLemore, is also a member of the faculty and can be reached either at the Divinity School or at the Disciples Divinity House, 1917 Adelia Avenue, Nashville, Tennessee 37212, (615) 321-0380, or at discipleshousevandy@juno.com.

Off-Campus Housing

The Office of Housing and Residential Education maintains a listing of available off-campus accommodations in the Nashville area. The majority of rental property is close to the campus. Cost, furnishings, and conditions vary greatly. For best choices, students seeking off-campus housing should visit the office by early July for suggestions and guidance, or consult the Web site at www.vanderbilt.edu/ResEd/2off_cam.html.

Change of Address

Students who change either their local or permanent mailing address are expected to notify school and University registrars immediately. Can-

didates for degrees who are not in residence should keep the school and University Registrar informed of current mailing addresses. To change or update addresses, go to www.vanderbilt.edu/students.html, then click on *Student Address Change*.

The Vanderbilt Card

The Vanderbilt Card is the student ID card. It can be used to access debit spending accounts, the Dinner Plan, and campus buildings such as residence halls, libraries, academic buildings, and the Student Recreation Center.

Vanderbilt Cards are issued at the Vanderbilt University Card Office from 8:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. at 184 Sarratt Student Center. For more information, see the Web site at www.vanderbilt.edu/vucard.

Eating on Campus

Vanderbilt Dining operates several food facilities throughout campus that provide a variety of food and services. The largest dining facility is Two Avenues Marketplace located in Rand Dining Center behind the Sarratt Student Center. Two Avenues serves breakfast, lunch, and dinner, Monday through Friday. Six convenience stores on campus offer grab-and-go snacks, beverages, and groceries. Three of the stores have hot food and made-to-order items. All units accept the Vanderbilt Card, cash, or checks. For more information, visit the Web site at www.vanderbilt.edu/dining.

Services to Students

Confidentiality of Student Records (Buckley Amendment)

Vanderbilt University is subject to the provisions of federal law known as the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (also referred to as the Buckley Amendment or FERPA). This act affords matriculated students certain rights with respect to their educational records. These rights include:

The right to inspect and review their education records within 45 days of the day the University receives a request for access. Students should submit to the University Registrar written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. The University Registrar will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the University Registrar does not maintain the records, the student will be directed to the University official to whom the request should be addressed.

The right to request the amendment of any part of their education records that a student believes is inaccurate or misleading. Students who wish to request an amendment to their educational record should write the University official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record they want changed, and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading. If the University decides not to amend the record as requested by the student, the student will be notified of the decision and advised of his or her right to a hearing.

The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's education records to third parties, except in situations that FERPA allows disclosure without the student's consent. One such situation is disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A "school official" is a person employed by the University in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research, or support staff position (including University law enforcement personnel and health staff); a person or company with whom the University has contracted; a member of the Board of Trust; or a student serving on an official University committee, such as the Honor Council, Student Conduct Council, or a grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks. A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an education record in order to fulfill his or her professional responsibility.

The Buckley Amendment provides the University the ability to designate certain student information as "directory information." Directory information may be made available to any person without the student's consent unless the student gives notice as provided for below. Vanderbilt has designated the following as directory information: the student's name, addresses, telephone number, e-mail address, date and place of birth, major field of study, school, classification, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weights and heights of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, the most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student, and other similar information. Any new entering or currently enrolled student who does not wish disclosure of directory information should notify the University Registrar in writing. Such notification must be received by August 1 to assure that the student's address and phone number do not appear in any printed Vanderbilt directory. No element of directory information as defined above is released for students who request nondisclosure except in situations allowed by law. The request to withhold directory information will remain in effect as long as the student continues to be enrolled, or until the student files a written request with the University Registrar to discontinue the withholding. To continue nondisclosure of directory information after a student ceases to be enrolled, a written request for continuance must be filed with the University Registrar during the student's last term of attendance.

If a student believes the University has failed to comply with the Buckley Amendment, he or she may file a complaint using the Student Complaint and Grievance Procedure as outlined in the *Student Handbook*. If dissatisfied with the outcome of this procedure, a student may file a written complaint with the Family Policy and Regulations Office, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, D.C. 20202.

Questions about the application of the provisions of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act should be directed to the University Registrar or to the Office of the General Counsel.

Vanderbilt Directory Listings

Individual listings in the student section of the *Vanderbilt Directory* will consist of the student's full name, school, academic classification, local phone number, local address, box number, and permanent address. Stu-

dents who want their names to be excluded from the directory must notify the University Registrar, 134 Magnolia Circle, in writing, by August 1. To change or update addresses, go to www.vanderbilt.edu/students.html, then click on *Student Address Change*.

In addition to the paper Vanderbilt Directory, an on-line People Finder II Directory is available. Using this directory, the Vanderbilt community will have access to the following student information via logon ID and password: full name, school, academic classification, local phone number, local address, campus box number, and permanent address. Students will have the option to make the above information available to the general public as well (viewable by anyone with access to the Internet) and to add additional contact information, such as cellular phone, pager, and fax numbers. Students who have elected not to have their directory information published in the paper directory will not be listed in either view of the on-line People Finder II Directory.

Psychological and Counseling Center

The Psychological and Counseling Center is a broad-based service center available to students, faculty, staff, and their partners and dependents. Services include: 1) family, couples, individual, and group counseling and psychotherapy; 2) psychological and educational assessment; 3) career assessment and counseling; 4) programs such as assertiveness training; marital communication; individual study skills techniques; weight, stress, and time management; group support programs for acquiring skills such as relaxation; 5) administration of national testing programs; 6) outreach and consultation with departments; 7) special programming related to diversity issues; 8) campus speakers and educational programs.

Eligible persons may make appointments by visiting the Psychological and Counseling Center or by calling (615) 322-2571. Services are confidential to the extent permitted by law. For more information, see the Web site, www.vanderbilt.edu/pcc.

Career Center

The Vanderbilt Career Center helps students and alumni of Vanderbilt University develop and implement career plans. This is accomplished by offering a variety of services and educational programs that help students and alumni determine career options, learn job search skills, gain career-related experience, and connect with employers.

Services include individual career advising; career resource center; graduate and professional school services; career-related seminars and workshops; resume consultation; video interview training; internship information service; career fairs; campus interviews; credentials service; part-time and full-time job listings; resume referrals; and alumni services. For detailed information about the Career Center, visit the Web site at www.vanderbilt.edu/career.

Student Health Center

The Vanderbilt Student Health Center (SHC) in the Zerfoss Building is a student-oriented facility that provides routine and acute medical care similar to services rendered in a private physician's office or HMO.

The following primary care health services are provided to students registered in degree-seeking status without charge and without copayment: visits to staff physicians and nurse practitioners; personal and confidential counseling by mental health professionals; routine procedures; educational information and speakers for campus groups; some routine laboratory tests that are performed at the SHC; and specialty clinics held at the SHC.

These SHC primary care services are designed to complement the student's own insurance policy, HMO, MCO, etc., coverage to provide comprehensive care. Students are billed for any services provided outside the SHC or by the Vanderbilt University Medical Center.

Dr. John W. Greene, director of the Student Health Center, is a tenured faculty member of the Vanderbilt University School of Medicine. The entire medical staff is composed of physicians and nurse practitioners who have chosen student health as a primary interest and responsibility.

The Zerfoss Student Health Center is open from 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday, and 8:30 a.m. until noon on Saturday, except during scheduled breaks and summer. Students should call ahead to schedule appointments, (615) 322-2427. A student with an urgent problem will be given an appointment that same day, or "worked in" if no appointment is available. When the Health Center is closed, students needing acute medical care may go to the Emergency Department of Vanderbilt University Hospital. They will be charged by the VU Medical Center for Emergency Department services.

Students may also call (615) 322-2427 for twenty-four-hour emergency phone consultation, which is available seven days a week (except during summer and scheduled academic breaks). On-call Student Health professionals take calls after regular hours. Calls between 11:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. are handled by the Vanderbilt University Emergency Department triage staff. More information is available on the Web at www.vanderbilt.edu/student_health/.

Student Accident and Sickness Insurance Plan

All degree-seeking students registered for 4 or more hours at Vanderbilt are required to have adequate health insurance coverage. The University offers a sickness and accident insurance plan that is designed to provide hospital, surgical, and major medical benefits. A brochure explaining the limits, exclusions, and benefits of insurance coverage is available to students at registration, in the Office of Student Accounts, or at the Student Health Center.

The annual premium is in addition to tuition and is automatically billed to the student's account. Coverage extends from August 12 until August 11

of the following year, whether a student remains in school or is away from the University.

A student who does not want to subscribe to the insurance plan offered through the University must notify the Office of Student Accounts of adequate coverage under another policy. A new student must complete and return the selection/waiver card that is available at registration or in the Office of Student Accounts. This card must be submitted at or by registration for the fall or spring semester. A selection/waiver card indicating comparable coverage must be completed every year in order to waive participation in the Student Accident and Sickness Insurance Plan.

Family Coverage. Additional premiums are charged for family health insurance coverage. Married students who want to provide coverage for their families may secure application forms by contacting the on-campus Student Insurance representative, (615) 322-4688.

International Student Coverage

International students and their dependents residing in the United States are required to purchase the University's international student health and accident insurance plan. No exceptions are made unless, in the judgment of the University, adequate coverage is provided from some other source. This insurance is required for part-time as well as full-time students. Information and application forms are provided through the Student Health Center.

Services for Students with Disabilities

Vanderbilt is committed to the provisions of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and Americans with Disabilities Act as it strives to be an inclusive community for students with disabilities. Students seeking accommodations for any type of disability are encouraged to contact the Opportunity Development Center. Services include, but are not limited to, extended time for testing, assistance with locating sign language interpreters, audio-taped textbooks, physical adaptations, notetakers, and reading services. Accommodations are tailored to meet the needs of each student with a documented disability. The Opportunity Development Center also serves as a resource regarding complaints of unlawful discrimination as defined by state and federal laws.

Specific concerns pertaining to services for people with disabilities or any disability issue should be directed to the Assistant Director for Disability Services, Opportunity Development Center, VU Station B #351809, Nashville, Tennessee 37235-1809; phone (615) 322-4705 (V/TDD); fax (615) 343-0671; www.vanderbilt.edu/odc/.

Child Care Center

Vanderbilt Child Care Center operates as a service to University staff members, faculty members, and students. The program serves children

from six weeks to five years of age. The center is accredited by the National Academy of Early Childhood Programs.

Vanderbilt Police Department

The Vanderbilt University Police Department, (615) 322-2745, is a professional law enforcement agency dedicated to the protection and security of Vanderbilt University and its diverse community.

The Police Department comes under the charge of the Office of the Vice Chancellor for Administration. As one of Tennessee's larger law enforcement agencies, the Police Department provides comprehensive law enforcement and security services to all components of Vanderbilt University including the academic campus, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, and a variety of University-owned facilities throughout the Davidson County area. Non-commissioned and commissioned officers staff the department. Commissioned officers are empowered to make arrests as "Special Police Officers," through the authority of the Chief of Police of the Metropolitan Government of Nashville and Davidson County. Vanderbilt officers with Special Police Commissions have the same authority as that of a municipal law enforcement officer while on property owned by Vanderbilt, on adjacent public streets and sidewalks, and in nearby neighborhoods.

The Police Department includes a staff of nearly 100 people, organized into two divisions: operations and administration. All of Vanderbilt's commissioned officers have completed officer training at a state certified police academy. Those officers hold Special Police Commissions and are required to attend annual in-service, as well as on-the-job training. The department also employs non-academy-trained officers for security-related functions and as part-time student security officers.

The Police Department has several services and programs in place to help protect and educate the Vanderbilt community.

SafeTrips—The escort program includes both a walking escort service and a van service. The walking escort provides door-to-door security for students, faculty, and staff walking across campus during nighttime hours. The van service is operated from dusk until 2:00 a.m., seven days a week (vans operate until 5:00 a.m. on Saturday and Sunday mornings). The vans will follow a continuous loop around campus with the following thirteen stops: Police Headquarters, Lupton dormitory on Branscomb Quadrangle, 24th Avenue between Carmichael Towers East and West, the parking area outside of Mims Dormitory, Terrace Place Garage, Heard Library, Wesley Place Garage, Payne Hall, Hill Student Center, Confederate Memorial Hall, North Hall on Peabody Campus, the Blair School of Music, and Lewis Hall at Morgan Circle. Each stop will be clearly marked by a sign. The telephone number for SafeTrips is (615) 421-8888.

Emergency Phones—More than 100 emergency telephones are located throughout the University campus and Medical Center parking areas. Using one of these phones will connect the caller directly to the Police

Communications Center. An open line on any emergency phone will activate an emergency response from an officer.

Lost and Found—Recovered property may be turned in at any time to the Police Department. Inquiries about lost items may be made by contacting VUPD's Lost and Found Office, Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. The telephone number is (615) 343-5371.

The Office of Crime Prevention for the Police Department offers several programs and services to the Vanderbilt community. It includes a variety of topics including sexual assault, domestic violence, workplace violence, personal safety, RAD (Rape Aggression Defense) classes, and victim assistance. For further information on available programs and services, call (615) 322-2558 or e-mail crimeprevention.atwood@vanderbilt.edu.

Additional information on security measures, programs and services, and crime statistics for the Vanderbilt community is available from the Police Department, 2800 Vanderbilt Place, Nashville, TN 37212. Information is also available at <http://police.vanderbilt.edu>.

Campus Security Report

In compliance with the Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act and the Tennessee College and University Security Information Act, Vanderbilt University will provide you, upon request, an annual Security Report on University-wide security and safety, including related policies, procedures, and crime statistics. A copy of this report may be obtained by writing or calling the Vanderbilt University Police Department, 2800 Vanderbilt Place, Nashville, Tennessee 37212 or by telephone at (615) 343-9750. You may also obtain this report on the Web site at <http://police.vanderbilt.edu/secatvu.htm>.

Parking and Vehicle Registration

Parking space on campus is limited. Motor vehicles operated on campus **at any time** by students, faculty, or staff must be registered with the Office of Traffic and Parking located in the Wesley Place Garage. A fee is charged. Parking regulations are published annually and are strictly enforced. More information is available at www.vanderbilt.edu/traffic_parking/.

Bicycles must be registered with the VU Police Department.

Bishop Joseph Johnson Black Cultural Center

The Bishop Joseph Johnson Black Cultural Center (BJJBCC) provides educational and cultural programming on the African world experience for the Vanderbilt community. It also promotes the retention of the University's African-descended students. Dedicated in 1984, the center is named for the first African-descended student admitted to Vanderbilt (in 1953), Bishop Joseph Johnson (B.D., '54; Ph.D., '58).

The center represents the University's efforts in promoting diversity and fostering understanding of the values and cultural heritages of people of African origin worldwide. In this respect, the center also serves as a clearinghouse for information relative to African and African-descended life and culture. Symposia, lectures, music, art exhibitions, audiovisual materials, and publications on the universal black experience provide a broad spectrum of activities for the University and the general public. Programs are publicized in the University calendar and a bi-monthly newsletter, *News from the House*. The Black Student Alliance (BSA) and the Cultural Center's Advisory Board assist in developing the center's programs.

The center is a system of support to African-descended students but is open to all students for small meetings and gatherings throughout the year. More information is available on the BJJBCC Web site at www.vanderbilt.edu/BCC.

Margaret Cuninggim Women's Center

The Women's Center was established in 1978 to provide support for women at Vanderbilt as well as resources about women, gender, and feminism for the University community. In 1987, the center was named in memory of Margaret Cuninggim, dean of women and later dean of student services at Vanderbilt.

Programs for students, faculty, and staff are scheduled throughout the fall and spring semesters and are publicized on the Web at www.vanderbilt.edu/WomensCenter and in the monthly newsletter *Women's VII*, which is distributed without charge to campus addresses on request. A student group that works closely with the Women's Center, Vanderbilt Feminists, is open to all interested students, both male and female.

The center houses a small library with an excellent collection of journals, books, and tapes. Books and tapes circulate for three weeks. Copy facilities are available. The Women's Center is also home to Project Safe (PS), a coordinated program of education about, prevention of, and response to violence against women on campus.

Religious Life

The Office of the University Chaplain and Affiliated Ministries exists to provide occasions for religious reflection and avenues for service, worship, and action. There are many opportunities to clarify one's values, examine personal faith, and develop a sense of social responsibility.

The Holocaust and Martin Luther King Jr. lecture series, as well as Project Dialogue, provide lectures and programs investigating moral issues, political problems, and religious questions.

Baptist, Episcopal, Jewish, Presbyterian, Reformed University Fellowship, Roman Catholic, and United Methodist chaplains work with individuals and student groups. Provisions for worship are also made for

other student religious groups. Counseling and crisis referrals are also available.

Extracurricular Activities

Sarratt Student Center

The Sarratt Student Center (www.vanderbilt.edu/sarratt), named for former mathematics professor and dean of students Madison Sarratt, provides a variety of facilities, programs, and activities. The center houses a cinema; an art gallery; art studios and darkrooms for classes and individual projects; work and office spaces for student organizations; comfortable reading and study lounges fully wired for Internet access; large and small meeting rooms; and large, open commons and courtyard areas for receptions or informal gathering. The center also houses the Overcup Oak restaurant and the Stonehenge Cafe, and leads directly to Rand Dining Room, the Varsity Market, and the Bookstore. The Vanderbilt Program Board plans concerts, film screenings, classes, speakers, receptions, gallery showings, and many other events throughout the campus. The center's Welcome Desk serves as a campus information center and is a Ticketmaster™ outlet, handling ticket sales for most of the University's and Nashville's cultural events. Sarratt Student Center is home to the Division of Student Life, the Vanderbilt Card Office, and Vanderbilt Student Communications (including the student newspaper, radio station, and yearbook).

Recreation and Sports

Graduate and professional students are encouraged to participate in the many physical activity classes, intramurals, and sport clubs offered by the University. All students pay a mandatory recreation fee which supports facilities, fields, and programs (see the chapter on Financial Information). Spouses must also pay a fee to use the facilities.

Physical activity classes offered include racquetball, fly fishing, and scuba, along with rock climbing and kayaking. Thirty-one sport clubs provide opportunity for participation in such favorites as sailing, fencing, rugby, and various martial arts.

The University recreation facilities include gymnasiums, tracks, and four softball diamonds. The four lighted multipurpose playing fields are irrigated and maintained to assure prime field conditions.

The Student Recreation Center houses a 36 meter x 25 yard swimming pool; three courts for basketball, volleyball, and badminton; six racquetball and two squash courts; a weight and fitness room; a wood-floor activity room; a rock-climbing wall; an indoor track; a mat room; locker rooms; a Wellness Center; and the Time-Out Cafe. Lighted outside basketball and sand volleyball courts and an outdoor recreation facility complement the center.



The Academic Programs

THE Divinity School is open to all qualified students who wish to engage in the study of theology and the broad field of religion. The Master of Divinity (M.Div.) program is intended primarily for individuals interested in the possibilities of ministry and in the subject matter involved in preparation for such a vocation. Persons who have not made a definite commitment to the practice of ministry are admitted to this program and can be helped to clarify their objectives during the course of their study. The Master of Theological Studies (M.T.S.) program is designed for persons interested in pursuing graduate study across the several theological disciplines, but who are not, in most cases, intending to pursue ordained ministry. Students preparing for research and teaching in the field of religion who possess appropriate and significant academic work in religious studies may consider applying for admission to the Master of Arts or Doctor of Philosophy degree programs offered by the Graduate School.

The M.Div. Degree

The aim of the Master of Divinity program is to begin a process of education focusing on understanding the Christian faith and its implications for human life. The vocation of Christian ministry is to interpret and represent Christian faith and to explore ways by which that faith can be embodied in the lives of people, the churches, and society.

The faculty believes that all courses in the curriculum should contribute to this aim: the study of backgrounds, origins, and traditions; reflection on problems of faith and on moral, ecclesiastical, and social issues in the contemporary situation; and consideration of occasions of ministry, such as worship, preaching, counseling, administration, education, and social reform. All of these studies and activities presuppose each other and relate to each other in essential ways. The minister is a *theologian*, and as such draws on the full range of critical studies and reflection in his or her varied activities.

The M.Div. program is designed to prepare men and women for the practice of ministry, although a definite commitment to the ministry is not prerequisite to admission.

The M.Div. Program

A minimum of 84 semester hours of course work is required for the Master of Divinity degree. All degree requirements must be completed within seven years of the semester of entrance. Students may take up to 12 hours of graduate-level course work in other Vanderbilt University departments and may count these hours toward requirements for graduation. Such outside course work is subject to the rules that apply to transfer work.

Each student upon entrance is assigned a faculty adviser and is expected to work closely with that person in developing his or her course of study. After completion of approximately 28 hours, the student is assigned to a program adviser for the remainder of his or her M.Div. work. The program adviser guides the student through the development of the Program Focus, the Senior Seminar, and the Senior Project.

The Foundation Curriculum

Courses in the Foundation Curriculum are designed to help each student secure an educational grounding for the practice of ministry. This part of the curriculum totals 31 semester hours and is required of all students.

It is possible that some students will enter upon their theological studies with previous work in one or more basic foundation subjects. Students may opt to waive individual courses, provided they have taken solid course work in the area at the undergraduate level. They may opt to transfer courses, provided they have taken them at the graduate level. Waivers and transfer work must be approved by the Associate Dean. If a waiver or transfer is granted, another course in the same subject area must be taken. Students should consult with their advisers about the matter.

The student should note that some foundation courses have an established place in the program of study and thus must be taken in proper sequence. Other foundation courses can be taken at the student's initiative. Students must begin their course of study with foundation courses. Approximately half of the foundation courses should be completed in the first year; the remaining courses may be taken in the second and third years.

Field Education is an important part of the Foundation Curriculum. Its purpose is to contribute to the student's theological education, professional competence, and personal growth through selected supervised learning experiences. The program is designed to complement the academic program by involving students in specific off-campus settings in which their theological capabilities and professional development can be enhanced. This goal is accomplished by giving students a participatory role within the church and society—a role that requires a style of life characterized by both involvement and reflection.

Unless stated to the contrary, courses in the Foundation Curriculum do not have prerequisites. Detailed descriptions of the courses in the Foundation Curriculum may be found under Courses of Study.

1. The student shall complete each of the following courses:

2503. The Literature, Religion, and Faith of Ancient Israel. [3] Must be taken before the completion of 28 semester hours.

2511. The Literature, Religion, and Faith of Early Christianity. [3] Must be taken before the completion of 28 semester hours.

2655. Theology Primer. [1] Ordinarily taken in the first year. Must be taken prior to 2656.

2656. Constructive Christian Theology. [3] Ordinarily taken in the second year. Prerequisite: 2655.

2758. Ethics in Theological Perspective. [3] Prerequisite: three courses from the Foundation Curriculum.

2. Each student shall complete one of the following courses, which may require various prerequisites from the Foundation Curriculum (see course descriptions under Courses of Study):

2550. Theological Foundations of Pastoral Care. [3]

2556. Leadership and Ministry. [3]

2759. Theology of Proclamation and Worship. [3]

2775. The Minister as Theological Educator. [3]

3. Each student shall complete *either* both courses in Group A or one course from Group A and one from Group B.

Group A

2701. The Formation of the Catholic Tradition. [3]

2703. Christianity in the Reformation Era. [3]

Group B

2704. Modern European Christianity. [3]

2750. The History of Religion in America. [3]

4. Each student shall complete two units of Field Education (a minimum of 9 semester hours). One placement will be in a congregational setting, and the other will be in a non-parish setting (i.e., agency, hospital, etc.). Consultation with the Field Education staff is required before registration. Grades for Field Education courses are recorded as *Credit*, *No Credit*, or *Honors*.

5006. Supervised Ministry and Seminar. Required. Academic year: FALL and SPRING. [3-3] This course is prerequisite for most of the other Field Education courses. Ordinarily taken in the second year.

Each student shall complete *one* other course from the list below:

4116. Cross-Cultural Seminar. [3] FALL or SPRING or SUMMER.

5007. Clinical Pastoral Education. [6] FALL or SPRING or SUMMER.

5008. Summer Intensive in Field Education. Summer following the second year. [6] Prerequisite: 5006.

5010. Year-long Internship. Academic year: FALL and SPRING. [6 or 9] Prerequisite: 5006.

5011. Advanced Supervised Ministry and Seminar. Academic year: FALL and SPRING. [3–3] Prerequisite: 5006.

5012. Special Project in Field Education. FALL or SPRING or SUMMER. [1–6] Prerequisite: 5006.

5014. Independent Study and Practicum in Field Education. FALL or SPRING or SUMMER. [3] Prerequisite: 5006.

The Program Focus

The Program Focus is a block of courses organized around a question, theme, issue, or aspect of ministry, individually designed by each student in association with his or her adviser. It consists of 24 hours of course work and a 3-hour senior project. This is not a major in the usual sense of the term (i.e., courses selected from one area of theological study, such as church history or ethics) nor is it an aggregate of courses chosen at random. Rather, the Program Focus requires students to select courses over several areas of study in order to discover resources with which to address a particular issue or problem of interest. Normally, these courses will include knowledge of the Christian tradition, normative and critical treatment of that tradition, and insight into the juncture of tradition and situation, including issues involving concrete acts of ministry. The Program Focus, finally, is intended to provide a significant component in the understanding and realization of the theme of “minister as theologian.”

Because an important part of the Program Focus is the reflection involved in a student’s creation of it, the process of clarifying a topic is crucial to its success. This process begins with questions—questions about the individual’s commitments and vocational goals; questions about ministry and the church; questions about the Christian faith. After reflecting on such questions individually, with other students, and with an adviser, each student should arrive at a “focus” that will be the center of this part of the M.Div. program. Ordinarily, the Program Focus is formulated during a student’s second year in the Divinity School, although earlier consideration is recommended. A written document containing a basic description of the central theme, a rationale for the theme and for the courses proposed for the Program Focus, and a list of these courses must be approved by the student’s adviser and filed with the Registrar. If a proposal for a Program Focus has not been approved, a student will not be permitted to preregister for work beyond 54 earned hours or enroll in Senior Seminar and Project (5002).

Field Education in the Program Focus

Students may elect additional field education beyond that required as a part of the Foundation Curriculum. There are several ways to incorporate field work into individual programs. For example, students interested in hospital chaplaincy might consider a year-long Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE) program. An interest in liberation theology might lead to placement in a feminist organization, in the Third World, or in a black church. Students in the dual-degree programs can develop joint placements.

As the Program Focus develops, students selecting additional field education should maintain contact with the Field Education office. A lead time of four to six months is needed for the development of any field education placement in connection with the Program Focus.

Required Course in the Program Focus

5002. Senior Seminar and Project. [0-3] Third year.

The Senior Project provides an occasion for dealing with an aspect of one's Program Focus in a concrete way. Ideas for the eventual extended essay are considered in seminar groups under the direction of a faculty adviser. These groups meet several times in the fall semester. The completed project is due in early March for graduation in May. Each project will have two faculty readers, with the second being assigned by the Associate Dean. Grades for the project are *Honors*, *Credit*, or *No Credit*. Once again, this component is intended as an opportunity to explore the theme of "minister as theologian" and to conclude the program with an independent study that contributes to the integration of one's theological education.

Electives

The M.Div. program of studies includes 23 hours of electives, courses that may be chosen simply because of the student's interest in the subject matter, without requiring any rationale.

Biblical Studies Requirements

In addition to the required foundation courses, 2503 and 2511, students are required to complete at least one 3-hour text-related course in biblical studies, either Hebrew Bible or New Testament. This course should be selected in consultation with the student's adviser. Reading courses do not fulfill this requirement.

Theology Requirements

In addition to the required foundation courses, 2655 and 2656, students are required to complete at least one 3-hour elective in theology selected from the following list; petitions for substitutes will be considered. Normally, transfer work will not be considered. This additional 3-hour course in theology may not be used to meet the cluster requirements noted below. Reading courses do not fulfill the theology requirements.

- 2505. Religious Autobiography
- 3004. Narrative Theology and Preaching
- 3208. Theology of Martin Luther
- 3209. Calvin as Systematician: *The Institutes*
- 3308. Theology of Education
- 3310. Men, Masculinities, and Religion
- 3315. Creation and Ecology
- 3316. The Doctrine of God
- 3317. The Doctrine of the Trinity
- 3318. Economy and Theology
- 3319. Ecclesiology
- 3320. Christology
- 3321. Process Theology
- 3322. Theology of World Religions
- 3323. Spirit, Community, and Social Theory
- 3325. Protestant Theology in the Nineteenth Century
- 3326. Seminar: Philosophical Theology
- 3327. Contemporary Theology
- 3328. Eschatology and Apocalypse in Modern/Postmodern Theology
- 3331. Theology of Nature
- 3333. Theology of Karl Barth
- 3334. Theology and Hermeneutics
- 3335. Religious Language
- 3339. Latin American Theology
- 3340. Feminist Theology
- 3342. Feminist Hermeneutics
- 3346. Kierkegaard the Theologian
- 3348. Theology of Sexuality
- 3349. The Religion of George Eliot
- 3350. Postliberalism in Theology
- 3351. Readings in Theological Postmodernism
- 3422. African American Political Theology
- 3833. Postcolonialism and Christian Studies
- 3854. The Theology of Augustine
- 3856. Seminar in Patristic Thought
- 3858. Thomas Aquinas
- 3908. Seminar: Systematic Theology
- 3918. Schleiermacher
- 3923. God in the Western Tradition

Cluster Requirements

Students are required to complete at least one 3-hour course from each of the following clusters and include them as part of their program focus and/or elective hours. The three clusters group courses from several areas of the curriculum that address contemporary themes or subject matters of increasing concern to the churches. Courses used to fulfill the cluster requirements may not be used to meet the second theology requirement noted above. Transfer work and waivers will not be considered. Reading courses do not fulfill cluster requirements. The following courses will fulfill the requirements.

1. World Religions and Interreligious Dialogue.

- 2567. Music and Religion
- 3128. Jewish Messianism
- 3156. Jewish and Christian Self-Definition
- 3179. Jesus the Jew
- 3225. The Ancient Origins of Religious Conflict in the Middle East
- 3311. Modern Critics of Religion
- 3322. Theology of World Religions
- 3339. Latin American Theology
- 3413. Ritual and Religious Experience
- 3500. What Is Religion?
- 3501. Judaism in New Testament Times
- 3502. Judaism and Modernity
- 3503. The Jewish Heritage
- 3505. Jewish Ethics
- 3506. Judaism and Christianity: Historic Perspectives and Contemporary Concerns
- 3507. Twentieth-Century Jewish Philosophy and Thought
- 3509. Introduction to the History and Critical Theories of Religion
- 3510. Jewish-Christian Relations: Historical Perspectives on Contemporary Social Issues
- 3511. Zen Buddhism
- 3512. Buddhist Traditions
- 3514. Native American Religious Traditions
- 3515. Women in Buddhist Traditions
- 3518. Religious Values in Japanese Culture
- 3519. East Asian Folk Religion
- 3520. Religious Traditions in Japan
- 3521. Religion and Ethnic Nationalism in the United States
- 3522. Myth, Ritual, and Symbol
- 3524. The Holocaust: Its Meanings and Implications
- 3525. History of the Study of Religion
- 3526. Judaism as Jesus Lived It
- 3531. Religious Narrative and the Self
- 3535. Black Islam in America
- 3537. The Holocaust: Representation and Reflection
- 4055. Christianity in Global Context

2. Feminist and Sexuality Studies.

- 2505. Religious Autobiography
- 3037. Women, Christology, Preaching
- 3067. Sexuality: Ethics, Theology, and Pastoral Care
- 3079. Readings in Women, Psychology, and Religion
- 3124. Esther and Ruth
- 3131. Women in the Ancient Near East
- 3134. The Ideology of Race and Gender in the Hebrew Bible
- 3135. Human Sexuality in the Bible
- 3169. Feminist Interpretations of Scripture
- 3213. Women and Religion in England
- 3214. Women and Religion in America
- 3310. Men, Masculinities, and Religion
- 3340. Feminist Theology
- 3342. Feminist Hermeneutics
- 3348. Theology and Sexuality
- 3402. Ethical Issues in the Women's Movement
- 3515. Women in Buddhist Traditions
- 4028. The Church and Homosexuality
- 4115. Leadership Styles for Women in Ministry

3. African American and Race Studies.

- 2564. Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Social Roles of Religion
- 3011. Black Preaching
- 3134. The Ideology of Race and Gender in the Hebrew Bible
- 3339. Latin American Theology
- 3422. African American Political Theology
- 3538. The Black Church in America
- 3852. Slave Thought
- 4003. Black Religious Leadership
- 4012. Liberation and Spirituality
- 4055. Christianity in Global Context
- 4102. Race, Religion, and Ethnicity in America
- 4105. Theology and Ministry in the Black Church
- 4107. African American Church and Ministry to Families
- 4203. Christian Education in the Black Church

Recommended Order for Completing the Foundation Courses

FIRST YEAR.

2503. The Literature, Religion, and Faith of Ancient Israel. FALL. [3] Required before completing 28 hours.

2511. The Literature, Religion, and Faith of Early Christianity. SPRING. [3] Required before completing 28 hours.

2655. Theology Primer. SPRING. [1] Must be taken prior to 2656, Constructive Christian Theology.

Additional work, including courses from the Foundation Curriculum or electives.

SUMMER.

Field Education Courses. Consult with Field Education Staff.

SECOND YEAR.

5006. Supervised Ministry and Seminar. Academic year: FALL AND SPRING. [3-3]
Required before completing 54 hours.

2656. Constructive Christian Theology. Prerequisite: 2655, Theology Primer. FALL. [3]

2758. Ethics in Theological Perspective. SPRING. [3]

Additional work, including courses from the Foundation Curriculum or electives.

SUMMER.

Field Education Courses. Consult with Field Education Staff.

THIRD YEAR.

5002. Senior Seminar and Project. FALL AND SPRING. [0-3]

Second unit of Field Education 4116, 5007, 5008, 5010, 5011, 5012, or 5014). Additional work from the Foundation Curriculum or electives.

For a variety of reasons, a number of students find it necessary to complete the M.Div. program in more than three years. In such cases, students should consult with the Office of the Associate Dean.

The M.T.S. Degree

The Master of Theological Studies program is designed for persons interested in pursuing graduate study across the several theological disciplines, but who are not, in most cases, intending to pursue ordained ministry. Such a degree program may serve as a foundation for later doctoral studies in religion or for diaconal ministries in certain denominations, as well as a vehicle for the enhancement of one's own religious faith and understanding.

The degree requires a minimum of 51 semester hours, which will normally be completed in four semesters of full-time study. The degree must be completed within five years from the term of matriculation. The program consists of three parts: Foundation Curriculum, Area of Concentration or Comprehensive Focus, and Electives, as described below.

No more than 6 hours taken outside of the Divinity School (that is, in other schools of the University) are counted toward the requirements for the degree; this work must be justified on the basis of coherence with the student's program and have the adviser's approval.

A maximum of 12 semester hours may be transferred from other approved theological schools or 6 hours of other graduate study that is coherent with the student's program. Students may transfer work from both approved theological schools and from appropriate graduate study to the M.T.S. program, but the total number of hours applied toward the

M.T.S. degree may not exceed 12 semester hours. Pass/Fail options are not available in the M.T.S. program. The Office of the Associate Dean must approve all applications for transfer credit.

The Foundation Curriculum

Courses in the Foundation Curriculum are designated to be broad introductions to the several areas of theological study. This part of the program totals 19 semester hours. Students may opt to waive individual courses, provided they have taken solid course work in the area at the undergraduate level. They may opt to transfer courses, provided they have taken them at the graduate level. Waivers and transfer work must be approved by the Associate Dean. If a waiver or transfer is granted, another course in the same area must be taken. In several of the categories listed, there are options from which the student can choose.

1. Two courses in biblical studies:

2503. Literature, Religion, and Faith of Ancient Israel

2511. Literature, Religion, and Faith of Early Christianity

2. One course in historical studies, drawn from:

2701. Formation of the Catholic Tradition

2703. Christianity in the Reformation Era

2704. Modern European Christianity

2750. History of Religion in America

3. Two courses in theology:

2655. Theology Primer [1] Must be taken prior to 2656

2656. Constructive Christian Theology. Prerequisite: 2655

4. One course in ethics:

2758. Ethics in Theological Perspective

5. One of the following:

2550. Theological Foundations of Pastoral Care

2556. Leadership and Ministry

2759. Theology of Proclamation and Worship

2775. The Minister as Theological Educator

or a Field Education Course:

5006. Supervised Ministry and Seminar

5007. Clinical Pastoral Education

5012. Special Project in Field Education

5014. Independent Study and Practicum in Field Education

4116. Cross-Cultural Seminar

The Area of Concentration or Comprehensive Focus

In this section a student may choose one of two ways of constructing a focus of 15 semester hours. One is to select these hours from one of the curricular areas of the Divinity School: Church, Ministry, and Community; Pastoral Theology and Counseling; Homiletics and Liturgics; Bible; History of Christianity; Theology; Ethics; or History and Critical Theories of Religion. A second is to develop a focus in relation to a particular theme, problem, issue, or method, which utilizes courses from more than one curricular area. A student proposing such a focus must present it in writing and have it approved by his or her adviser and the Associate Dean. The appropriate time for seeking such approval is approximately half-way through one's course of study.

Electives

The remainder of the M.T.S. program consists of 17 hours of electives. If a student chooses an area of concentration, the electives shall be selected from other curricular areas. If the area of concentration is in Bible, however, introductory biblical language courses will be counted as electives. M.T.S. students who anticipate further graduate work in religion may wish to pursue the study of modern languages (e.g., Spanish, French, German). Although the Divinity School does not presently offer formal instruction in these languages during the academic year, intensive non-credit instruction is arranged each summer for students in the Graduate Department of Religion. M.T.S. students interested in pursuing these courses should contact the Vanderbilt Graduate Department of Religion.

Students who desire to conclude their degree program with independent research may enroll for the M.T.S. Project (5003—3 hours credit), which shall be counted as an elective. This research will eventuate in a substantial paper and be directed by a faculty member in the student's area of concentration or one whose interests are central to the student's comprehensive focus.

A field education unit may be taken as an elective after a student's first year. Field education provides an opportunity to contribute to the student's theological education, professional competence, and personal growth, through selected supervised learning experiences. The program

is designed to complement the academic program by involving students in specific off-campus settings in which their theological capabilities and professional development can be enhanced. Permission of the Field Education staff is required, and a lead time of four to six months is necessary for the development of any field education placement.

Dual Degree Programs

Theological study often finds itself closely allied with other kinds of professional education. With this in mind, the Divinity School encourages students to engage in curricula leading to two academic degrees, one in theological studies and another in a related field. A number of such dual-degree programs exist at Vanderbilt for both M.T.S. and M.Div. candidates. In recent years, Divinity students have pursued M.T.S. or M.Div. programs in concert with the Doctor of Medicine program at Vanderbilt University School of Medicine and with the Doctor of Jurisprudence program at Vanderbilt University Law School.

The Office of the Associate Dean works with students interested in dual-degree programs. Although dual-degree programs tend to differ from one another, several issues remain consistent from one program to another. Admission to dual-degree programs requires admission to both schools; financial aid will be awarded and administered by each school separately; the Divinity School (and in most cases the other school involved in the dual-degree program) will transfer some academic work taken at the partner school into the M.T.S. or M.Div. curriculum, thus helping to reduce the time necessary to complete both degrees.

Details about the Divinity and Law program follow. Inquiries about this and other dual-degree programs should be directed to the Director of Admissions, The Divinity School, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee 37240.

Divinity and Law

Dual programs leading to the Master of Divinity (M.Div.) or the Master of Theological Studies (M.T.S.) and the J.D. degrees are available to qualified students through the Divinity School and the Vanderbilt Law School.

Students enrolled in either of the following law/divinity programs are required each spring semester during their time at Vanderbilt to be enrolled in a course designed especially for such students. See description for course number 4226 on page 80 for details.

The M.Div.–J.D. Program

Students shall meet the requirements for the M.Div. and J.D. degrees as established by the faculties of the two schools. As part of their studies, which take approximately five years, students will have opportunity to select courses dealing with the interrelationships between law and religion. They will normally move through the program as follows:

First Two Years

One full year (two semesters) of Divinity School course work. Total hours earned: 28. A normal load in the Divinity School is 28 hours per year.

One year (two semesters) of Law School course work. Total hours earned: 30. This is a normal load for students in the first year of legal studies.

The student may elect to take his or her first year in either law or divinity. There is no preferred sequence on the part of the two schools.

Remaining Years: Law School

1. A total of 58 more hours of Law School course credit arranged so that the student acquires at least 10 hours of law credit during each of four semesters or the equivalent. It is not required that students take these four semesters in sequence, though it is likely that most students will proceed in that way.

2. For purposes of the above paragraph, Law School credit shall include up to 12 hours of Divinity School courses, which must be approved by the student's Law School faculty adviser.

3. The student may not take the Special Projects or non-law electives as part of the Law School program.

4. The student may fulfill the Law School third-year writing requirement by a research project that is part of the 12 hours of Divinity School courses accepted for Law School credit, if the project is approved for this purpose by the Law School.

Remaining Years: Divinity School

1. A total of 56 more hours of Divinity School credit.

2. For purposes of the above paragraph, Divinity School credit shall include up to 12 credit hours of Law School work, which must be approved by the student's Divinity School faculty adviser.

The M.T.S.–J.D. Program

Students in this program follow the above pattern; the first two years are the same, but in the third and fourth years they are enrolled in the

Divinity School for one semester and the Law School for three semesters for their remaining work. The Law School will accept up to 12 hours of Divinity School courses for the J.D. degree, and the Divinity School will accept up to 6 hours of Law School courses for the M.T.S. degree. This plan could, therefore, enable a student to earn both degrees in four years.

Divinity and Medicine

Dual programs leading to the Master of Divinity (M.Div.) or the Master of Theological Studies (M.T.S) and the M.D. degrees are available to qualified students through the Divinity School and the Vanderbilt School of Medicine.

Students will apply to each school separately and must be accepted by both to pursue the joint degree. Ideally, students will apply for joint degree status prior to enrolling in either program. However, medical students may elect to apply for admission to the joint degree program at any time during their first three years in the medical school. Divinity students who apply to the medical school during their first year in the Divinity program may also be considered for the joint degree.

The M.Div.-M.D. Program

The M.Div./M.D. joint degree will take a total of six years for completion—two years in divinity school and four years in medical school—at specified times. This program saves one year as the M.D. degree ordinarily takes four years and the M.Div. takes three years (carrying 15 credit hours per semester while in the Divinity School. This dual program has a required Field Education as part of the M.Div. requirement. Credit hours taken in the Medical school must be approved by the student's Divinity School faculty adviser.

The M.T.S.-M.D. Program

The M.T.S.–M.D. joint degree will take a total of five years for completion—one year in divinity school and four years in medical school—at specified times. This program saves one year of study for the degree. Credit hours taken in the Medical School must be approved by the student's Divinity School faculty adviser.

Double Counting of Credits

The Divinity School will grant 12 hours of credit toward the M.D. degree for approved course work completed at the Medical School for the M.Div.–M.D. degree and 6 hours for the M.T.S.–M.D. degree. The Medical School will grant 2 units of Medical School credit toward the M.D. degree for approved Divinity School course work. It is this double counting of

credits that allows students to complete both degrees a full year less than would be required outside the joint degree program.

Scholarships may be available to eligible students.

Certificate Programs

The Carpenter Program in Religion, Gender, and Sexuality

Established in 1995 with a \$2.5 million grant by the E. Rhodes and Leona B. Carpenter Foundation, the Carpenter Program is designed to foster conversation about religion, gender, and sexuality. The program is not partisan in theological outlook or political orientation, nor is it focused solely on the academic community. Rather, the Program seeks to encourage communication within and across religious affiliations, ideological bases, and cultural contexts.

The Carpenter Program sponsors a certificate program that allows Divinity students to develop an interdisciplinary and individually designed course of study that addresses the complex issues of religion, gender, and sexuality. Students who wish to enter the certificate program must have at least a 3.0 cumulative GPA and the support of their faculty adviser. Application may be made at any time following the first semester of study.

The certificate program requires 18 credit hours of work taken in the several disciplinary fields represented in the school and University. Twelve of these hours must be chosen from an approved list of "Religion, Gender, and Sexuality" core courses that is published annually. (Six of these hours, with the permission of the student's adviser, may be pursued as reading courses under the title "Readings in Religion, Gender, and Sexuality.") The remaining 6 hours may be chosen from the approved list or may be drawn from other relevant course offerings. To avoid giving homosexuality only cursory attention, students must address this topic in at least 3 of the required 18 hours of work. In addition, the certificate program requires students to take 3 hours of work in an area of community service or field-based education. The certificate program culminates in the preparation of a final project, to be presented and defended in an open forum. Divinity students enrolled in the certificate program are encouraged to think imaginatively about ways they might combine requirements of their degree programs with elements of the certificate program. The M.Div. Senior Project, the M.T.S. Project, or any of several Field Education placements may be used in conjunction with the certificate program.

The student, his or her adviser, the coordinator of the Carpenter Program, and, when appropriate, representatives of the Field Education Office, will plan the course of studies for the certificate. Students and faculty involved in the certificate program will meet during each spring semester to hear student reports on their community work. Students will

submit a brief written description of their work for inclusion in the Carpenter Program annual reports and on the Carpenter Web site. More detailed information about the certificate program can be obtained by writing to the Carpenter Program office.

The Kelly Miller Smith Institute Certificate Program in Black Church Studies

In the fall of 1998, the Divinity School, through the Kelly Miller Smith Institute, inaugurated the certificate program in Black Church Studies. This program is designed to assist pastors, laity, and Divinity School students in broadening their understanding of ministry in the black church. The program is open to persons not formally enrolled in degree programs in the Divinity School. Contact the Kelly Miller Smith Institute for details.

Divinity students who wish to obtain the certificate must have at least a 3.0 cumulative GPA (4.0 scale) on work in the Divinity School and the approval of their faculty adviser. Applications for admission may be made at any time following the first semester of study in the Divinity School.

The program requires the completion of 18 hours of course work, selected from an approved list of courses. In addition, students must complete a final project that is to be presented in open forum. Contact the Kelly Miller Smith Institute for specifics of the curriculum.

The M.A. and Ph.D. Degrees

Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy degrees in religion are offered by the Department of Religion in the Graduate School. Applicants to these programs should have previous work in religious or theological studies. Inquiries for admission should be addressed to the Chair of the Graduate Department of Religion, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee 37240. Programs of study are available in the following areas: Hebrew Bible, New Testament, historical studies, theological studies, ethics, religion and personality, history and critical theories of religion, and homiletics and liturgics (M.A. only at present). Interdisciplinary studies, both within religion and in relation to other departments of the University, are possible. The study of religion is pursued both as a critical, humanistic discipline, employing a variety of methodological perspectives, and as a theological discipline, interpreting the biblical religions and their historical, theological, and ethical heritage.

To obtain more information about the graduate programs and their requirements, contact the Graduate Department of Religion, Vanderbilt University, 411 21st Avenue South, Office 221, Nashville, TN 37240-1121, consult the *Graduate School Catalog*, or access the Web site of the Graduate Department of Religion, <http://divinity.library.vanderbilt.edu/gdr/>.

Faculty

VICTOR ANDERSON, M.Div., Th.M., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Christian Ethics
LEWIS V. BALDWIN, M.Div., Ph.D., Professor of Religious Studies
GREGORY F. BARZ, M.A., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Musicology (Ethnomusicology)
L. SUSAN BOND, M.Div., M.A., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Homiletics
J. PATOUT BURNS, M.Div., M.Th., Ph.D., Edward A. Malloy Professor of Catholic Studies
M. SHAI CHERRY, M.A., Ph.D., Mellon Assistant Professor of Religious Studies / Jewish Studies
BETH ANN CONKLIN, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Anthropology; Associate Professor of Religious Studies
PAUL J. DEHART, M.A.R., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Theology
DENNIS C. DICKERSON, M.A., Ph.D., Professor of History
IDIT DOBBS-WEINSTEIN, M.A., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Philosophy
PAUL R. DOKECKI, M.A., Ph.D., Professor of Psychology, Peabody College; Scholar, John F. Kennedy Center
KATHLEEN FLAKE, J.D., M.A., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of American Religious History
WILLIAM FRANKE, M.A., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Comparative Literature and Italian; Associate Professor of Religious Studies
MARY MCCLINTOCK FULKERSON, M.A., Ph.D., E. Rhodes and Leona B. Carpenter Associate Professor of Theology
VOLNEY P. GAY, M.A., Ph.D., Professor of Religious Studies; Professor of Psychiatry; Professor of Anthropology
JAY GELLER, A.M., Ph.D., Senior Lecturer in Modern Jewish Culture
LENN E. GOODMAN, D.Phil., Professor of Philosophy; Professor of Religious Studies
THOMAS A. GREGOR, Ph.D., Professor of Philosophy; Professor of Religious Studies
JOEL F. HARRINGTON, A.M., Ph.D., Associate Professor of History
PETER C. HODGSON, B.D., Ph.D., Charles G. Finney Professor of Theology
JAMES HUDNUT-BEUMLER, M.Div., M.A., Ph.D., Anne Potter Wilson Distinguished Professor of American Religious History
LEONARD HUMMEL, M.Div., S.T.M., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling and Pastoral Theology
DALE A. JOHNSON, B.D., M.A., Th.D., Professor of Church History
DOUGLAS A. KNIGHT, M.Div., Dr.Theol., Professor of Hebrew Bible and Chair of the Graduate Department of Religion
AMY-JILL LEVINE, M.A., Ph.D., Carpenter Professor of New Testament Studies; Director of the Carpenter Program in Religion, Gender, and Sexuality
M. DOUGLAS MEEKS, B.D., Ph.D., Cal Turner Chancellor's Chair in Wesleyan Studies and Professor of Wesleyan Studies and Theology
BONNIE J. MILLER-MCLEMORE, M.A., Ph.D., Professor of Pastoral Theology and Counseling
DANIEL M. PATTE, B.D., Th.D., Professor of Religious Studies; Professor of New Testament and Early Christianity
JACK M. SASSON, Ph.D., Mary Jane Werthan Professor of Jewish Studies and Hebrew Bible
FERNANDO F. SEGOVIA, M.A., Ph.D., Professor of New Testament and Early Christianity
RENITA J. WEEMS, M.Div., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Hebrew Bible
D. DON WELCH, M.A., Ph.D., Professor of Law; Associate Dean of the Law School
GAY HOUSE WELCH, M.A., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Religious Studies

A full listing of courses offered by the department for graduate credit may be found in the *Graduate School Catalog*.



Academic Regulations

CANDIDATES for a degree offered by Vanderbilt Divinity School must have completed satisfactorily all requirements of the curriculum, with the final year of study in residence at the Divinity School; must have passed all prescribed examinations; and must be free of indebtedness to the University.

Advisory System

Each incoming student is assigned a faculty adviser who counsels the student in the planning of the course of study, assists in evaluation of off-campus assignments, and serves as special guide as the student reaches decisions involving academic plans and vocational aims. In the M.Div. program, entering students are assigned to a first-year adviser with whom they meet to discuss the initial issues—personal, academic, and vocational—of their theological education. M.Div. students are typically assigned to a program adviser during their second and third years of study. The program adviser guides student work on the Program Focus and Senior Seminar components of the M.Div. curriculum. Similarly, M.T.S. students meet with a general academic adviser during their first year of study. After selecting an area of concentration or a comprehensive focus, M.T.S. students are typically assigned to a faculty member working in the academic area of the concentration or comprehensive focus. In addition, students are advised on denominational matters by representatives of the black churches, the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ), the Episcopal Church, the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Presbyterian Church (USA), the United Church of Christ, and the United Methodist Church.

The Honor System

Vanderbilt students are bound by the Honor System inaugurated in 1875 when the University opened its doors. Fundamental responsibility for the preservation of the system inevitably falls on the individual student. It is assumed that students will demand of themselves and their fellow students complete respect for the Honor System. (See the *Vanderbilt University Student Handbook* at www.vanderbilt.edu/student_handbook/Honor_System.htm for complete information.) All work submitted as a part of course requirements is presumed to be the product of the student submitting it unless credit is given by the student in the manner prescribed by the course instructor. Cheating, plagiarizing, or otherwise falsifying

results of study are specifically prohibited under the Honor System. The system applies not only to examinations but also to written work and computer programs submitted to instructors.

Divinity School students are additionally responsible to the Constitution of the Vanderbilt Divinity School Honor Council (received during their orientation session and available on the Vanderbilt Divinity School Web site.) The student, by registration, acknowledges the authority of the Divinity School Honor Council.

The University's Graduate Student Conduct Council has original jurisdiction in all cases of non-academic misconduct involving graduate and professional students.

Students are expected to become familiar with the *Student Handbook* on the Vanderbilt Web site, which contains the constitution and bylaws of the Honor Council and sections on the Graduate Student Conduct Council, Appellate Review Board, and related regulations, as well as the Constitution of the Vanderbilt Divinity School Honor Council.

Grading

All work is graded by letters, interpreted as follows:

A:	excellent quality	CR:	Credit
B:	good level of accomplishment	NC:	No Credit
C:	marginal	P:	Pass
D:	work that is passing but poor	H:	Honors
F:	failing	I:	Incomplete
		W:	Withdrawal

Letter grades are assigned quality points as follows:

A	= 4.0	B-	= 2.7	D+	= 1.3
A-	= 3.7	C+	= 2.3	D	= 1.0
B+	= 3.3	C	= 2.0	D-	= 0.7
B	= 3.0	C-	= 1.7	F	= 0.0

All students must maintain satisfactory grade point averages. The student's grade point average is the ratio of quality points earned to the number of quality hours earned. Divinity School students must have a 2.5 cumulative grade point average in order to graduate from their program of study. Continuing students will be placed on Academic Probation:

1. if their cumulative grade point average falls below a 2.5, or
2. if their semester grade point average falls below a 2.0, or
3. if they have more than two grades of incomplete on their academic record.

Students on Academic Probation will be permitted to register for no more than 9 semester hours. Students on Academic Probation have one semester to raise their cumulative grade point average to a minimum of 2.5.

Failure to do so will result in their dismissal from the Divinity School. The Academic Programs Committee will review the cases of students who are not making satisfactory progress toward their degree. Decisions of the Academic Programs Committee regarding dismissal and conditions governing continuation will be communicated to students by the Associate Dean.

Pass/Fail Options

M.Div. students may take two 3-hour courses on a pass/fail basis. One of these may be taken when a student has earned at least 28 hours, and the other after 54 hours have been earned. Instructors shall state the conditions on which the grade Pass will be earned. These options are not available for any course fulfilling Foundation Curriculum requirements. The decision to take a course on the pass/fail basis must be made by the tenth day of the semester and is irrevocable. The Divinity School Registrar will not record standard letter grades for any course a student has elected to take on the pass/fail basis.

Incomplete

Students who are unable for good cause to complete course requirements by the end of the semester may apply for the grade I (incomplete). A "Request for Incomplete" form is available in the Registrar's office. Students must complete the form, have it signed by relevant faculty members, and submit it to the Registrar's office by the last day of classes. Requests submitted after this date will not be granted. Students must finish the academic requirements for incomplete courses in a timely manner. All course work for an incomplete taken in the fall semester must be submitted by Friday of the sixth week of classes in the following spring semester. All course work for an incomplete taken in the spring semester must be submitted by Friday of the sixth week following Vanderbilt's commencement exercises. Work submitted to fulfill requirements for an Incomplete course must be submitted directly to the Registrar, who will pass it along to the instructor for final evaluation. Failure to meet the deadlines noted above will result in the incomplete being converted to a permanent incomplete. Although permanent incompletes do appear on the student's transcript, they carry neither quality points nor earned hours. Students with more than two unresolved incompletes (i.e., not permanent incompletes) on their record will be placed on Academic Probation (see details in Academic Probation section, above).

Leave of Absence

Students who are temporarily unable to continue their course of study or who, for personal reasons, need to withdraw from school temporarily,

must request a leave of absence from the Divinity School. The request must be made in writing and addressed to the Associate Dean. Leaves are granted for one semester or one academic year. Students placed on leave of absence are required to keep the Associate Dean informed of their plans to return to school. Students on leave who wish to return must inform the Associate Dean of their plans no later than 1 August for the fall semester or 1 December for the spring semester. The Associate Dean, at the request of the student and, if necessary, in consultation with the Academic Programs Committee, may extend a leave of absence. Students who discontinue class attendance without a leave of absence, students who fail to register for a subsequent semester's work without a leave of absence, and students on absence who fail to return to the Divinity School following the period of approved leave without requesting and receiving an extension will be dismissed from the Divinity School. In order to return to their course of study, such students must reapply for admission and financial aid.

Withdrawal from a Course

The symbol W (withdrawal) is assigned in lieu of a grade when a student doing satisfactory work formally withdraws from a class before the end of the semester, using a form obtained from the Registrar's office. The grade W is not included in the calculation of the grade point average. Students receiving a scholarship from the Divinity School will have their scholarship adjusted accordingly.

Commencement

The University holds its annual Commencement ceremony following the spring semester. Degree candidates must have completed successfully all curriculum requirements and have passed all prescribed examinations by the published deadlines to be allowed to participate in the ceremony. A student completing degree requirements in the summer or fall semester will be invited to participate in Commencement the following May; however, the semester in which the degree was actually earned will be the one recorded on the diploma and the student's permanent record. Students unable to participate in the graduation ceremony will receive their diplomas by mail.

Admission

ADMISSION requirements for each academic program are listed below.

Admission to the M.Div. and M.T.S. Programs

The prospective student may secure application papers from the admissions office. The completed file shall include the following:

1. Application for admission.
2. Official transcripts of all the student's previous college, seminary, and graduate school work, along with evidence of graduation with the baccalaureate degree.
3. Three letters of recommendation. Each letter must be accompanied by a completed reference form, which is included in the application materials.
4. Résumé listing employment, extracurricular or community activities, and scholastic honors.
5. A nonrefundable application fee of \$50 must accompany the application for admission. Make checks payable to Vanderbilt University.
6. Applicants must hold the baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university. They are expected to have maintained a college academic average of 2.9 or better. Applications and supporting documents completed and on file before 1 May for fall matriculation and before 15 October for spring matriculation will receive preference. Completed applications will be accepted through 1 July for the fall semester and 15 November for the spring semester. Deadlines for international students are outlined on page 58.

Once a student has been admitted to the Divinity School, a \$50 nonrefundable deposit is required to secure the student's place in the entering class. After students have matriculated to the Divinity School, their deposit is credited to their student account.

A personal conference with a representative of the Divinity School may be required. The Divinity School reserves the right to deny admission to applicants who, in the judgment of the Admission Committee, have not demonstrated sufficient academic preparation, vocational maturity, personal stability, or clarity of purpose in pursuit of a particular program of study. Decisions of the Admission Committee are final and may not be appealed.

Pre-Theological School Studies

Before entering a theological school students should avail themselves in college or university of the cultural and intellectual foundations essential to an effective theological education. A well-balanced preparation will include the following:

English language and literature

History: European, American, and non-Western

Philosophy, particularly its history and methods

Natural sciences, both physical and life sciences

Social sciences, including psychology, sociology, and anthropology

Fine arts and music

Biblical and modern languages

Religion in the Christian, Jewish, Near Eastern, and Far Eastern traditions

In addition, applicants to the Divinity School are expected to have demonstrated the capacity to think critically, to speak and write clearly, and to appreciate subtleties of language—both oral and written.

Special Students

Students who do not intend to enroll in a degree program may register for a limited number of courses and receive academic credit if admitted as special students. Special student applicants must complete the special student application, available in the Admissions Office and provide the required supporting documentation listed on the application. A non-refundable \$50 application fee is required to process a special student application. Applications and supporting documents must be completed and on file in the Admissions Office by 1 July for the fall semester and by 15 November for the spring semester. Special students are not eligible for financial aid.

Transfer Students

The prospective transfer student (a student who began his or her graduate theological education at a school other than Vanderbilt Divinity School) shall apply for admission in the normal manner and shall, additionally, write a letter stating the reasons for transferring and provide a letter of honorable dismissal from the president or dean of the theological school from which transfer is being made. Transfer credit will only be given for courses in which the student earned a grade of C or higher. Transfer credit will not be awarded until a student has demonstrated for at least one semester the ability to do satisfactory work in the Divinity School. Transfer credit is not normally given for courses taken more than five years before entrance into the Divinity School or for courses taken at institutions not accredited by the Association of Theological Schools. How-

ever, persons with such credits, including military credits, who have used this education in their continuing work or who can make a case for its contribution to their future theological study may submit a petition to the Associate Dean for consideration of the merits of the proposal. On occasion, students already enrolled in the Divinity School may elect to study for a semester at another theological institution. Such work may be counted as transfer credit upon approval by the Office of the Associate Dean. Transfer of credit policies for specific degree programs are as follows:

M.T.S. A maximum of 12 semester hours from other approved theological schools or 6 hours of other graduate study that is coherent with the student's program may be transferred to the M.T.S. program. Students may transfer work from both approved theological schools and from appropriate graduate study to the M.T.S. program, but the total number of hours applied toward the M.T.S. degree may not exceed 12 semester hours.

M.Div. A maximum of 27 semester hours from other approved theological schools or 12 hours of other graduate study that is coherent with the student's program may be transferred to the M.Div. program. Students may transfer work from both approved theological schools and from appropriate graduate study to the M.Div. program, but the total number of hours applied toward the M.Div. degree may not exceed 27 semester hours.

Transfer students making application to the Divinity School should direct specific questions regarding transfer of credit to the Director of Admissions and Student Services. Students presently enrolled at the school should direct such questions to the Office of the Associate Dean.

International Students

Vanderbilt has a large international community representing more than ninety countries. The University welcomes the diversity international students bring to the campus and encourages academic and social interaction at all levels.

English Language Proficiency. Proficiency in written and oral English is required for enrollment in an academic program. Applicants whose native language is not English must present the results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) with the application. A minimum score of 600 on the paper TOEFL test or a minimum score of 250 on the computer-based TOEFL test is required for admission to the Divinity School. The International TOEFL is administered at test centers throughout the world at different times during the year. Inquiries and requests for application forms should be addressed to TOEFL, Box 6155, Princeton, New Jersey 08541-6155, U.S.A. You may access information regarding the TOEFL exam, including registration and sample tests, at www.toefl.org.

English Instruction. The Divinity School reserves the right to require international students who experience difficulty in the use of written or spoken English to enroll in an English language proficiency program

offered by the University. In addition, the Divinity School may require such students to withdraw from classes at the school until such time as their English skills improve. The decision to require a student to enroll in an English language proficiency program or to withdraw from or re-enter Divinity School courses will be made by the Associate Dean in consultation with the student, his or her academic adviser, and other appropriate faculty members. For information about Vanderbilt's English for Internationals program, write to EFL, Box 510 Peabody, Nashville, Tennessee 37203, U.S.A., or visit www.prometheus.vanderbilt.edu/EFI/.

Financial Resources. To meet requirements for entry into the United States for study, applicants must demonstrate that they have sufficient financial resources to meet the expected costs of their educational program. Applicants must provide documentary evidence of their financial resources before visa documents can be issued.

United States laws and regulations restrict the opportunity for international students to be employed. Students may be allowed to work off campus only under special circumstances. Many spouses and dependents of international students are not allowed to be employed while in the United States.

Health and Accident Insurance. International students, whether attending the University full time or part time, and their dependents residing in the United States are required to purchase the University's international student health and accident insurance, unless in the judgment of the University adequate coverage is provided from some other source. Information concerning the limits, exclusions, and benefits of this insurance coverage may be obtained from Student Health Services.

Application Deadline. International applicants to the Divinity School must complete their applications by 1 June for fall semester enrollment and by 1 November for spring semester enrollment. Applications completed before 1 May for fall matriculation and 15 October for spring matriculation will receive preference.

Information. Assistance in non-academic matters before and during the international student's stay at Vanderbilt is provided by International Student and Scholar Services, VU Station B #351568, Nashville, Tennessee 37235-1568, U.S.A. Information is available at www.vanderbilt.edu/iss.

Transient Students

Students from other theological schools may be enrolled at Vanderbilt Divinity School for a term of course work with credit transferred to the other school. An application form for admission to Vanderbilt and a letter from the dean of the other theological school attesting to the student's good standing will be required.

Auditors

Regularly enrolled students may wish to take a course without receiving credit for it. There is no charge to such students unless they wish to have a notation of the audit made on their transcripts. The fee for such service is \$10 per course.

Persons who are not enrolled as degree candidates but who are college graduates may sign as auditors in courses with consent of the instructor involved. The fee is \$100 per course. Audit forms are available through the Divinity School Registrar.

Admission to Dual Degree Programs

Students interested in the Law/Divinity program should request a joint Law/Divinity application form and submit it to the Divinity School. This application will be reviewed in both schools, and each will notify the applicant separately regarding the decision on admission. Applications must be submitted by 1 March. Students interested in other dual degree programs (e.g., Divinity and Public Policy, Divinity and Medicine, Divinity and Economics) should consult with the Director of Admissions of the Divinity School, who can advise applicants about admission procedures specific to these programs.

Tuition and Financial Aid

The student will maintain registration in only one school each semester and will pay all tuition fees to that school for work taken, even though some of that work may be in the other school. Assume, for example, that in a given semester the student is enrolled in the Divinity School carrying 15 semester hours. Six hours of that credit are for work in the Law School; the remaining 9 hours are for work in the Divinity School. The student will register for all of that credit through the Divinity School and pay tuition for the total amount through the Divinity School and at Divinity School rates.

Financial aid will be handled by each school separately. Aid is available from the school in which the student is registered. Scholarship application deadlines are generally earlier than the admission deadline. Students interested in financial aid should complete their file for admission into the degree programs accordingly.



Financial Information

STUDENTS enrolled in the M.Div. and M.T.S. programs are charged tuition at the rate of \$682 per credit hour in 2002/2003.

Rates for tuition and fees are set annually by the Board of Trust and are subject to review and change without further notice.

Special registration is to be interpreted as registering at times other than the scheduled dates in the catalog.

Students enrolled for a minimum of 9 hours are allowed to audit other courses in the Divinity School with consent of the instructor. A fee of \$10 is charged if the audit is recorded on the student's transcript.

Students who withdraw from the University for any reason after the beginning of a term may be entitled to a partial refund in accordance with a schedule available in the Office of the Divinity Registrar.

Other Fees (2002/2003)

Application	\$ 50
Admission deposit fee	50
Withdrawal from course after change period	10
Late registration	30
Recorded audit (degree candidate)	10
Audit, per course (non-candidate)	100
Student health insurance (estimate)	858
Student activities (Divinity School)	60
Student activities (Sarratt and University programs) and student recreation fee (estimate)	261

Payment of Tuition and Fees

Tuition, fees, and all other University charges incurred prior to or at registration are due and payable by August 21 for the fall semester and January 2 for the spring semester. All charges incurred after classes begin are due and payable in full by the last day of the month in which they are billed to the student. If payment is not made within that time, cancellation of V-Net (long distance telephone) access for campus residents may result and additional charges to campus dining or flexible-spending accounts may be prohibited.

Students/guarantors will be responsible for payment of all costs, including reasonable attorney fees and collection agency fees, incurred by

the University in collecting monies owed to the University. The University will assess a \$20 fee for any check returned by the bank and reserves the right to invoke the laws of the State of Tennessee governing bad checks.

Refunds of Tuition and Dormitory Charges

University policy for the refund of tuition and dormitory charges provides a percentage refund based on the time of withdrawal. Students who withdraw officially or who are dismissed from the University for any reason may be entitled to a partial refund in accordance with the established schedule shown below. Fees are not refundable.

Fall 2002 Withdrawal/Refund Schedule

Week 1	August 26–August 31	100%
Week 2	September 1–September 7	95%
Week 3	September 8–September 14	85%
Week 4	September 15–September 21	80%
Week 5	September 22–September 28	75%
Week 6	September 29–October 5	65%
Week 7	October 6–October 12	60%
Week 8	October 13–October 19	55%
Week 9	October 20–October 26	45%
Week 10	October 27–November 2	40%

No refund after 2 November 2002

Spring 2003 Withdrawal/Refund Schedule

Week 1	January 6–January 11	100%
Week 2	January 12–January 18	95%
Week 3	January 19–January 25	85%
Week 4	January 26–February 1	80%
Week 5	February 2–February 8	75%
Week 6	February 9–February 15	65%
Week 7	February 16–February 22	60%
Week 8	February 23–March 1	55%
<i>Spring Break</i>	March 2–March 8	
Week 9	March 9–March 15	45%
Week 10	March 16–March 22	40%

No refund after 22 March 2003

Students receiving a scholarship/grant from the Divinity School should pay particular attention to class withdrawal dates. If a class is dropped after the 100% refund date, the funds for the corresponding percentage of tuition will not be available a second time.

Tuition Payment Programs

Tuition payment programs are available through Tuition Management Systems (TMS). Pamphlets describing these plans are available on request from the Office of Student Accounts, VU Station B #351671, Nashville, TN 38235-1671, or the Office of Student Financial Aid, 2309 West End Avenue, Nashville, TN 37203.

Late Payment of Fees

All charges not paid by the specified due dates will be assessed a late payment fee each month of \$1.50 on each \$100 owed.

Financial Clearance

Current charges can be deferred if a Student Account Agreement is on file in the Office of Student Accounts (the Office of Student Accounts may refuse to allow a deferment if in its judgment the deferment is unwarranted). However, a late payment fee will be assessed each month until the balance is paid. All amounts deferred are due no later than November 30 for the fall semester, April 30 for the spring semester, and July 31 for the May and summer sessions.

No transcript (official or unofficial) will be issued for a student who has an outstanding or deferred balance. Diplomas of graduating seniors will be withheld until all bills are paid.

Activities and Recreation Fees

The required activities and recreation fees entitle students to use the facilities of Sarratt Student Center and the Student Recreation Center. The fees also cover admission to certain social and cultural events and subscriptions to certain campus publications. Specific information on these fees is published annually on the Web in the *Student Handbook* (www.vanderbilt.edu/student_handbook/Honor_System.htm). By payment of an additional fee, students and their spouses may use their identification cards for admission to athletic events.

The student activities fee (Sarratt and University programs) and the student recreation fee will be waived automatically if the student is a part-time student is registered for four or fewer semester hours, or if he or she resides, while a student, beyond an approximate sixty-mile radius from the campus as determined by zip code. Students who register late or students who wish to have fees waived due to exceptional circumstances must petition for a waiver through the Office of Campus Student Services, VU Station B #356206, Nashville, Tennessee 37235-6206. A \$10 charge is assessed for processing the waivers of students who register late.

Transcripts

Academic transcripts are supplied by the University Registrar on written authorization from the student. Transcripts are not released for students with delinquent accounts.

Financial Aid

The Divinity School and Vanderbilt University award financial aid based on both merit and need. Most students find that while tuition at Vanderbilt may be higher than at other theological schools, our average tuition award is also higher, making Vanderbilt a very affordable option. Persons must be admitted to a degree program before being considered for financial aid. The financial aid award package includes scholarships, grants-in-aid, federally-funded graduate student loans, and college work-study employment. In addition, the Divinity School's Office of Admissions and Student Services can provide information and advice about funding from outside sources, including denominational loan and scholarship programs. Application for Divinity School and federal aid is made by completing forms available in January of the year for which the student intends to enroll.

Grants-in-Aid and Scholarships

Grants varying in value may be awarded to students registered for 6 or more credit hours per semester while enrolled in the M.Div. or M.T.S. degree programs. For entering students such awards are made on the basis of need. Awards are guaranteed for the entire length of the program, but not for hours taken beyond requirements for the degree. Students receiving grants will pay the regular fees. The Divinity School will not award grants for courses the student must repeat to remove grades of Permanent Incomplete, W (withdrawal), or F.

Application forms for need-based aid should be directed to the appropriate addresses as instructed by the Office of Admissions and Student Services.

Scholarships are awarded on the basis of merit, as demonstrated by the materials received in support of an application for admission. Scholarships, varying in value, are guaranteed for the entire length of the degree program if the holder is registered for a minimum of 6 or more credit hours per semester. Other restrictions may apply, as stated in the conditions of the award. Scholarship students are expected to maintain a satisfactory grade level and may be expected occasionally to perform tasks related to the academic program and community life of the Divinity School.

Named Full-Tuition Scholarships

Prospective students compete for the named full-tuition scholarship funds if they have been admitted by February 1 of the year for which they intend to enroll.

BRANDON HONOR SCHOLARSHIPS are awarded annually on a competitive basis to applicants with superior academic records and promise of unusual professional achievement. Each award covers full tuition for a normal academic load, and is renewable for up to 84 hours of credit (M.Div.) or 51 hours of credit (M.T.S.) if the holder maintains an average of 3.4 or better. Persons who have been admitted by 1 February will be considered.

THE CARPENTER SCHOLARSHIPS. Established in 1993, the Carpenter Scholarships are awarded on a competitive basis for academic achievement and a demonstrated interest in and active commitment to issues of social justice and ministry. The scholarships offer full tuition for the Master of Divinity or the Master of Theological Studies program, plus a stipend. Persons who have been admitted by 1 February will be considered. The award is renewable for up to 84 hours of credit (M.Div.) or 51 hours of credit (M.T.S.) if the holder maintains an average of 3.4 or better.

THE KELLY MILLER SMITH SCHOLARSHIP for ministry in the Black church was established by the faculty of the Divinity School in memory of their colleague Kelly Miller Smith. Kelly Miller Smith served for thirty years as pastor of Nashville's First Baptist Church Capitol Hill and for fifteen years as Assistant Dean of Vanderbilt Divinity School. The full tuition scholarship is awarded to an entering candidate for the Master of Divinity degree on the basis of academic achievement and professional promise. Persons who have been admitted by 1 February will be considered. The award is renewable for up to 84 hours of credit if the holder maintains an average of 3.4 or better.

THE LEGACY SCHOLARSHIP is awarded to an outstanding entering M.Div. or M.T.S. student on the basis of recommendation by an alumnus/a of Vanderbilt Divinity School, the Graduate Department of Religion, or the Oberlin Graduate School of Theology. Recommendation forms are available from the Admissions Office of the Divinity School. Deadline for nomination is 1 January and the nominee must complete the admission process by 1 February. Each award covers full tuition for a normal academic load, and is renewable for up to 84 hours of credit (M.Div.) or 51 hours of credit (M.T.S.) if the holder maintains an average of 3.4 or better.

THE HAROLD S. VANDERBILT (HSV) SCHOLARSHIP was established in the Divinity School by the Board of Trust to memorialize Harold S. Vanderbilt, generous benefactor of the University. The tuition scholarship is awarded to an entering M.Div. or M.T.S. student. The award is renewable for up to 84 hours of credit (M.Div.) over a three-year period or 51 hours of credit (M.T.S.) over a two-year period if the holder maintains an average of 3.4 or better. The student must demonstrate qualities of lively intellect, sound scholarship, tenacity of purpose, versatility, and a commitment to excellence in worthwhile endeavor. Persons who have been admitted by 1 February will be considered.

Special Funds

The following special school funds, none of which require special application, are also used to support students at the Divinity School.

THE JOHN KEITH BENTON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Established after Dean Benton's death by gifts from friends of the dean.

THE BLAKEMORE/WEST END UNITED METHODIST SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Established in 1976 by members of West End United Methodist Church in Nashville. Income from the fund is used to support students preparing for ministry in the United Methodist Church.

THE NATHAN AND MORRIS BRANDON HONOR SCHOLARS FUND. Established in 1980 by Inman Brandon of Atlanta, Georgia, the fund honors Mr. Brandon's father and grandfather, the former having served on the Vanderbilt University Board of Trust for twenty-five years. Income from the Brandon Honor Scholars Fund provides support for exceptional students in the professional program.

THE HARVIE BRANSCOMB FELLOWSHIP. Established in 1991 in honor of the eighth chancellor of Vanderbilt University, this graduate fellowship in social ethics and religion is awarded by the Graduate Department of Religion faculty to the student who demonstrates the most potential for advanced scholarship in religion.

THE WILLIAM JAMES CAMPBELL MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Established in 1979 in memory of Dr. Campbell, who was a professor in Vanderbilt Divinity School, 1931-1949.

THE DISCIPLES ALUMNI ASSOCIATION FUND. Supported by graduates of the Divinity School who are now serving the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ), this fund gives preference to members of the Christian Church.

THE DOLLAR GENERAL SCHOLARSHIP. Established in 1988, this scholarship provides tuition support during the academic year for a Divinity student. In addition, the student receives a summer internship in a business environment, designed to complement work in the classroom with an awareness of what members of the student's future congregation might face in the business world.

THE FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, NASHVILLE, SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Members of First Presbyterian Church in Nashville have established and endowed this scholarship fund to benefit Presbyterian students. Preference is given first to any student preparing for the Christian ministry under the care of First Presbyterian Church, Nashville, and second to any minister of the Middle Tennessee Presbytery of the Presbyterian Church seeking advanced study.

THE FOLKERTH SCHOLARSHIPS. The Folkerth Scholarship Fund began in 1976/77 with two trusts established by J. Holland and Marguerite Folkerth of Birmingham, Alabama. The Folkerths initiated these awards out of the desire to assist in the training of men and women for the parish ministry. Mr. Folkerth is a 1924 graduate of Vanderbilt's College of Arts and Science.

THE JACK AND SHIRLEY FORSTMAN SCHOLARSHIP. Established in 1989 by friends, colleagues, alumni/ae, and family of the Forstmans in honor of ten years of leadership as dean of the Divinity School.

THE EUNICE BATEY GOODALL SCHOLARSHIPS. Eunice Batey Goodall grew up in Birmingham, Alabama, was active in the First Christian Church of that city, and attended Vanderbilt Divinity School. Her ministry ended in 1968 when she was killed in a plane crash while serving as a Disciples missionary in the Congo (later Zaire). Out of deep appreciation for her life, friends and relatives established in 1977 a memorial scholarship bearing her name. The income from the \$25,000 in this fund is used to provide scholarship assistance for Disciples of Christ students attending Vanderbilt Divinity School.

THE GREGORY-PATTERSON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Endowed by Frances G. Patterson in memory of her father and her husband, the income from this fund is awarded annually to a male student from the state of Mississippi intending to prepare for ordination to the Christian ministry. In the absence of a qualified student from Mississippi, the scholarship may be given without respect to geographical origin.

THE WALTER HARRELSON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Established in 1991 by the family, colleagues, and friends of Walter Harrelson, Distinguished Professor of Hebrew Bible, Emeritus, and by alumni/ae of the Divinity School on the occasion of his "first retirement."

THE HAUER MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Originally established as a memorial to Christian Ewing Hauer, Sr., by his wife, Anna Lee Cotten Hauer; his two sons, Vanderbilt Divinity School alumni Dr. Christian Ewing Hauer, Jr., and the Reverend Billy J. T. Hauer; and his mother, Mrs. Jean Hauer. Following the death of Mrs. Anna Lee Cotten Hauer, the fund was enlarged as a joint memorial. Preference is given to Presbyterian students.

THE J. R. HYDE FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIPS. The J. R. Hyde Foundation of Memphis, Tennessee, provides honor scholarships annually to persons preparing for the ministry who demonstrate academic ability and who are well-rounded individuals. Candidates eligible are current students who have completed one semester of study at the Divinity School.

THE GERTRUDE JACOB SCHOLARSHIP. Initiated in 1976 by Oberlin Alumni to honor Gertrude Jacob, long-time registrar of the Graduate School of Theology of Oberlin College, this award is made annually to an outstanding student who exemplifies the concern for humanity so evident in the life of Gertrude Jacob.

THE DR. AND MRS. ERNEST VICTOR JONES MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Dr. Ernest V. Jones donated funds establishing this scholarship. Interest from the endowment is awarded annually.

THE JOHN HENRY AND MARY EDNA JORDAN SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Established in 1986 by the Reverend William I. Jordan in memory of his parents, who were long-time members of the First Christian Church, Cottdale, Alabama.

THE KELLEY LEADERSHIP GRANTS. Established in 1993, the Blaine and Sylvia Sanders Kelley Leadership Grants are designed to supplement the awards of qualified, full-tuition scholarship winners in recognition of outstanding academic potential, demonstrated gifts for leadership, and commitment to working for a more just and humane society.

THE JOHN OLIN KNOTT SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Established by Mr. Knott through a bequest of \$2,000 to the Divinity School. Income from the principal is available annually to assist students in the Divinity School.

THE LINDENWOOD CHRISTIAN CHURCH SCHOLARSHIP. Established in 1977 by the members of Lindenwood Christian Church in Memphis, Tennessee, to provide support for students who intend to enter the ministry of the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ). First priority in assigning income from the fund is given to students who are members of Lindenwood Christian Church, then to students of the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ).

THE MAGEE CHRISTIAN EDUCATION FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Scholarship grants have been made annually to the School to assist students preparing for church vocations. A formal, institutional application is made annually for the grant. Preference is given to United Methodist students.

THE MARQUAND (MISSOURI) UNITED METHODIST CHURCH SCHOLARSHIP. Endowed in 1984. Recipients of this scholarship will be selected by the University with preference given to students enrolled in the Divinity School or in an undergraduate course of study who are also members of Marquand United Methodist Church or whose parents are members of the church. If no students meet these criteria, the scholarship will be awarded to another student or students enrolled in the Divinity School.

THE WILLIAM DUNCAN AND LESTRA KINNEY EXUM MCARTHUR SCHOLARSHIP. Established by Frank D. McArthur II, B.A. '64, in honor of his parents, William Duncan McArthur and Lestra Kinney Exum McArthur. Income from the endowment benefits Divinity students who show financial need, with special consideration given to United Methodists interested in pastoral care.

THE HERMAN A. NORTON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Established in 1979 by the Disciples Foundation and friends of Professor Herman A. Norton to recognize his exceptional service to Vanderbilt Divinity School and the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ). Dr. Norton served as Drucilla Moore Buffington Professor of Church History and dean of the Disciples Divinity House. Income from the fund is used to support a student preparing for ministry in the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ).

THE OBERLIN SCHOLARSHIPS. Established with the merger of the Oberlin Graduate School of Theology and Vanderbilt Divinity School in 1966 by a transfer of endowment funds from Oberlin College.

THE FRANCIS ASBURY PALMER SCHOLARSHIPS. Several scholarships are awarded annually to students in the professional programs. They are underwritten by continuing grants from the Francis Asbury Palmer Fund of New York.

THE PHILLIPS-MOORE SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Endowed by a gift from Mr. Louie M. Phillips as a memorial to his wife and her parents, the Reverend John Wright Moore and Louella Gould Moore. Mrs. Phillips was for many years active in church and civic affairs in Nashville. Her father was a minister of the Congregational Church, and her mother was a teacher at the University of Wyoming.

THE OREON E. SCOTT FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIP. Established in 1981 to assist Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) students to acquire university-based theological education.

THE JAMES HENRY AND EVELYN SUTHERLAND STEVENSON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Mr. and Mrs. Alec B. Stevenson and their children, Alec B. Stevenson, Jr., and Mrs. Douglas M. Wright, Jr., established this fund in honor of Professor and Mrs. J. H. Stevenson. Professor Stevenson was professor of Semitic studies and of Old Testament in the Vanderbilt Divinity School from 1893 to 1919. Scholarships from this fund are to be awarded by the Divinity School Scholarship Committee or its successors to qualified students in preparation for the pastoral ministry or for work in the mission fields.

THE ABRAHAM TOM SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Established in 1982 by Mrs. Pearl Tom of San Jose, California, in memory of her husband, who received a B.D. degree in 1948 from the Divinity School and an M.L.S. degree from Peabody College in 1952.

THE LORENE SHARP WHITE SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Established in 1984 by a bequest of Lorene Sharp White, M.Div. 1975, first woman ordained by the Presbytery of Middle Tennessee. Gifts from her family and friends have added to the endowment. Preference is given to Presbyterian students.

THE KATHERINE GREER AND GRANVILLE CECIL WOODS MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Established by the Very Reverend G. Cecil Woods, Jr., of Alexandria, Virginia, in memory of his parents, who were natives of Shelbyville, Tennessee, and former residents of Nashville. The Woods-Greer Foundation has since made additional contributions. Income from the invested principal of the fund is used to provide scholarships for Divinity School students who demonstrate financial need. First preference is given to students from abroad, particularly from Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Second preference is given to students from rural and mountain areas of Tennessee.

Loan Funds

THE FEDERAL PERKINS LOAN PROGRAM. This federally-funded loan program provides low-interest (5 percent) loans to students on the basis of financial need. Students may borrow a maximum aggregate amount of \$30,000 for study toward a professional or graduate degree, including loans borrowed for undergraduate study. Repayment of these loans commences nine months after termination of at least half-time student status. Interest does not accrue during the time the student is in school enrolled on at least a half-time basis, during periods of authorized deferment, or during the nine-month grace period following termination of student status on at least a half-time basis. Application is made by filing a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), College Scholarship Service Financial Aid PROFILE Registration Worksheet and Application, and a Vanderbilt Graduate and Professional Financial Aid Application. These forms are available from the Office of Student Financial Aid.

THE ELEANOR HAGGARD DOKKEN LOAN FUND. Established in 1959 by Mr. and Mrs. M. Gerhard Dokken of Scarsdale, New York, the loan fund provides assistance to Divinity students. Mr. and Mrs. Dokken have periodically added to the original contribution and a number of Divinity students have been assisted through this fund. Dokken Loans are repayable at no interest for 90 days or until the end of the semester, whichever comes first. Any balance remaining following the grace period will be charged to the borrower's student account and interest charges will pertain.

THE VANDERBILT AID SOCIETY LOAN FUND. Funded by yearly contributions by members of the Vanderbilt Aid Society, making available each year new loans of about \$40,000. These loans are repayable at 7 percent interest over a six-year period after a borrower's departure from the University. Interest does not accrue while the borrower is enrolled at Vanderbilt.

VANDERBILT INSTITUTIONAL LOANS. These loan programs operate as revolving funds, established through the generosity of private donors. The loans are awarded on the basis of financial need to assist students who for one reason or another are not eligible for federally-funded loan programs or to alleviate the shortage of federally-funded student loan programs. Interest is not charged while the borrower is attending Vanderbilt but begins to accrue at an annual rate of 7 percent (subject to change) upon termination of the borrower's student status at Vanderbilt. These loans require the signature of one co-signer and must be repaid within six years after leaving Vanderbilt. The application procedures are the same as for the Perkins Loan.

THE FEDERAL STAFFORD LOAN PROGRAM. Provides loan assistance in the form of subsidized and unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loans. Eligibility for the subsidized Federal Stafford Loan is based on financial need, but the unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan is available regardless of need. (However, students are required to complete the need-based application process before an unsubsidized loan may be awarded.) Federal Stafford Loans

are available through banks and other private lenders. A graduate student may borrow up to \$18,500 per year (\$8,500 subsidized and \$10,000 unsubsidized), for an accumulated total of not more than \$138,500, including any Federal Stafford Loans borrowed as an undergraduate. The application procedures are the same as for the Federal Perkins Loan. Students will receive a precertified Federal Stafford Loan application from the Vanderbilt Office of Student Financial Aid. Students must mail their completed application to their lender.

Employment Opportunities

The Divinity Library regularly employs student help. The University has a placement service that may be consulted, and the Divinity School through its offices will render all possible assistance to those who seek employment. Students applying for funding through the Federal Work-Study Program must complete the FAFSA, and Vanderbilt Graduate and Professional Financial Aid Application.



Honors and Awards



Founder's Medal and Academic Achievement Award

The Divinity School presents academic awards to the graduating students achieving the highest grade point average in each of the master's-level programs. The Founder's Medal, signifying first honors, was endowed by Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt as one of his gifts to the University. It is conferred annually upon the graduating student who has attained the highest grade point average in the M.Div. or M.T.S. degree program. The Academic Achievement Award is conferred annually upon the graduating student who has attained the highest grade point average in the other degree program.

Other Prizes and Awards

THE WILLIAM A. NEWCOMB PRIZE, established in 1987 by a graduate of the Divinity School in memory of his grandfather, is presented to the student in the M.Div. graduating class who, in the judgment of the faculty, best represents the idea of minister-theologian and who has received a grade of Honors on his/her Senior Project.

THE UMPHREY LEE DEAN'S AWARD was established by the Class of 1940 in memory of Vanderbilt Divinity School Dean Umphrey Lee (1936-1939). It is presented to the student who, in the judgment of the Dean, exemplifies the broader vision of Vanderbilt Divinity School.

THE FLORENCE CONWELL PRIZE, established by friends as a memorial to Miss Conwell, for many years assistant librarian of the School of Religion, consists of the interest on an endowed sum and is awarded for outstanding work in the area of preaching.

THE ST. JAMES ACADEMY AWARD was established by the academy, Jacob C. Martinson, Jr., president, in 1984. It is presented in recognition of the finest sermon prepared by a member of the senior class.

THE W. KENDRICK GROBEL AWARD is presented to a graduating senior for outstanding achievement in biblical studies.

THE OWEN PRIZE, endowed in 1875 by the Rev. J. D. Owen of Lebanon, Tennessee, is given annually for the most satisfactory work on an assigned subject in biblical studies. The prize is alternated annually for work in Hebrew Bible and in New Testament.

THE LUKE-ACTS PRIZE, established as a memorial to Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Mattill, Saint Joseph, Missouri, by members of their family, is awarded to the student in the professional or graduate program who, in the judgment of the professors of New Testament, writes the most significant paper on some aspect of Luke-Acts.

Founder's Medalist Jill Elizabeth Sawoski Shashaty is congratulated by Dean James Hudnut-Beumler.

THE NELLA MAY OVERBY MEMORIAL AWARD FOR FIELD EDUCATION was endowed in 1993 to honor Nella May Overby for her life of community service. Established by her nieces and nephews, the award is presented to a student who has received a grade of Honors in field education and who, in the judgment of the faculty, has enriched the life of a congregation or offered significant service through a community agency.

THE ELLIOTT F. SHEPARD PRIZE is endowed by the four children of Elliott F. Shepard, namely, Mrs. William Jay Schieffelin, Mrs. Shepard Fabbri, Mrs. D. H. Morris, and Mr. Elliott F. Shepard. The award is a cash prize given each year to that student of the Divinity School who in the judgment of the faculty performs the most satisfactory work in church history.

THE WILBUR F. TILLET PRIZE, established by friends of Dr. Tillett, consists of the interest on endowed funds and is awarded to that student in the areas of theology and ethics who in the judgment of the professors has done the most outstanding work. The prize is alternated annually between theology and ethics.

THE CHRISTIAN BOARD OF PUBLICATION AWARDS are given each year by the Christian Board of Publication, official publishing agency of the Disciples of Christ, to outstanding students.



Courses of Study

THE course offerings in this catalog are based on a three-year projection prepared by the faculty of the Divinity School. Course descriptions indicate the academic credit a course carries (the number of semester hours is listed in brackets at the end of the description) as well as the academic year during which the course will next be offered. Please note, however, that projected course offerings are tentative and subject to change. Courses listed herein may be discontinued; others may be added to the curriculum. Students should consult the Divinity School section of the official University schedule of courses, available each semester from the Divinity School registrar, for a definitive list of courses offered.

Courses in the Divinity School are listed according to the following arrangement:

FOUNDATION COURSES

PROGRAM FOCUS COURSE

ELECTIVE COURSES

- I. Church, Ministry, and Community
 - Ministry, Leadership, and Governance
 - Religion and the Black Church
 - Christian Education
 - Ministry and Public Life
- II. Pastoral Theology and Counseling
- III. Homiletics and Liturgics
 - Homiletics
 - Liturgics
- IV. Bible
 - Hebrew Bible
 - New Testament
 - Biblical and Cognate Languages
- V. History of Christianity
- VI. Theology
 - Interpretation, Language, and Belief
 - Current Issues in Systematic and Philosophical Theology
 - Theology and the Christian Tradition
- VII. Ethics
- VIII. History and Critical Theories of Religion
- IX. Denominational Histories and Polities

M.T.S. PROJECT COURSE

Foundation Courses

2503. The Literature, Religion, and Faith of Ancient Israel. A basic study of the life and thought of ancient Israel. Primary attention is devoted to the literature of the Hebrew Bible, examined in the light of the ancient Near Eastern environment, religious and ethical factors within Israel, and the course of historical events and social change. Throughout, the course intends to open the way for students to identify themes and principles of biblical life and thought that can assist in the pursuit of ministry as a theological task. [3]

2511. The Literature, Religion, and Faith of Early Christianity. A selective study of the early Christian writings, showing the main characteristics of early Christianity as compared and contrasted with early Judaism and Hellenistic religions. Themes include religious authority in the early Christian communities, the types of faith and ethics found within the early Christian traditions, and the social and religious situations that occasioned specific writings. [3]

2550. Theological Foundations of Pastoral Care. Introduction to the art and discipline of pastoral care, involving study of basic texts in pastoral care in dialogue with pastoral practice and reflection on the student as caregiver. Includes (1) the study as well as practice of various approaches to pastoral care and moral guidance; (2) attention to the ways in which the student develops her/his personhood; (3) consideration of the broader context; and (4) introduction to resources in the social sciences and theology. [3]

2556. Leadership and Ministry. Examines issues related to religious leadership. Looks critically and theologically at readings and cases, encouraging learning and reflection in a collegial style. What is distinctive about ministry as leadership? How do ministers lead with boldness, creativity, wisdom, and faith? [3]

2655. Theology Primer. An introduction to theological terms, Christian doctrine, and what theology is. Prerequisite for 2656. [1]

2656. Constructive Christian Theology. The constructive development and reformulation of major themes of Christian theology, considered in relation to the theological tradition and contemporary contextual issues. The themes include theological method, faith and revelation, God, human being, sin and evil, and Christ and redemption. Readings in a selection of classical and contemporary texts. Each student will write a credo, a reasoned statement of personal faith, incorporating contextual as well as theological concerns. Normally taken in the fall of the second year. One additional elective course is required in theology either before or after taking 2656. Prerequisite: 2655. [3]

2701. The Formation of the Catholic Tradition. The expansion of Christianity, the development of doctrine, relationships with the Roman Empire, development of church institutions, and changing modes of Christian life from the second century into the Middle Ages, with emphasis on the periods and themes that are formative of the classical doctrines and institutional patterns. Major purpose of the course is to establish the background for the division of the Western church and the subsequent development of the Roman Catholic and Protestant churches. [3]

2703. Christianity in the Reformation Era. The setting of the Reformation (c. 1500-1648) and its development, together with consideration of some of the significant ecclesiastical, theological, and historical issues of the period. Attention to backgrounds and causes; examination of major individuals and ecclesiastical patterns. The aim of the course is to help students understand and interpret the events, become familiar with some of the major theological documents, and reflect upon questions of continuing historical interest that have come out of the Reformation. [3]

2704. Modern European Christianity. Institutional and intellectual developments in European Christianity between the mid-seventeenth and the twentieth centuries, providing an introduction to the major personalities and movements of this period. Some attention is also given to political, social, cultural, and philosophical developments that influenced Christian existence during this time. [3]


2750. The History of Religion in America. An introduction to the history of the religions in America beginning with colonial religious experiments in the New World. The course examines American church history, as well as the influence of non-Christian religions in American culture. [3]

2758. Ethics in Theological Perspective. Introduction to theological ethics in the Western tradition. Examination of central themes (Morality, Moral Agency, Deliberation, and Moral Discernment) that define Ethics as a discipline. Introduction to types of moral arguments from Teleological, Deontological, and Utilitarian perspectives. Focus on philosophical and theological figures and types of theological ethics that have had a sustaining influence on Christian ethics in the West. Prerequisite: three courses from the Foundation Curriculum. [3]

2759. Theology of Proclamation and Worship. For centuries, Christian communities have given praise and proclaimed the Gospel. The course reflects on the phenomena of public worship and forms of speaking the Gospel. Four areas of concern are explored: theological issues in Christian worship; theological issues in the sacraments; the hermeneutic problem as a problem for preaching; and theological understandings of proclamation. [3]

2775. Minister as Theological Educator. An examination of the ministry of Christian education through the role of the minister as theological educator in the parish. Attention is given to contemporary issues that distinctively shape the interplay of theological content, teaching method, and community life and mission and to the responsibilities of the minister as teacher in the parish. Prerequisite: three courses from the Foundation Curriculum. [3]

Field Education

 **FIELD EDUCATION** represents a unique model of learning in which the student engages in the practice of ministry as well as theological reflection upon that practice. Placements are developed in consultation with Field Education staff members prior to registration. Placement development is begun in the fall for summer placements and for fall and spring placements in the next academic year.

Supervised Ministry and Seminar (5006) is prerequisite to all other units except 5007 (CPE) and 4116 (Cross-Cultural Travel Seminar).

5006. Supervised Ministry and Seminar. Enables students to deepen their understanding of the dynamics and practice of ministry, of themselves as persons in ministry, and of the theological motifs that can guide ministry. Students are given opportunity in field placements to develop skills for the work of ministry, such as preaching, liturgical leadership, education, pastoral leadership, care, and counseling. Special attention is given to theological reflection on ministry and to the students' developing theology and theory of church and ministry. Includes work at the placement site as well as on-campus weekly seminar with peers. ACADEMIC YEAR: FALL and SPRING. [3-3]

5007. Clinical Pastoral Education. Students apply to work in an approved CPE setting (hospital, hospice, congregation, etc.) with the supervision of a board-certified ACPE supervisor. Designed to make students more aware of themselves and their relationships, and implications of that awareness for ministry. Attention is given to the psychological and theological meanings of illness and health and to the students' role as ministers to patients and others. Readings, verbatim reports, seminars. [6]

5008. Summer Intensive in Field Education. Students are engaged in an approved placement, with supervision, for a period of at least ten weeks, forty hours per week. The setting must have a clearly defined focus and opportunities for ministry. Case studies, evaluations, reading program, integrative essay. [6]

5010. Year-Long Internship. To gain more extensive experience, students may undertake work away from the school for a minimum of nine months in an approved placement. The internship requires a focused proposal, competent supervision, and systematic accountability and evaluation. [6–9]

5011. Advanced Supervised Ministry and Seminar. Students are engaged eight to ten hours per week in an approved setting. Regular supervisory conferences, case studies, reading, evaluation. Includes weekly on-campus seminar with peers. [3–3]

5012. Special Project in Field Education. Permission of the Field Education Office required. [1–6]

5014. Independent Study and Practicum in Field Education. At least 20 hours per week of work in an approved placement for at least 10 weeks. Disciplined reflection on that work with a supervisor; systematic accountability; reading and writing that is relevant to issues considered in the placement. [3]

4116. Cross-Cultural Seminar. Course work, immersion travel experience and field education work in a local placement designed to enhance awareness of cultural, economic, political, or religious differences in a culture different from one's own. [3]

Program Focus Course

5002. Senior Seminar and Project. The chief focus of the seminar is the development of the Senior Project. This should be the outcome of the Program Focus and should demonstrate the student's progress toward a theologically reflective ministry.

The Senior Project is intended to address what is perhaps the central problem of ministry, that of relating the Christian tradition to some specific moment or situation in ministry. The focus of the project should be the presentation or interpretation of some specific question or theme within a specifically designated situation. It is highly desirable that the student actually implement the project in that situation during the course of the year (e.g., a presentation and evaluation of perspectives on the nature of God to a specific church school class). The project may include the actual units of discourse (a series of sermons, a series of church school presentations), but it should also indicate that the student has analyzed the situation or event, approached it in a way that reflects the structure of theological study, asked what resources outside the theological disciplines may be called for, and developed a specific strategy for making the interpretation effective.


The seminar meets several times during the fall semester and provides a context for the consideration and development of students' ideas for their projects. The project itself is to

be submitted in its final form by 1 December if the student is graduating in December and by a date in early March (established each year by the seminar faculty) for May graduation.

Required of all third-year M.Div. students. ENTIRE YEAR. [0-3]

Elective Courses

I. Church, Ministry, and Community

 THIS area focuses attention upon the corporate tasks and dimensions of ministry, approaching these theologically and practically. The concern is for the work of ministers done in association with lay persons, as distinguished from work by the minister, such as preaching or counseling.

Ministry, Leadership, and Governance

2556. Leadership and Ministry. [3] See Foundation Courses.

2558. Ministry in Fiction. Looks at some of the many fictional portraits of ministry, from *Elmer Gantry*, to “the Apostle,” to Lake Wobegon. What theological challenges emerge in the lives and careers of ministers? [3] Mr. Miller-McLemore.

4008. Ministry and Morality. Looks at congregational life and ministry with an eye toward the surprising moral dilemmas that arise internal to church life—what we may call “congregational ethics.” Readings, discussions, and case studies in a seminar format. SPRING. [3] Mr. Miller-McLemore.

4010. Survival Guide to the Congregation. Focus on practical questions basic to establishing competencies toward faithful parish ministry. How do ministers do what they do? What typical programmatic concerns will ministers face? These concerns will be balanced with students’ interests in specific areas such as evangelism, finance and administration, stewardship, etc. Aiming students toward resources for further learning in practice. FALL. [3] Mr. Miller-McLemore.

4012. Liberation and Spirituality. Explores various liberation spiritualities that invite receptive modes of being in the world. Emphasis on models of spirituality (Howard Thurman, Thomas Merton, etc.) that encourage engagement of liberation struggle for social justice as the vocation of the church. FALL. [3] Mr. Harris.

4016. Ministry and Spirituality. Intends to articulate a basic vision of the Christian spiritual life and to explore several classical and contemporary practices that could sustain that vision in the current cultural context. [3] Ms. Scott.

4028. The Church and Homosexuality. An examination of biblical and historical attitudes toward homosexuality and lesbians and gay men. Other topics to be explored include sexuality as a political issue, denominational statements on homosexuality, practical ways of educating local congregations about the experiences of gay men and lesbians, and effective methods of doing AIDS education in the church. A variety of resource persons participate in the course. [3] Mr. Lewis.

4032. Sexuality Education in Communities of Faith. Examination of how communities of faith have and have not provided sexuality education for congregants and other persons. Consideration given to educational methods helpful in sexuality education, denominational and faith-based curriculum resources addressing the questions of human sexuality, and theologies including human sexuality as an important topic. Community resources also used. [3] Mr. Lewis.

4102. Race and Religion in America. Examines the ethnical, historical, and theological framework and the cultural/political interplay between race and religion in the United States. Uses primary source documents and secondary readings as the basis for critical theological reflection upon racial justice in church and society. [3] Mr. Harris.

4115. Leadership Styles for Women in Ministry. An examination of women's experiences as leaders in the church, exploring various models of leadership and reflecting upon the role of women in shaping a new vision of the church. [3]

4126. Reading Course in Ministry and Higher Education. [Variable credit]

4127. Reading Course in Parish Problems. [Variable credit]

Religion and the Black Church

2564. Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Social Roles of Religion. Examines King's role as a religious leader and agent of social change with some attention to the intellectual sources of his thought and social activism. His views concerning the social roles of religion are seen against the background of classical Christian views, late nineteenth-century dissenting traditions, the early twentieth-century American Social Gospel Movement, and the more radical ideas of Malcolm X and Albert B. Cleage, Jr., during the 1960s. Critical evaluations of King are also made in terms of classical Christian views (e.g., Aquinas, Luther, Calvin, Wesley). [3] Mr. Baldwin.

3011. Black Preaching. The theology and styles of black preaching. Sermons of the most effective black preachers of today and yesterday. Methodologies for effective outlining, manuscript development, and use of illustrations are discussed. [3] Ms. Bond and Mr. Harris.

3538. The Black Church in America. The development of the black church from the late 18th century to present. Major attention to black denominationalism, church leadership, and the involvement of the church in the social, cultural, intellectual, political, and economic areas of African American life. [3] Mr. Baldwin.

4003. Black Religious Leadership. Deals with concepts of leadership used by black religious leaders, with special focus on leadership, especially for ministry in the black community. [3] Mr. Harris.

4105. Theology and Ministry in the Black Church. The core of black church ministry is basically the same as that of other cultures. There are, however, cultural uniquenesses in the black church that must be understood if one is to be an effective pastor and/or leader in this tradition. Studies of the ways in which issues of justice and liberation have stamped the ministry style of the black church. [3] Mr. Harris.

4107. African American Church and Ministry to Families. An examination of the unique history and traditions of the African American family, as well as the present economic and social crisis facing it, with particular attention to the church as a psychological/spiritual resource for healing and family wellness. [3] Mr. Harris.

Christian Education

2775. Minister as Theological Educator. [3] See Foundation Courses.

4203. Christian Education in the Black Church. An examination of the history and contemporary issues of African Americans in order to explore their implications for Christian education. [3] Ms. Davis.

4206. Christian Religious Education, Imagination, and Creativity. The printed word and the spoken word often are seen as the primary resources for Christian education in the community of faith. Human imagination and creativity can be equally important in the ministry of Christian education. How are imagining and creating different from planning and programming? How can persons be invited and encouraged to recover and uncover their own imaginations and creativity? [3] Mr. Lewis.

4225. Reading Course in Christian Education. [Variable credit]

Ministry and Public Life

4011. The Wesleyan Heritage and Ministry to the Poor. Intensive study of the Wesleyan theological tradition in relation to historical and contemporary ministry to the poor by the British Methodist Church. [3]. Mr. Meeks.

4021. Theology and Politics of Crime and Justice in America. Both theoretical and practical considerations, combining materials and perspectives from several theological and social science disciplines, such as theological ethics, social ethics, pastoral care, sociology, and missions. [3] Mr. Wray.

4022. The Church and the Poor. Biblical and historical attitudes and responses to the poor. Focus is on the church's responses, e.g., charity, politics, evangelism, community organization, theological formulations. Included are interviews with involved persons, field trips, and other related activities. [3] Mr. Coleman.

4023. Law and Religion. An examination of the relationship between law and religion and an application of the perspectives of each to critical issues of our day. [3]

4029. Community Based Organizing. Focusing on the specifics of broad-based, faith-based community organizing, giving to students the tools to mobilize congregations to be powerful participants in the democratic decision making processes of their city. Topics include discussions of power and powerlessness, organizing around self-interests, consent and democratic processes, elements of relational organizing, power analysis, theological perspectives on community organizing, and Industrial Areas Foundation principles. [3]

4052. National Capital Semester. Intensive, semester-long or summer two-week study of ethics, theology, and public policy at Wesley Theological Seminary in Washington, D.C., involving classroom study, extensive interaction with those involved in policy formation and critique at the national level, and discipline reflection. Arrangements are to be made through the Associate Dean's Office. [Variable credit]

4055. Christianity in Global Context. This course, which includes a two-week travel seminar, examines the phenomenon of globalization and its ramifications for Christianity and Christian studies. Focus of travel seminar varies (2002, Thailand). [3]


4112. The Church and Urban Community. A practice-oriented seminar designed to explore, through readings, case studies, and strategy planning, the implications of the urban environment for the institutional life of the church, and the role that congregations can play in the urban community. [3] Mr. Coleman.

4116. Cross-Cultural Seminar. Course work, immersion travel experience and field education work in a local placement designed to enhance awareness of cultural, economic, political, or religious differences in a culture different from one's own. [3] Field Education staff.

4124. Reading Course in Church and Public Life. [Variable credit]

4226. Divinity/Law Seminar. Designed for joint law/divinity students to explore the relationship between law and divinity as disciplines and to study issues of concern to both areas of study. Topics may include the role of religion in legal ethics and judicial decision-making, church-state law, the practice of law as ministry, how religion affects the formation of law, law in the Bible, etc. One of the theology in context required courses for M.T.S. students. Professors and practitioners in both divinity and law may be invited to share their insights. Limited to and required of students enrolled in the dual programs leading to the M.Div. or M.T.S. and J.D. degrees. [1] Mr. Welch and Ms. Flake.

II. Pastoral Theology and Counseling

 **WORK** in pastoral theology reflects the intention to implement the following objectives:

1. To provide an occasion for students to examine their vocation in ministry as expressed in pastoral care and the establishment of helping relationships.

2. To understand the value and place of behavioral science research and wisdom as these relate to theology, the church, and the tasks of ministry.

3. To address issues impinging on the human person (e.g., personality and development, social structures, and justice) from traditional and psychological perspectives so as to encourage constructive theological understandings.

2550. Theological Foundations of Pastoral Care. [3] See Foundation Courses.

3051. The Body, Gender, and Pastoral Care. Identifies the difference it makes that pastoral care is given and received by embodied, gendered human beings. Frequently encountered pastoral care issues, such as illness, domestic violence, and depression interpreted according to select theological loci, including creation and incarnation. Selections from Foucault, feminist theory, feminist theology, and varieties of literature that place the body in the foreground in community. [3] Ms. Dunlap.

3053. Seminar: Contemporary Psychotherapy and Pastoral Counseling. Recent trends in psychotherapy. Theories of personality and personality change, as well as to strategies for psychotherapy. Students will assess critically the implications of these theories for pastoral counseling. Prerequisite: 2550. [3] Mr. Hummel.

3054. Seminar: Method and Evaluation. The use of the social sciences in the investigation of religious phenomena. The psychological analysis of religion. Representative studies and empirical investigations are sampled. [3] Mr. Gay.

3055. Families: Theory and Practice. An intermediate seminar-style course focusing on practical concerns and theoretical understandings of current family issues and strategic solutions in theology, the human sciences, and ministry. [3] Ms. Miller-McLemore.

3056. Seminar: Pastoral Method. Critical examination of the philosophical and theological assumptions of pastoral methods. Close attention given to the place of the social sciences in pastoral method. Considers issues in the use of quantitative and qualitative research methods. Permission of instructor required. [3] Mr. Hummel.

3057. Seminar: Theology and Personality. Variable topics. [3]

3058. Multi-Cultural Pastoral Care and Counseling. Multi-cultural pastoral care and counseling through a consideration of the biases of traditional western approaches to counseling and the issues for a pluralistic world. [3]

3060. Freudian Theories and Religion. An intense reading and discussion of fundamental texts in psychoanalysis and their relationship to Freud's critique of religion. Basic requirements and texts are introductory; more advanced students can use supplementary texts and approaches. [3] Mr. Gay.

3061. Post-Freudian Theories and Religion. An examination of the Object Relations school of contemporary psychoanalysis (M. Klein, D. Winnicott, W. R. D. Fairbairn, Otto Kernberg, Heinz Kohut). Focus on both the clinical and the explanatory theories as they relate to the examination of religious experience and similar self states. [3] Mr. Gay.

3062. Research in Religion and Health. Introduces the empirical study of the relationship between health and religion. The ways in which the disciplines of theology, religion, psychology, and medicine inform these studies are examined. Opportunities for students to engage in research practicums in health care and congregational settings are provided. [3]

3064. Practical Theology: Past, Present, and Future. Examines the history, theory, and practice of practical theology. Considers the relationship between practical theology and the other theological fields. Particular attention given to the role of practical theology in theological education, cultural studies, and congregational research. Permission of instructor required. [3] Mr. Hummel.

3065. Psychology of Ritual and Myth. Examination of religious rituals and myths from both Christian and other traditions. Critical review of major psychological theories of ritual and myth. Their relevance to an understanding of myth and ritual as religious phenomena. [3] Mr. Gay.

3066. Health and Salvation. Investigates the theory and practice of pastoral health care from theological, historical, psychological, and ethical perspectives. Special attention given to the relationship between health and salvation in particular religious traditions and cultures and in the experiences of men and women. Explores pastoral responses to this relationship in healing services, health-care institutions, health-care ministries, congregational nursing, visitation of the sick, and social advocacy for health care. [3] Mr. Hummel.

3067. Sexuality: Ethics, Theology, and Pastoral Practice. A critical investigation of selected readings in the general area of sexuality, intimacy, and relationships as they inform pastoral practice. Uses autobiography and case study methods in conversation with theories in social sciences, ethics, and theology. [3]

3068. Religion and Coping. Explores the phenomena of coping and religious coping with various kinds of stress and forms of suffering. Close attention to the psychological, social, and theological dimensions of these phenomena. The varieties of coping and religious coping with the theories and practices of particular religious traditions, cultures, ethnic groups, and communities examined. Theological treatises, individual accounts/community case studies, and historical narratives analyzed. [3] Mr. Hummel.

3069. Theories of Personality. A study of a representative theorist within each of the four forces of psychology to clarify alternative understandings of the nature of personality and

approaches to the psychological sciences. Attention is given to relationships with pastoral theology and counseling. [3] Ms. Miller-McLemore.

3071. Pastoral Counseling in the Parish. An in-depth exploration of the parish context as it affects pastoral counseling; styles of relationship of pastor and people; images of pastor as healer and spiritual director; pastoral counseling and community; role of the laity in caring and counseling; pastoral diagnosis; and the relationship of counseling to ritual, worship, and other aspects of parish ministry. [3] Staff.

3072. Pastoral Theology for Transitions and Crises. Examines various pastoral responses to persons facing transitions (e.g., birth, vocational choice, partnering, marriage, aging, and dying) and crises (e.g., illness, bereavement, and interpersonal discord). Close attention paid to the theological and psychological dimensions of these experiences. Current research in coping and religious coping theory to develop strategies for theological reflection and pastoral action. Prerequisite: 2550. [3] Mr. Hummel.

3073. Seminar: Theological Foundations of Pastoral Care. Literature from selected eras is used to discover the influence of theological and cultural understandings on pastoral care orientations and practices. [3]

3074. Seminar: Pastoral Theology. A study of methods and topics in pastoral theology, focusing on the history of the field, the development of its procedures and subject matter, and a variety of contemporary approaches, problems, and revisions. [3] Ms. Miller-McLemore.

3079. Readings in Women, Psychology, and Religion. Focus on dialogue with feminists in the fields of theology, personality theory, and psychotherapy. Investigates (1) new developmental models and self-concepts; (2) altered views of therapy and therapeutic goals; (3) fresh understandings of theological and psychological world views; and (4) implications for pastoral care and theology. [3] Ms. Davis.

3081. Spirituality and Pastoral Care. An exploration into the history and contemporary literature on spirituality within the pastoral care tradition. Topics include the differentiation between spiritual direction and pastoral care; the history of the cure/care of souls; feminist spirituality, African American spirituality, and spirituality from the margins. [3] Ms. Miller-McLemore.

3084. Readings in Heinz Kohut and Self-Psychology. Investigates the writings on self-psychology of theorist and analyst Heinz Kohut, with attention to the implications of his ideas about the formation and fragmentation of the self for individual health and development, cultural context, and psychotherapy and pastoral care and counseling. Evaluation of the theory in conversation with various critical theological perspectives. [3] Ms. Miller-McLemore.

3086. The Pastoral Theology of Lutheran Tradition. Explores the pastoral theology within the texts and praxes of the early Lutheran tradition. Particular attention to Martin Luther's writings regarding care for and the overcoming of suffering. The anthropology assumed in this historic tradition compared to the anthropologies assumed in the relational psychoanalytic psychologies of our time. Implications for important issues in constructive, historical and pastoral theology examined, e.g., God and human suffering, mutuality in pastoral care, society and the common good. [3] Mr. Hummel.

3087. Practical Theology and Historical Theology. Explores the relationship between practical theology and historical theology. Special attention given to the place of historical consciousness in the writings of Schleiermacher, H. R. Niebuhr, Gadamer, and select pragmatists. Consideration of the practical theological implications of various social and intel-

lectual histories (e.g., accounts of pietist women reformers in eighteenth century Germany, activities of American antislavery religious movements, perspectives on children in the history of Christian thought). Various proposals to construct a critically historical, socially transformative, practical theology examined. [3] Mr. Hummel.

3088. Community Religious Beliefs and Practices. Intensive analysis of research in practical theology and community psychology. Methodologies of both disciplines used for individual proposals of research. [3] Mr. Hummel.

3099. Pastoral Care for Persons with Addictions and Mental Disorders. In-depth examination of pastoral ministry for those suffering with clinically diagnosable addictions and major mental disorders. Close attention given to the theological and biopsychosocial dimensions of these afflictions. Strategies for pastoral and congregational care for those suffering with these disorders examined. Prerequisite: 2550. [3] Mr. Hummel.

3309. Latino Religion and Theology. Introduction to Latino reality and experience, with a focus on religious life and theological production. Course involves service in the Nashville Latino community. [3] Mr. Segovia.

3752. The Religious Self According to Jung. The religious core of human existence as related to the concepts of the archaic unconscious and the birth of the self in C. G. Jung's analytical psychology. Study of the life and thought of Jung as illustrated by his autobiography, *Memories, Dreams, Reflections*. Critical assessment of his theory as a means of understanding religious phenomena. [3] Mr. Gay.


3755. Critical Issues in Psychotherapy. Examination of key areas in psychotherapy, including patient's experience of therapy, unconscious thought processes in therapy, interpretation as intervention, and transference and the interpretation of transference. [3] Mr. Gay.

3757. Seminar: Methods in Religion and Personality. A study of the relationship of theology and science in general and religion and personality theory specifically. Uses several classic models as illustrative of the ways that persons have attempted to bring these two disciplines and enterprises together. [3] Ms. Miller-McLemore.

3971. Reading Course in Pastoral Theology. [Variable credit]

5007. Clinical Pastoral Education. Clinical work in the Veterans Administration Hospital open to M.Div. students upon approval of the staff. ENTIRE YEAR. [6] Ms. Miller-McLemore and staff at Veterans Administration Hospital.

III. Homiletics and Liturgics

 COURSES in homiletics and liturgics are intended to accomplish the following:

1. To acquaint students with homiletic and liturgical tradition from the early church to the present age.
2. To form theological understanding by which homiletic and liturgical traditions may be interpreted, critically assessed, and renewed.
3. To provide fundamental training for a ministry of word and sacrament.

Homiletics

2759. Theology of Proclamation and Worship. [3] See Foundation Courses.

2801. Introduction to Homiletics. Examination of theologies and methods of preparing sermons from Biblical texts. Hermeneutical approaches, oral/aural skills, rhetorical strategies, narrative and connective logic. Students responsible for developing a working theology of the Word, review of major homiletic theories, exegetical assignments, skill-building exercises, sermon sketches, and sermon manuscripts. In-class preaching required. [3] Ms. Bond.

3004. Narrative Theology and Preaching. An examination of selected readings in theology of narrative and their impact on homiletic method. Reflection on the interplay of texts, tradition, and narrated experience, with implication for sermonic design. [3] Ms. Bond.

3009. Modern Homiletic Theory. A critical examination of representative homiletic texts from the nineteenth and twentieth centuries for their development of theories of preaching. Parallel developments in contemporary theology, culture, and social thought appraised for their impact upon homiletic theory. [3] Ms. Bond.

3010. Homiletic Analysis: The Twentieth-Century Pulpit. Examination of method in homiletic criticism through an analysis of selected American sermons, 1950-1990, and parallel literature in homiletic theory. [3] Ms. Bond.

3011. Black Preaching. The theology and styles of black preaching. Sermons of the most effective black preachers of today and yesterday. Methodologies for effective outlining, manuscript development, and use of illustrations are discussed. [3] Ms. Bond and Mr. Harris.

3014. Advanced Homiletic Problems. Advanced seminar in which selected homiletic problems are addressed through an analysis of students' sermons. Hermeneutic approach to Hebrew scripture, preaching of eschatological texts, addressing of social issues. [3] Ms. Bond.

3025. Interpreting Scripture. Review of major biblical themes, with attention to issues raised for homiletic theory by historical scholarship, hermeneutics, and theology. Subject for 2001/02: Preaching the Resurrection. [3] Ms. Bond.

3028. Orality, Ritual and Liturgics. Focus on the contributions of orality theory, language and culture, and ritual theory as they inform the study of liturgical practices. Study of the works of Walter Ong, Mary Douglas, Victor Turner, Gerald Davis, Edwards and Seinkewica, and others as they relate to the group identity and practices of specific religious communities. [3] Ms. Bond.

3033. Preaching and Christian Apocalyptic. Focus on theological issues in preaching eschatological and apocalyptic texts. Survey of classic debates, relationship to Jewish apocalyptic, social location, hermeneutics, and homiletic approaches to preaching apocalyptic. Perspectives on Johannine, synoptic, and Pauline material. [3] Ms. Bond.

3034. Preaching Paul. Theology, themes, and rhetorical strategies in the epistles, especially for parish preaching. Focus on new creation, fruits of the spirit, wisdom and folly, cross and resurrection, body metaphors, and practical strategies for developing sermons related to Pauline texts. [3] Ms. Bond.

3037. Women, Christology, and Preaching. Survey of the impact of various feminist Christologies on homiletic method and theory. Consideration of feminist, womanist, mujerista, Asian, and lesbian discussions of suffering and liberation as they relate to traditional doctrines of incarnation, crucifixion and resurrection; and the implications for Word and Sacrament within Christian communities. [3] Ms. Bond.

3042. Preaching the Christian Year. An exploration of the formation and meaning of the seasons of the Church Year—Advent, Christmas, Epiphany, Lent, Good Friday, Easter, Pentecost, and other special days. Students analyze theological issues and present sermons for the times of the Christian Year. [3] Ms. Bond.

3972. Reading Course in Homiletics. [Variable credit]

Liturgics

2759. Theology of Proclamation and Worship. [3] See Foundation Courses.

2806. Leading Worship for the Local Church. Theological models for worship and practical skills in planning worship. Introduction to Christian year and liturgical seasons, classical patterns of worship, feminist liturgy, and African American traditions. Ecumenical perspectives and critical analysis informed by the World Council of Church's *Baptism, Eucharist, and Ministry* document. How to use the lectionary, develop prayers, select music, and prepare weekly and seasonal, wedding, and funeral services. Class prepares three or four services for Divinity School's weekly worship. [3] Ms. Bond.

3065. Psychology of Ritual and Myth. Examination of religious rituals and myths from both Christian and other traditions. Critical review of major psychological theories of ritual and myth. Their relevance to an understanding of myth and ritual as religious phenomena. [3] Mr. Gay.

3198. The Sacraments in Historical Perspective. An introduction to the history of the sacraments in the Christian tradition, from the earliest church until the modern period. [3]

3202. History of Christian Worship. The study of worship, Catholic and Protestant. Attention is given to the nature and principles of worship, the primitive tradition, Eastern rites, the Roman mass, Protestant forms, and modern tendencies. [3] Mr. Gulley.

3262. Baptism and Eucharist in Ancient and Medieval Christianity. The development of the practice and the theory of the Christian ritual of baptism and eucharist considered. Readings include descriptions and explanations of the rituals, as well as primary texts that discuss their significance and role in the Christian Church. [3] Mr. Burns.

3268. Sacramental Worship and Occasional Services in the United Methodist Tradition. Focuses on baptism, the Lord's Supper, marriages, and funerals. Each is examined for its biblical and theological foundations. Attention is also given to contemporary issues and problems surrounding these important acts of worship. [3]

3269. Eucharistic Faith and Practice. An historical examination of the eucharisticologies and practices of the various branches of Christendom, beginning with the early church. Major focus on contemporary understandings. [3] Mr. Gulley.

3271. Worship in the Reformed Tradition. Sources and contemporary development of liturgical theology in the Reformed tradition. [1]

3522. Myth, Ritual, and Symbol. A study of various theories concerning myth and symbol. The specifically religious and humanistic content is sought through the study of a wide variety of myths and symbols in primitive and modern religions. [3] Mr. Geller.

3973. Reading Course in Liturgics. [Variable credit]

IV. Bible

✚ OFFERINGS in Bible are designed to provide students with the following:

1. Opportunity to learn the languages and literatures contained in the Hebrew Bible and the New Testament.

2. Courses that will open up methods of critical and constructive biblical study—literary, formal, historical, and theological.

3. A variety of course offerings that will enable students in each of the school's degree programs to work at the level of their interest and abilities.

4. Courses designed especially to address the question of the place of the Bible in contemporary life, both in the practice of ministry and in non-clerical pursuits.

Hebrew Bible

2503. The Literature, Religion, and Faith of Ancient Israel. [3] See Foundation Courses.

2756. The Dead Sea Scrolls and the Bible. An introduction to the Dead Sea Scrolls; seeks to familiarize students with the scrolls and the history of scholarship on the scrolls; examines the impact of the scrolls on biblical studies. [3] Ms. Hunt.

3108. Eighth-Century Prophecy. A study of the prophetic literature against its ancient Near Eastern background; emphasis placed on the eighth-century B.C.E. prophets and on the contemporary significance of their message. [3] Ms. Weems.

3109. Exilic Prophecy. A study of Hebrew prophecy from the seventh and sixth centuries B.C.E., with emphasis on the prophets Jeremiah, Ezekiel, and Deutero-Isaiah. The work, literature, and thought associated with these great prophets are studied against the background of the events surrounding the Babylonian exile. [3] Mr. Knight.

3111. The Pentateuch. A study of the first five books of the Hebrew Bible as the key for understanding Israelite history and theology and as the base point for some of the most critical questions in the study of biblical literature. [3] Ms. Weems.

3112. Apocalyptic. A study of early Jewish and Christian apocalyptic movements and literature. [3] Mr. Knight and Ms. Levine.

3113. The Wisdom Literature. Israel's wisdom corpus (Proverbs, Job, Ecclesiastes, Sirach, Wisdom of Solomon) is examined in light of comparable literature from Egypt and Mesopotamia. Special attention given to the structure of wisdom thought, to literary forms, and to traditions. [3] Ms. Weems.

3115. The Psalms. A study of the Book of Psalms in general, along with readings of selected psalms in Hebrew. Includes an analysis of the types and settings in the life of Israel, a discussion of the religion of the poems and their poetic form, and a survey of modern scholarship in the area. [3] Ms. Weems.

3116. Law in the Hebrew Bible. The legal materials in the Pentateuch, their relation especially to the prophetic movement, and the role of law in ancient Israel's thought and society against the ancient Near Eastern background. [3] Mr. Knight.

3117. The Ethics of Ancient Israel. A descriptive study of the ethics of Israel, seeking to understand the effect of religion and history on the Israelites' effort to order their society and

to influence moral behavior. Views of humanity, the relationship between the individual and the community, the place of politics in establishing justice, the treatment of socially vulnerable persons, and other topics. Connections drawn to such theological concepts as covenant, righteousness, and wholeness. [3] Mr. Knight.

3119. Readings in Ancient Near East Religions. Focusing on the Mediterranean religions before Alexander, readings of original documents in translation, illustrating theology and cult, as well as major history of religious interpretations. [3] Mr. Sasson.

3120. Politics and the Economy in Ancient Israel. A study of the political and economic systems of ancient Israel, with special attention to the impact of the centralized monarchic government on the economy of the country. Political processes, rights, and obligations are examined, as well as economic options, stratification, and commercial and property law. Biblical evaluations, especially prophetic critiques of the abuse of power, are explored. [3] Mr. Knight.

3123. The Book of Exodus. General exegesis of the Book of Exodus, concentrating on the definition of its major themes and purposes. Additional time may be allotted, if necessary, for those requiring extra work in Hebrew or in textual criticism. [3] Ms. Weems.

3124. Esther and Ruth. Explores the two books in the Hebrew Bible named for women. Examines Hebrew narrative technique and feminist and post-modern criticism. [3] Ms. Weems.

3125. Book of Genesis. General exegesis of the Book of Genesis, concentrating on the definition of its major themes and purposes. Hebrew language not required. [3] Mr. Sasson.

3126. Teaching the Bible. The challenges of teaching the Bible in contemporary churches and in modern society. Balancing scholarly criticism, traditional teachings, and personal faith in reading and teaching the Bible. Designed for students who anticipate teaching or already teach the Bible in religious contexts. Object is to help students think about pedagogical strategies for teaching the Bible in a postmodern contest. [3] Ms. Weems.

3129. Book of Judges. Critical exegesis of major sections of the Book of Judges, with evaluation of its historical, historiographic, and literary contents. Knowledge of Hebrew required. [3]. Mr. Sasson.

3130. Book of Jeremiah. General exegesis of the Book of Jeremiah, concentrating on its structure, major themes, purpose, and the history of ancient Judah as it is embedded in the book. [3] Ms. Weems.

3131. Women in the Ancient Near East. An introductory examination of the place and portrayal of women in Near Eastern antiquity and in contemporary scholarship, with special consideration of the role genre plays in their representations. [3] Mr. Sasson.

3132. Suffering and Evil in the Hebrew Bible. An examination of the way in which, in light of the humiliating experience of the Exile, ancient Israel's experience of suffering as the people of God influenced the shape of its literature and religion. Special attention given to topics of evil, sin, divine judgment, and suffering—both merited and unmerited. [3] Ms. Weems.

3133. Book of Job. A study of the book of Job, attending to its literary features, religious themes, internal disputes regarding theodicy, and its relation to other texts from the region. [3] Mr. Knight.

3134. The Ideology of Race and Gender in the Hebrew Bible. A study of the extent to which Hebrew scriptures reflect the ethnic, gender, and dualistic attitudes of ancient

Hebrew culture. Particular emphasis given to exploring the extent to which, if at all, biblical perspectives on power, election, and authority are to be applied to contemporary society. [3] Ms. Weems.

3135. Human Sexuality in the Bible. Explores how various sexual practices (prostitution, homosexuality, heterosexuality, rape, sodomy, incest) are moralized and historicized in both the Hebrew Bible and the New Testament. [3] Ms. Weems.

3137. Autobiography and Methodological Criticism. Considerable attention given to reading and discussing texts from across the humanities field where scholars are rethinking objectivity and exploring questions of social location, personal voice, subjectivity, and different inflections of the academic "voice." Aims to help students experiment with different styles of academic writing and reflection in an effort to find their own voice. For graduate and advanced level students. [3] Ms. Weems.

3142. The Old Testament in Greek. An introduction to all aspects of the Old Testament in Greek: the origins and purpose of the LXX; its translation technique; differences between various books; Origen's Hexapla; the later translators Theodotion, Symmachus, and Aquila; contacts through St. Jerome and the Latin Bible; relations with the Dead Sea Scrolls; practical use of the modern editions; practice in use for textual criticism of the Hebrew Bible. Prerequisite: knowledge of Greek, together with at least an elementary knowledge of Hebrew. [3]

3148. The Cultures of Mesopotamia and Anatolia. A consideration of the cultural and religious milieus of Mesopotamia and Anatolia before Alexander the Great, as they shed light on the Hebrew Bible. [3] Mr. Sasson.

3149. The Cultures of Ancient Egypt and Canaan. A consideration of the cultural and religious milieus of Egypt and Canaan before Alexander the Great, and the impact they had on the creation of Israel. [3] Mr. Sasson.

3802. Exegesis Seminar. Study of the principles, methods, and tools used in the critical study of the Hebrew Bible, including textual, historical-critical, ideological, literary and other exegetical methods. Consent of instructor required for Divinity students. [3] Mr. Knight.

3803. Ben Sira with Introduction to Mishnaic Hebrew. Introduction into grammar and vocabulary of Mishnaic Hebrew, with practice in reading and guidance for further study. Reading of selected portions of the Hebrew text of Ben Sira. Emphasis on the experience in reading unpointed Hebrew text of this period, relevance for textual criticism, use of the Greek version, and the place of the book and its theology in the development of Israelite wisdom in general. Knowledge of Biblical Hebrew required. [3]

3804. The Books of Samuel. A study of the Hebrew text of the books of I-II Samuel. Textual analysis of the literature, treatment of the religious themes, and their place in the theology of the Hebrew Bible. Prerequisite: knowledge of Biblical Hebrew. [3] Ms. Weems.

3805. Job and Qoheleth (Ecclesiastes). Israelite skepticism, with emphasis on the literary form, thematic coherence, sociohistorical background, and religious viewpoint of both Job and Qoheleth, interpreted within the broad spectrum of Israelite and other ancient Near Eastern wisdom. [3] Ms. Weems.

3806. The Song of Songs. A study of text, analysis of the literature, and inquiry into the religious significance and social background of the book and its place in the theology of the Hebrew Bible. Prerequisite: knowledge of Biblical Hebrew. [3] Ms. Weems.

3807. Proverbs. Analysis of the Book of Proverbs, with special emphasis upon translation, themes, and literary features and the function of aphorisms and instructions in the ancient Near East. [3]

3808. Seminar: Hebrew Bible. Reading of selected writings and critical reflection on their significance for clarifying the Hebrew Bible. [3]

3809. The Sociology of Early Israel. A study of the nature of Israelite society in its early periods, through readings in source materials and selected sociological interpretations. [3] Mr. Knight.

3811. Modern Interpreters of Ancient Israel. Characteristic approaches to the history and religion of ancient Israel, as seen in selected writings by prominent scholars since the Enlightenment. Attention to the presuppositions of each scholar and to the view of Israel afforded in each study. Reading ability in German is desired. Consent of instructor needed for non-Ph.D. students. [3] Mr. Knight.

3812. Postexilic Literature and Theology. The literary heritage of ancient Israel from about 538 B.C.E. to approximately 165 B.C.E. The following literature receives major attention: postexilic portions of the book of Isaiah; Haggai; Zechariah; Malachi; 1-2 Chronicles; Ezra-Nehemiah; Ruth; Esther; Song of Songs; Daniel. The aim is to indicate the variety of theological perspectives found in this period of Israel's history and to reach some understandings as to the character of religious thought prior to the Maccabean period. [3]

3813. History of Ancient Israel. Examination of the major areas of debate in the reconstruction of the history of ancient Israel. Attention given to analyzing important extra-biblical material that may help shed light on this topic. Special attention given to the major role that some of its ancient Near Eastern neighbors played in shaping ancient Israel's history. [3] Ms. Weems.

3823. Literature in the Ancient Near East. Readings in the literature from Egypt, Canaan, and Mesopotamia, with special emphasis on texts relating to the culture, literature, and thought of ancient Israel. [3] Mr. Sasson.

3880. Seminar: Rabbinic Judaism. [3]

3974. Reading Course in Hebrew Bible. [Variable credit]

New Testament

2511. The Literature, Religion, and Faith of Early Christianity. [3] See Foundation Courses.

2513. Biblical Criticism: History and Traditions. [3] See Foundation Courses.

3112. Apocalyptic. A study of Early Jewish and Christian apocalyptic movements and literature. [3] Ms. Levine and Mr. Knight.

3150. Lives of Jesus: Ancient and Modern. An exploration of ancient and modern interpretations of the story of Jesus to see the ways in which generations of Christians have told this story to fit the needs of their own particular settings and cultures. [3] Ms. Levine.

3151. Jesus and the Early Christian Communities. A study of the ways in which the Gospel writers present the traditions about Jesus in response to contemporary events, cultural situations, and religious questions that were current in first-century communities. The course also touches on the relation of the Jesus of history to the Gospel portrayals. [3] Ms. Levine.

3152. Interpreting the Gospels. The Gospels through history and cultures. A survey of their interpretations from their original historical contexts, through the history of the church, and more recently in Catholic and Protestant churches after the Holocaust, in African American churches, and in feminist circles. [3] Mr. Patte.

3154. Gospel According to Luke. Exploration of Luke's compositional techniques, possible sources, Christology, community formation, and ethics, using a variety of approaches (socio-historical, literary, ideological, feminist). Knowledge of Greek required. [3] Ms. Levine.

3156. Jewish and Christian Self-Definition. A study of the various options (social, theological, scriptural, practical) facing Jews and Christians in the first three centuries C.E. and of the processes by which the various communities narrowed those options in their attempts to establish a normative identity. [3] Ms. Levine.

3160. Synoptic Studies. Introduction to basic issues of Synoptic Gospel research and methodology, and the use of the Synoptics as sources for early Christian history and the historical Jesus. [3] Mr. Patte.

3161. The Parables in Exegesis and Interpretation. The nature of parable as form; the history of the interpretation of parables; the study of parables in the setting of the ministry of Jesus and the theology of the Evangelists; and literary criticism and the interpretation of parables. [3] Ms. Levine.

3162. The Pauline Interpretation of Christianity. An introduction to Pauline Christianity and its place in the early church, using the letters of Paul, the deutero-Pauline letters, and the portrait of Paul in Acts. Major attention is given to the problems of method. [3] Mr. Patte.

3163. Exegesis of Selected Pauline Letters. Selected Pauline letters are the base from which the character and content of Pauline theology are explored. The development of basic skills in exegesis is emphasized. Subject: I Corinthians. [3] Mr. Patte.

3164. The Johannine Literature. Exegesis of selected passages with emphasis on the major Johannine themes and symbology. [3] Mr. Segovia.

3165. Matthew. Reconstructions of Matthew's audience (actual and ideal), Christology, ethics, ecclesiology, debates with the synagogue, politics, and artistry of composition studied, utilizing various analytical approaches (historical-critical, literary, sociological, ideological). [3] Ms. Levine.

3166. The Problem of Biblical Authority. A study of controversies over the authority of Scripture. Examination of various uses of Scripture to clarify doctrinal statements about Scripture and revelation. Comparison of the views of Scripture held in early Palestinian Judaism, New Testament Christianity, selected periods of church history, contemporary evangelical and liberal circles, the Black church, and secular culture. [3] Mr. Patte.

3167. History of Reception of the New Testament and Exegesis. Selected instances of the reception of New Testament texts throughout the history of the church and today, in the East and the West, in the "first" and in the "two-thirds" world, by religious and secular readers as well as by biblical scholars. Special attention to the interface of these diverse readings and of contemporary critical interpretations. [3] Mr. Patte.

3169. Feminist Interpretations of Scripture. Examination of the representations of women, religious and ethnic "others," and sexuality in biblical and contemporary noncanonical (ANE, Pseudepigrapha, Gnosticism) texts, utilizing various approaches (literary, historical, anthropological, ideological, Womanist, Mujerista). [3] Ms. Levine.

3170. The Gospel According to Mark. Explores reconstructions of Mark's community, literary contributions, Christology, ecclesiology, utilizing a variety of analytical approaches. [3] Ms. Levine.

3174. Ethics of the New Testament. A study of the ethical teaching found in selected documents of the New Testament (such as the Sermon on the Mount, Luke-Acts, Paul's letters). A comparison of these documents in terms of the types of behavior expected of the believers and of the basis upon which their specific ethical teachings are established. [3] Mr. Patte.

3176. Cultural Criticism and the New Testament. An introduction to the paradigm of cultural criticism in biblical studies, with a focus on theoretical orientations, approaches to the text, and interpretations of texts. Previous work in biblical criticism required. Permission of instructor required. [3] Mr. Segovia.

3179. Jesus the Jew. Examination of the world in which Jesus lived and died, the religious and political thought of his day, and the origins of the Jewish sect which became Christianity. Exploration of the Jewishness of Jesus with special emphasis on the place of Jesus within early Judaism, rabbinic Judaism and the meaning of Pharisaism. Political scene examined with particular reference to the role of Rome in shaping early Judaism and Christianity. SPRING [3]

3344. Contemporary Biblical Hermeneutics: The U.S. Scene. An analysis of the methods and goals of biblical interpretation in the United States since the decline of historical criticism, with special focus on reader response criticism and the relationship between social location and interpretation. [3] Mr. Segovia.

3345. Contemporary Biblical Hermeneutics: The Global Scene. An analysis of the methods and goals of contemporary biblical interpretation in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the West. [3] Mr. Segovia.

3347. Acts of the Apostles. Exegesis of selected passages from Acts 1-15 with foci on various methodological perspectives. Greek required. [3] Ms. Levine.

3830. Methods of New Testament Criticism. Current methods of New Testament analysis, including textual, source, form, redaction, sociological, semiotic, and literary criticisms. [3] Mr. Segovia.

3834. Literary Criticism and the New Testament. The tradition of literary criticism from Plato to the present as a critical background for exploring recent literary studies of the New Testament. Knowledge of Greek required. Permission of instructor required. [3] Mr. Segovia.

3836. Structural Exegesis of the New Testament. Structural exegesis of various texts of the New Testament using methods derived from semiological literary criticism (Greimas, Barthes) and from structural anthropology (Lévi-Strauss). Knowledge of Greek required. [3] Mr. Patte.

3837. Seminar: Multidimensional Critical Exegesis. An examination of the interrelations of historical-critical, semio-structural, literary, and social-scientific methodologies as theoretical framework for multidimensional practices of New Testament critical exegesis. Multidimensional exegesis as androcritical, and its relation to feminist, African American, and other advocacy and liberation hermeneutics. Knowledge of Greek required. [3] Mr. Patte.

3839. Cultural Studies and the New Testament. An introduction to the paradigm of cultural studies in biblical criticism, with a focus on theoretical orientations, approaches to the text, and interpretations of texts. Previous work in biblical criticism required. [3] Mr. Segovia.

3975. Reading Course in New Testament. [Variable credit].

Biblical and Cognate Languages

2500-2501. Elementary Biblical Hebrew. A two-unit course of study leading to a reading knowledge of the Hebrew Bible. 2500: a three-week intensive program in August concentrates on basic elements of the language. 2501: in a regular semester offering the grammar study is completed, and students begin to read from the original texts. Credit for 2500 is given only when 2501 has been successfully completed. SUMMER [1] and [3] Staff.

2600-2601. Beginning Koiné Greek. A two-unit course of study leading to a reading knowledge of the New Testament. 2600: a three-week intensive program in August concentrates on basic elements of the language. 2601: in a regular semester offering the grammar study is completed, and students begin to read from the original texts. Credit for 2600 is given only when 2601 has been successfully completed. SUMMER. [1] and FALL. [3] Staff.

3101. Readings in Biblical Hebrew. A reading course in selected texts of the Hebrew Bible for students who have taken 2500-2501 or its equivalent. [1] Staff.

3180. Readings in the Greek New Testament. A reading course in selected New Testament texts for students who have taken 2600-2601 or its equivalent. [1] Staff.

3810. West Semitic Inscriptions. Readings in selected Phoenician, Aramaic, and Punic texts, with relevant grammatical analysis. Knowledge of Hebrew required. [3] Mr. Sasson.

3814. Intermediate Hebrew. Designed for students who have completed an elementary course in Hebrew and need more work in the areas of grammar, syntax, and reading of Hebrew texts. [3] Ms. Weems.

3815. Ugaritic. Elements of Ugaritic grammar, with readings in selected texts. Knowledge of Hebrew required. [3] Mr. Knight.

3816. Advanced Hebrew. Reading of selections from the Hebrew Bible, with emphasis on syntax and text criticism. [3] Mr. Knight.

3818. Aramaic. Vocabulary, grammar, and syntax of Aramaic through reading of the Aramaic sections of Daniel and Ezra and specimens of material from the Elephantine Papyri, the Targums, and other texts. Prerequisite: 3816. [3] (Mr. Knight.

3821. Syriac. Vocabulary, grammar, and syntax of classical Syriac with readings from the Peshitta, Ephraem Syrus, etc. [3]

3825. Middle Egyptian. An introduction to the Egyptian hieroglyphic writing system and grammatical analysis of the classical stage of the ancient Egyptian language. Reading of simple texts from the Pharaonic period. [3] Mr. Sasson.

3826. Advanced New Testament Greek. Reading of selections from the New Testament, with emphasis on syntax and text criticism. [3]

3831-3832. Elementary Akkadian, I and II. A two-semester introduction to the cuneiform script and to the grammar of Akkadian, the language of ancient Mesopotamia. Selected readings in Old Babylonian (Codex Hammurabi, Mari letters), and Neo-Assyrian texts (Creation Poem, Gilgamesh Epic). and SPRING [3-3]. Mr. Sasson.

Courses in Modern Hebrew are available through the Department of Religious Studies of the College of Arts and Science. Consult the *Undergraduate Catalog* for specific course offerings.

V. History of Christianity

✠ CHURCH history is one of the fundamental disciplines of theological studies. Its perspectives form an essential base for all other theological reflection. Consequently, it is the intention of the area:

1. To provide students in the professional programs with an opportunity to understand themselves as religious persons through an acquaint-

tance with their religious heritage.

2. To develop in students a historical consciousness fundamental to doing theology and to understanding the world in which they live and work.

3. To teach students the historical method and to provide them with bibliographical resources for further study.

4. To provide advanced study for those who anticipate research and teaching in some area of church history.

2701. The Formation of the Catholic Tradition. [3] See Foundation Courses.

2703. Christianity in the Reformation Era. [3] See Foundation Courses.

2704. Modern European Christianity. [3] See Foundation Courses.

2750. History of Religion in America. [3] See Foundation Courses.

3191. The History of the United Methodist Tradition. A survey of the history of United Methodism from its rise in England in the eighteenth century to the present. Attention is given to those forces that have shaped the movement and to its impact on its own culture. Approximately half of the course is given to John Wesley and English Methodism (to 1790); the remainder of the course examines Methodism on the American scene. [3]

3192. Theology in the United Methodist Tradition. A survey of the history of theology in the United Methodist tradition, beginning with John Wesley and the rise of English Methodism in the eighteenth century. Attention is given to the major doctrinal concerns that have characterized Methodism historically and to its position on several social concerns. Approximately half of the course is given to the English scene, concluding with Wesley's death in 1791; the remainder of the course is given to the American theological tradition. [3]

3200. Puritanism. The rise, development, and effects of Puritanism in England and America. Theology, worship, political and social life, and thought. Readings in Puritans and their interpreters. [3] Mr. Byrd.

3202. History of Christian Worship. The study of worship, Catholic and Protestant. Attention is given to the nature and principles of worship, the primitive tradition, Eastern rites, the Roman mass, Protestant forms, and modern tendencies. [3] Mr. Gulley.

3204. Religious Life in Nineteenth-Century England. The historical background of modern religious consciousness, as illustrated in Evangelicalism, the Oxford Movement, Christian Socialism, Methodism, Roman Catholicism, and other religious groups. The influence of culture, intellectual currents, and politics on religious life and thought. [3] Mr. Johnson.

3205. Impact of Christian Missions on Native Peoples. An examination of the historical impact and contemporary effects of the missionary movement upon selected native people. Attention given to the development of missionary policy, its variations among denominations and between Protestant and Catholic traditions, and its relation to policies generated by other institutions such as the state. [3] Mr. Harrod.

3207. Themes in American Christianity. Subject: The 20th Century. Examination of important interpretive themes in the history of Christianity in America. [3]

3208. Theology of Martin Luther. Explores the basic shape of Luther's thought. Particular emphasis on the systematic interconnections of the doctrines of God, Christ, scripture, the church, and civil society, based on their relation to the central themes of justification and faith. Readings from a variety of texts in different genres. [3] Mr. DeHart.

3209. Calvin as Systematician: *The Institutes*. An examination of Calvin's great treatise

and its major topics: creation, providence, and predestination; Christology and anthropology; interrelation of justification and sanctification: the sacraments; the Church and civil society. Focus on close reading of the text and its topical organization, as well as reflection on the basic issues raised by Calvin's thoughts as a whole. [3] Mr. DeHart.

3211. Roman Catholicism: French Revolution to Vatican II. Studies in modern Catholic history in Europe and America. Such topics as institutional and intellectual developments, church-state issues, and the relation between religion and culture. [3] Mr. Johnson.

3212. Jesus in Modern America. The period from 1880 to 2000 featured a high level of American cultural interest in Jesus of Nazareth. More books were produced on Jesus during this period than on any other historical figure. In various modes of cultural production—plays, novels, movies, biblical commentaries, theologies, and moral essays—Americans depicted Jesus to meet their needs and conceptions of who this man was and what he represented for their contemporaries. Examines a wide range of “American Jesuses.” [3]. Mr. Hudnut-Beumler.

3213. Women and Religion in England. The history of the engagement of women and religion in British history from the Reformation to the present. Perceptions of womanhood, debates concerning the religious foundations of such perceptions, and the way in which the arguments are used. Contributions to the subject of such diverse religious movements as the Quakers, the Evangelical revival, and the Oxford Movement. [3] Mr. Johnson.

3214. Women and Religion in America. The role of women in American religious history. Topics include patterns of women's ministries, religious perceptions found in different movements or groups, contrasting experiences of women in various religious traditions, and issues of historical interpretation. [3] Mr. Johnson.

3215. History and Polity of the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ). Reviews Disciple origins and development, with attention to polity and to current issues facing the Church. [3] Mr. Miller-McLemore.

3216. Sources of American Religious History, 1700–1930. An introduction to primary sources of American religion and religious historiography, including works from such representative figures as Jonathan Edwards, Thomas Paine, Charles Finney, Emerson, Joseph Smith, Frederick Douglass, Walter Rauschenbusch, Mary Baker Eddy, and Richard Niebuhr. [3]. Ms. Flake.

3217. Church and State in American History. A study of the complex relationship between church and state in the United States. Particular attention given to Colonial notions of biblical covenant and social contract; definitions of “religion” employed in American constitutional history; the design of 19th century denominationalism and its influence on religious liberty; and the effects of pluralism on the shape and public expression of religion in the 20th century. [3]. Ms. Flake.

3218. The Bible in American Religion, 1800-1950. An exploration of the use of the Bible by American religious communities and their responses to scholarly investigation of biblical authorship and authority. Particular emphasis placed on developments in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries which led to the fundamentalist-modernist crisis in a variety of Protestant churches. [3] Ms. Flake.

3219. Seminar: Public Religion in America. Explores the history and cultural context of the practice of ministry in American public life, as manifested in the church, the nation, and the academy. Emphasis placed on identifying the agenda and strategies for public theology in the twentieth century and plotting their trajectories for the twenty-first century. [3] Ms. Flake.

3221. The Birth of Modern American Protestantism, 1870–1925. A review of scholarly

texts related to the history of American Protestantism from the Civil War through the Progressive Era. Particular emphasis placed on the effect of science, higher criticism, professionalism, and socialism on establishment Protestantism's theology and organization. [3] Ms. Flake.

3222. Christian Mysticism. Dealing with the development of Christian practices of religious training and purification, and with the techniques of prayer for which they were undertaken, during the first six centuries. Reading and discussion of primary materials in order to discover the changing presuppositions and objectives of the practitioners. [3] Mr. Burns.

3224. Christian Doctrine of the Savior. Study of the development of the Christian doctrine of Jesus Christ as divine and human, beginning with the New Testament, moving through the conflict over the process of salvation in the church councils, and culminating in medieval redemption theory. [3] Mr. Burns.

3225. The Ancient Origins of Religious Conflict in the Middle East. Religious oppositions in the eastern Mediterranean world from the Maccabean revolt to the Muslim conquests of the seventh century; beginnings of religious militancy; challenges of monotheism to Greco-Roman civilization; conversion, persecution, and concepts of heresy and holy war in Christianity, Judaism and Islam. [3]. Mr. Drews and Ms. Wiltshire.

3226. Popular Religion. An examination of informal and unofficial practices, beliefs, and styles of religious expression that often stand in contrast or opposition to more formal ecclesiastical structures. Employs several approaches to the subject and treats examples from the seventeenth century to the present in Europe and America. [3] Mr. Johnson.

3227. Evangelical Protestantism and the Culture Wars. An examination of evangelical traditions from the colonial period to their present manifestations in twentieth century America, with some attention to the European background. Special attention is devoted to debates concerning the authority and inerrancy of scripture, theology, church-state relations, the role of the Christian in society, education, the relationship between science and religion, the church and racism, the moral character of America, and other areas of cultural cleavage. Cultural conflict or "wars of faith" between conservative black and white Christians studied in terms of their historical significance and political implications. [3] Mr. Baldwin.

3228. Catholicism since Vatican II. The Second Vatican Council has become a watermark in the Catholic Church's self-understanding (before Vatican II/after Vatican II). Examination of the last fifty years of Catholicism's history and their impact on various theological issues for the church today. [3]

3229. Seminar in Wesleyan Theology. The development of Wesley's doctrines of God, grace, and sanctification and their contribution to ecumenical theology. [3] Mr. Meeks.

3230. Religion and War in American History. An examination of complex interactions between religion and war in American history. Considers the various functions of religion in social and political crises, contrasting theological interpretations of violence, and the religious construction of national identity through warfare. [3]. Mr. Byrd.

3232. The Long Reformation in Britain and America. A focus on how Protestantism was imposed from above, received in the pew, and negotiated across the gap between the two, during the century and a half following the Reformation in England, Scotland, Anglo-Ireland, the Gaidhealtachd, and the British American colonies. Readings in anthropology of religion and of ritual supplement those in recent secondary historical literature, with a sampling of primary sources including spiritual autobiographies, diaries, church court records, and sermons. [3]

3235. Twentieth Century African American Religious History. Examines the rise of Pentecostalism, the spread of the gospel blues, how urbanization and industrialization affected black churches, the pivotal role of religion in the civil rights movement, relationship between black power and black theology, the changing roles of women in religious institutions, and the impact of post-denominationalism. [3]. Mr. Dickerson.

3238. The Economy of Salvation. The elements of a theological system must fit together into a coherent explanation of the original human condition, the divine intervention in Christ and the fullness of the Kingdom of God. Considers the interrelation of theories of sin, grace, salvation, church and sacraments in representative Patristic theologies, including primary texts from Irenaeus, Origen, Gregory of Nyssa, and Augustine. [3]. Mr. Burns.

3239. Roots of American Evangelicalism, 1770–1870. A study of the history, organizational forms, and beliefs of evangelical Christianity as it developed in America from the late colonial period through the Civil War. Particular emphasis placed on the exchange of religious ideas between Britain and America; revivalism as both a technique and a movement; sources of reaction against religious enthusiasm; the South as a distinct cultural region; and the reciprocal influences of slavery and religion. [3]. Ms. Flake.

3240. The Theology of Jonathan Edwards. A study of Edwards' thought with reference to several important contexts: the Reformed theological tradition, the Enlightenment, and the religious ethos of colonial New England. The course is largely exegetical, focusing on Edwards' writings. [3] Mr. Byrd.

3249. Seminar: Colonial American Religious History. From 1492 through the American Revolution, the Western Hemisphere saw the importation of a wide range of African and European religious practices and interaction with indigenous peoples who also observed a wide range of religions. Examines the primary and secondary literature about American religion in the colonial era, with special attention to the processes of colonization, religious competition, differentiation and innovation. [3]. Mr. Hudnut-Beumler.

3250. Seminar in Church History. Variable topics. [3]

3254. Seminar: American Religious Innovation. The rise and development of new religious movements in nineteenth- and twentieth-century America. Emphasizes the following themes: utopian, restorationist, and social reform movements in relation to American primitivism and political orders; the role of text and ritual in creating and maintaining religious order and community; and the problematic of the sociological categories "sect" and "cult." [3] Ms. Flake.

3538. The Black Church in America. The development of the black church from the late 18th century to present. Major attention to black denominationalism, church leadership, and the involvement of the church in the social, cultural, intellectual, political, and economic areas of African American life. [3] Mr. Baldwin.

3852. Slave Thought. An examination of the sources and content of African American slave thought, following such themes as God, Jesus Christ, history, the human condition, death and the afterlife, salvation, morality and ethics, scriptures, and the role of religion in society. Attention devoted generally to the sacred world of African American slaves as revealed in narratives, tales, songs, sermons, WPA interviews, myths, aphorisms, proverbs, and magical folk beliefs. [3] Mr. Baldwin.

3854. The Theology of Augustine. A study of the development of Augustine's thought, seen against the background of philosophical currents, biblical interpretation, social and political events, and doctrinal controversies in his time. All readings will be available in English translation. [3] Mr. Burns.

3856. Seminar in Patristic Thought. The formation of the Christian tradition as reflected in the writings of Greek fathers, doctors, and ecclesiastical writers, women included. [3]

3858. Thomas Aquinas. Systematic investigation of Aquinas's major theological and philosophical assertions, with a consideration of his conception of the two disciplines and their relationships. All readings will be available in English translation. [3] Mr. Burns.

3912. Mystical Literature from Plotinus to John of the Cross. Traces the various inflections of what emerges as a strikingly unified tradition of discourse about the experience of union, *unio mysticus*, across the Middle Ages from Plotinus to John of the Cross. Particular emphasis placed on apophasis, or the failure of language, prior to this experience. [3]. Mr. Franke.

3960. Special Topic: Religion and the Civil Rights Movement. Religious ideas and individuals played pivotal roles in the civil rights movement. Explores the theological foundations of the black freedom struggle, the crucial impact of religion in debates about social change, and the participation of religious institutions and organizations in efforts to achieve racial equality. [3]. Mr. Dickerson.

3978. Reading Course in European Church History. [Variable credit]

3979. Reading Course in American Church History. [Variable credit]

VI. Theology

✠ THEOLOGICAL reflection is an important dimension of all forms of ministry, contributing to both the theory and the practice of preaching, communication and education, counseling and other pastoral services, and social and institutional ministries. Theology as it relates to professional ministry includes several aspects: an understanding of methods of interpreting religious language and religious belief in the context of human experience as a whole; a familiarity with current issues in theological discussion raised by the confrontation between Christian faith and life in the contemporary world; and knowledge of the literature of past and present theology. The courses in theology are designed not only to provide basic tools and information in these areas, but also to engender a discipline of continuing reflection and study.

Interpretation, Language, and Belief

2505. Religious Autobiography. A study of autobiographical narratives that describe spiritual experience. Examines narratives from a variety of religious traditions, Christian, Jewish, Native American, and others. Explores how religious beliefs emerge from lived experience and how that experience is shaped into narrative. Considers the genre of autobiography, its nature and purpose, and how race, class, gender, and sexuality affect the portrayal of religious experience. [3] Ms. Sasson.

3308. Theology of Education. Classical and contemporary theories of education, focusing on theological interpretations of the educational process and on religious dimensions of teaching. [3] Mr. Hodgson.

3310. Men, Masculinities, and Religion. How have androcentric, male-supremacist forms of masculinity shaped, and been shaped by, religion in the west? Recent thinking from the critical study of men and masculinities (men's studies) will be engaged to explore this set of questions. Specific attention given to R. W. Connell's "hegemonic" masculinity, the diversity of men's experience *qua* men (race, sexual orientation, etc.), and the male body and/in religion. [3] Mr. Justad.

3334. Theology and Hermeneutics. Modern and postmodern theories of interpretation and their significance for theological method. [3] Mr. Hodgson.

3335. Religious Language. A study of the nature and interpretation of religious language, especially its similarities with and reliance on poetic language, through an investigation of key poetic forms, e.g., metaphor, narrative, parable, symbol, model, analogy. Deals with critiques of religious language as, for instance, in deconstruction and feminist perspectives. [3]

3337. The Holocaust: Representation and Reflection. Explores fundamental questions about the nature of history and representation, the nature of the human and the divine, that the Holocaust raises. Prerequisite: 3524 or its equivalent. [3] Mr. Geller.

Current Issues in Systematic and Philosophical Theology

2655. Theology Primer. [1] See Foundation Courses.

2656. Constructive Christian Theology. [3] See Foundation Courses.

3311. Modern Critics of Religion. An examination of the relationship between the critique of religion and the understanding of modernity. Focus on the writings of Feuerbach, Kierkegaard, Marx, Nietzsche, and Freud. [3] Mr. Geller.

3315. Creation and Ecology. Recent theological treatments of creation in light of ecological crises and scientific-technological developments. Readings include various views of nature, evolution, and biogenetic intervention and differing theological responses. [3] Mr. Meeks.

3316. The Doctrine of God. Surveys an array of contemporary constructions of the doctrine of God from a variety of theological standpoints: process, trinitarian, postmetaphysical, narrative, revisionist, feminist, and others. Particular attention given to issues of epistemology, metaphysics, and the tension with classical constructions. [3] Mr. DeHart.

3317. The Doctrine of the Trinity. Classical and modern formulations of the doctrine of the Trinity, with reference to questions concerning divine process, the relation of God and the world, and the problem of belief in God. [3] Mr. DeHart.

3318. Economy and Theology. Critical retrieval of biblical and trinitarian understandings of the "economy of God" in relation to contemporary economic theory. Focus on the church's response to major economic problems related to property/inclusion, work/income, and consumption/sustainability. [3] Mr. Meeks.

3319. Ecclesiology. The study of recent theologies of the church with concentration on the nature, sacraments, ministries, and mission of the church in twenty-first century societies. [3] Mr. Meeks.

3320. Christology. Contemporary theologies of the life, work, death, resurrection, and presence of Jesus Christ. Focus on ways in which views of salvation, self, society, and nature interact with the memory of Israel's Jesus. Readings from Jewish, eschatological, feminist, black, and ecological perspectives. [3] Mr. Meeks.

3321. Process Theology. Consideration of the ways process philosophy has been used in

the development of Christian theology. Initial attention given to works by Alfred North Whitehead and Charles Hartshorne, followed by sustained discussion of major contemporary process theologians. [3]

3322. Theology of World Religions. The recent interreligious dialogue and its implications for Christian theology. The way in which global religious pluralism affects the nature and task of theology and the relation among major world religions as claims to truth. [3] Mr. Hodgson.

3323. Spirit, Community, and Social Theory. Study of the doctrine of the Holy Spirit in contemporary theology in dialogue with recent social theories (Bourdieu, Walzer, McIntyre, Taylor, Milbank). Focus on problems of embodiment, identity, law, language, community formation, gifting, etc. [3] Mr. Meeks.

3326. Seminar: Philosophical Theology. [3]

3328. Eschatology and Apocalypse in Modern/Postmodern Theology. The development of eschatological and apocalyptic theology in relation to the modern and postmodern experience of evil, guilt, and death. [3] Mr. Meeks.

3330. Seminar: Contemporary Theology. Selected readings in contemporary theologians and theological issues. [3]

3331. Theology of Nature. A study of issues that arise when a theological perspective is brought to bear on the subject of nature: ecology and the destruction of the environment, the nature of human beings in evolutionary and biological perspective, and the activity of God in the operations of nature. Works in the history, philosophy, and theology of nature are consulted. [3]

3339. Latin American Theology. A survey of theological production in Latin America, Catholic and Protestant, with a focus on Liberation Theology—origins and development, concerns and parameters, critical reception and present status. [3] Mr. Segovia.

3340. Feminist Theology. A study of various types of feminist theology including mainline reform theologians, radical feminists, black womanist and third-world theologians, and goddess theologians. [3]

3342. Feminist Hermeneutics. An exploration of the revisionary interpretation feminists are currently proposing in such areas as literary theory, anthropology, psychology, ethics, and philosophy and their possible effect on contemporary theology and biblical analysis. [3]

3348. Theology of Sexuality. An extended examination of religious and theological understandings of human sexuality. Topics examined include: the role of the body and the theological imagination; sexuality and gender identity; articulating a theologically liberating understanding of human sexuality. [3]. Mr. Justad.

3349. The Religion of George Eliot. Religious themes and theological motifs in selected novels of George Eliot, *Scenes of Clerical Life*, *Adam Bede*, *Romola*, *Middlemarch*, *Daniel Deronda*. [3] Mr. Hodgson.

3350. Postliberalism in Theology. An introduction to some basic texts associated with "post-liberalism," especially those stemming from the so-called "Yale school" (Lindbeck, Frei, Hauerwas, Holmer, McLendon, etc.) as well as "narrative" theologies. Attention directed to what these different texts have in common and the substance of the dispute with theological "liberalism." [3] Mr. DeHart.

3351. Readings in Theological Postmodernism. What is "postmodernism" and what is it doing in theology? An attempt to answer this question by reading some basic interpretations of the postmodern as it relates to philosophy and theology, and by indicating some of the varied ways in which this chameleon-like set of concerns is currently shaping theology. [3] Mr. DeHart.

3833. Postcolonialism and Christian Studies. Analysis of relationship between Postcolonial Studies and Theological Studies in the contemporary world. Focus on theological production of non-Western world and of non-Western minorities in the West. [3] Mr. Segovia.

3908. Seminar: Systematic Theology. [3] Mr. Hodgson.

3923. God in the Western Tradition. Study in the major philosophical and theological texts of the Western tradition from Plato to the twentieth century. Traces the changing history of the interpretation of God from the Christian neoplatonism to nineteenth- and twentieth-century challenges to classical approaches. [3]

3983. Reading Course in Systematic Theology. [Variable credit]

3984. Reading Course in Philosophical Theology. [Variable credit]

Theology and the Christian Tradition

3196. Theology in the Reformed Tradition. An examination of the doctrine and theology of the Presbyterian or Reformed Churches from the Reformation to the present, considered in historical context. Special attention given to the classic confessions of faith; influential thinkers (e.g., Calvin, Edwards, Schleiermacher, Barth); schools of thought (e.g., federal theology, Consistent Calvinism, Evangelicalism); movements (e.g., Puritanism, revivalism, liberalism); and problems (e.g., ecclesiology, church and state, apartheid). Attention to such concerns as what is distinctive about the Reformed tradition, what can be retrieved for contemporary life and thought, and what contributions can be made to ecumenical dialogue. [3]

3325. Protestant Theology in the Nineteenth Century. Major movements in Protestant thought during the nineteenth century, from Schleiermacher to Troeltsch. [3] Mr. Hodgson.

3327. Contemporary Theology. The major movements in Christian thought from the beginnings of dialectical theology to the present. [3] Mr. DeHart.


3333. Theology of Karl Barth. An introduction to the thought of one of the most important and controversial theologians of the twentieth century. [3] Mr. DeHart.

3346. Kierkegaard the Theologian. An advanced exploration of Kierkegaard's philosophy of Christian belief, with particular attention to his analysis of faith, the relation of ethics and religion, sin and human existence, and his metaphysical and theistic assumptions. Based on close reading and classroom analysis and discussion of selected texts from the pseudonymous authorship. [3] Mr. DeHart.

3918. Schleiermacher. A study in the theology of Schleiermacher with special focus on the work *The Christian Faith*. Special attention given to Schleiermacher's theological method, to selected major doctrines, and to the overall structure of his theology. Other works of Schleiermacher pertinent to these studies are the *Speeches*, the *Lücke Letters*, and the *Hermeneutic*. [3] Mr. DeHart.

3981. Reading Course in Historical Theology. [Variable credit]

VII. Ethics

 THE objective of this area is to foster a process of Christian ethical reflection within the context of the church. The work of the area is orga-

nized in terms of two foci: the moral life and the social world. Both of these poles are embedded in and presuppose the biblical, theological, and historical traditions of the church. In addition, the teaching method employs findings of cognate disciplines such as the human sciences, philosophy, and phenomenology.

2758. Ethics in Theological Perspective. [3] See Foundation Courses.

2814. Religion and Society. Examination of religion as a social phenomenon. Explores the writings of classical sociologists (especially Marx, Weber, and Durkheim). Readings in the areas of social theory, cultural analysis, and sociology of religion. Focus on the use of sociological insights toward understanding the relation between religion and Western social life. [3]

3400. Social Ethics. A companion to 2758. Ethics in Theological Perspective, this introductory course focuses on an examination of religious and philosophical traditions that give rise to understandings of justice, duty, rights, and community. Attention paid to how these traditions inform moral judgments and shape the responses of moral communities. Particular examples, such as abortion, poverty, and racism employed to show how different moral traditions issue in social analysis and provide backing for normative moral judgments. [3]

3402. Ethical Issues in the Women's Movement. An examination of some of the central issues concerning women's status in present-day society through a sympathetic, yet critical, reading of key feminist texts. Authors to be examined include Brownmiller, Daly, de Beauvoir, Friedan, Greer, and Jagger. [3] Ms. Welch.

3403. Theology and Ethics in America. Explores the philosophical, theological, and ethical legacies of American philosophers and theologians who have significantly influenced theology and ethics in the United States and American public discourse. Students may encounter the traditions of American pragmatism, American Empirical Theology, Theology of the Social Gospel, American Neo-Orthodoxy, and American Public Theology and figures from William James and R. and H. R. Niebuhr to James M. Gustafson. [3]

3404. Environmental Ethics. Deals with various literatures and topics in the field of environmental ethics—philosophical, religious, historical, cultural, and scientific perspectives informing the analysis of particular problems. The weight given to one or more of these perspectives varies according to subject matter. [3].

3410. Political Ethics. An examination of the political thought of prominent thinkers in American theological and social ethics. [3] Mr. Anderson.

3412. Ethics and Society. An intensive examination of particular themes or thinkers in social ethics. [3] Mr. Anderson.

3413. Ritual and Religious Experience. An intensive study of four themes that appear in classical and contemporary literature in the social sciences: religion, religious experience, ritual, and symbol. [3]

3414. Seminar: Special Topic in Ethics. Provides a context for moral reflection upon a range of historical and contemporary social issues. Possible topics: the Moral Agent, Comparative Religious Ethics, Issues in Public Policy, Environmental Ethics, and Contemporary Social Problems (racism, violence, education, etc.). [3]

3419. Twentieth-Century North Atlantic Ethics. An examination of figures and movements that have influenced the discourse on religious ethics in Europe and North America. Special attention to representatives of History of Religions School (Troeltsch, Otto); logical positivism, political theology (Moltmann, Metz, Habermas); neo-orthodox and existential theologies (Brunner, Barth, Buber, Reinhold Niebuhr); as well as ethics influenced by Wittgenstein. [3] Mr. Anderson.

3422. African American Political Theology. Examination of the writings, speeches, and other cultural products (literature, films, music) of African Americans in their attempts to give prophetic expression to the politics of race, gender, and class in the North American context. The politics of abolition and reconstruction, the politics of race, and the new cultural politics of difference approached theologically, historically, and critically. [3] Mr. Anderson.

3452. Ethics, Law, and Medicine. Explores a variety of topics and problems in Medical Ethics. Possible topics: Ethics, Law and Medicine, Health Care Delivery, Euthanasia and End of Life Decisions, Life before Birth, Issues in Reproductive Technologies, and Genetics and Ethics. [3] Mr. Finder.

3464. Seminar in Clinical and Research Ethics. An introduction to the central moral themes and issues arising in clinical and research settings configuring ethical understanding. Relevant historical movements in the development of modern medicine, the field of medical ethics, and the realm of clinical ethics exploring the contextual complexities associated with attempts to identify, articulate, and clarify the moral frameworks and values present in clinical and research settings. ENTIRE YEAR: FALL and SPRING. [3-3] Staff.

3514. Native American Religious Traditions. A study of religious and value meanings embedded in selected Native American religious traditions. Differences between the dominant western world view and Native American world views and sensibilities are stressed. Comparative study of the aesthetic, symbolic, and existential dimensions of Native American traditions with those of other religious traditions. [3]

3951. Methods in Ethics. A survey of various methods, styles, and contexts under which moral philosophy has been developed and transmitted in Western thought. Topics treated are classical moral philosophy (Plato, Aristotle, Cicero), Christian sources (Augustine, Thomas Aquinas), modern philosophical ethics (Spinoza, Kant, Mill, and several twentieth century thinkers). [3] Mr. Anderson.

3953. Seminar in Sociology of Religion. Explores a number of possible topics in the Sociology of Religion. Topics may focus on classical theorists (Weber, Troeltsch, Durkheim), the study of religious movements, popular religions, rituals and religious experience, and the application of social scientific research methods for the study of religion. [3]


3956. Philosophical Ethics in the Western Tradition. Intensive studies of major thinkers, movements, and issues in the western philosophical tradition. [3] Mr. Anderson.

3957. Advanced Theological Ethics. Systematic study of a major locus, problem, or thinker in theological ethics. [3] Mr. Anderson.

3976. Reading Course in Ethics. [Variable credit]

3977. Reading Course in Medical Ethics. [Variable credit]

VIII. History and Critical Theories of Religion

 WORK in the area of history and critical theories of religion is offered largely by the Department of Religious Studies in the College of Arts and Science.

The inclusion of history and critical theories of religion in the curriculum recognizes the presence of religious awareness and its expression in all major cultures of the world and the increasing mutual interpenetration and involvement of these cultures.

The courses in this field are designed, therefore, with three purposes in mind:

1. To introduce students to the history, main beliefs, institutions, and rituals of several of the great religious traditions.

2. To provide those interested in further study of one of the specific traditions the means to follow that interest through more advanced courses.

3. To give students some insight into the practice of phenomenological and historical methods of studying religions.

3128. Jewish Messianism. A study of messianism and messianic movements in Jewish history in the common era, including contemporary manifestations in Europe, Israel and North America. [3] Mr. Sasson.

3156. Jewish and Christian Self-Definition. A study of the various options (social, theological, scriptural, practical) facing Jews and Christians in the first three centuries C.E. and of the processes by which the various communities narrowed those options in their attempts to establish a normative identity. [3] Ms. Levine.

3179. Jesus the Jew. Examination of the world in which Jesus lived and died, the religious and political thought of his day, and the origins of the Jewish sect which became Christianity. Exploration of the Jewishness of Jesus with special emphasis on the place of Jesus within early Judaism, rabbinic Judaism and the meaning of Pharisaism. Political scene examined with particular reference to the role of Rome in shaping early Judaism and Christianity. [3]

3225. The Ancient Origins of Religious Conflict in the Middle East. Religious oppositions in the eastern Mediterranean world from the Maccabean revolt to the Muslim conquests of the seventh century; beginnings of religious militancy; challenges of monotheism to Greco-Roman civilization; conversion, persecution, and concepts of heresy and holy war in Christianity, Judaism and Islam. [3]. Mr. Drews and Ms. Wiltshire.

3311. Modern Critics of Religion. An examination of the relationship between the critique of religion and the understanding of modernity. Focus on the writings of Feuerbach, Kierkegaard, Marx, Nietzsche, and Freud. [3] Mr. Geller.

3500. What is Religion? A consideration of the ways of studying religion and of the understandings of religion that lie behind these approaches. Resources for the investigation are drawn from contemporary scholars and from the world's religions. [3]

3501. Judaism in New Testament Times. An exploration of the varieties of Judaism that emerged from 200 B.C.E. to approximately 200 C.E. Included are discussions of the Maccabees, the politics and religion of the Hasmonean dynasty, the Dead Sea Scroll community at Qumran, the Sadducees, Pharisees and Essenes, Philo, the early church, and early rabbinic Judaism all placed in their Hellenistic and Roman contexts. Attention to major themes in the development of messianism and apocalypticism. [3]

3502. Judaism and Modernity. An historical and cultural analysis of the dilemmas Jewish emancipation presented to both Jews and non-Jews in Europe, examined through the study of a variety of popular and elite cultural representations of Jews. How anti-Semitism became entangled with the problem raised by modern understandings of gender, sexual, racial, class, and self identity. [3] Mr. Geller.

3503. The Jewish Heritage. A survey of Jewish history and literature for a better understanding of Jesus' Jewish roots and its important foundation of both Christianity and Islam. Sponsored by the Jewish Chautauqua Society. [3]

3506. Judaism and Christianity: Historic Perspectives and Contemporary Concerns.

Beginning with Jesus of Nazareth and continuing through Vatican Council II, we seek to understand both the common ground on which Jews and Christians stand and those forces and factors that have sought, throughout history, to divide us. Sponsored by the Jewish Chautauqua Society. [3]

3507. Twentieth-Century Jewish Philosophy and Thought.

Twentieth-century Jewish thought demonstrates that Judaism remains contemporary only through confronting a perplexing and changing present. This basic thesis is explored through the writings of Martin Buber, Abraham Heschel, and other selected Jewish theologians and philosophers. Sponsored by the Jewish Chautauqua Society. [3]

3509. Introduction to the History and Critical Theories of Religion.

Overview of major thinkers and works that have defined the scientific and critical study of religion. [3] Mr. Geller.

3510. Jewish and Christian Relations: Historical Perspectives and Contemporary Concerns.

Basic knowledge in the most vital areas of Jewish and Christian traditions and beliefs. As the students acquire insights into the wisdom of both Jewish and Christian legacies, we seek to develop respect for the common ground on which we stand and for the theological areas in which we differ. Sponsored by the Jewish Chautauqua Society. [3]

3512. Buddhist Traditions.

The thought, practice, and history of Buddhism from its beginnings in India, through the development of its Theravada, Mahayana, and Vajrayana traditions, to its present status in East and Southeast Asia. [3]

3514. Native American Religious Traditions.

A study of religious and value meanings embedded in selected Native American religious traditions. Differences between the dominant western world view and Native American world views and sensibilities are stressed. Comparative study of the aesthetic, symbolic, and existential dimensions of Native American traditions with those of other religious traditions. [3]

3519. East Asian Folk Religion.

A study of the structure and function of religious beliefs and practices at the popular level in China, Japan, Korea, Taiwan, and Okinawa. Prerequisite: any course in religious studies, anthropology, or East Asian studies. [3]

3521. Religion and Ethnic Nationalism in the United States.

Mythic and ritual character of ethnic nationalism, emphasizing the African American and American Jewish communities. Religious vs. racial identity, the maintenance of group boundaries vs. assimilation, and this world vs. the Promised Land. [3] Mr. Baldwin.

3522. Myth, Ritual, and Symbol.

A study of various theories concerning myth and symbol. The specifically religious and humanistic content is sought through the study of a wide variety of myths and symbols in primitive and modern religions. [3] Mr. Geller. (Offered spring 2002)

3524. The Holocaust: Its Meanings and Implications.

An interdisciplinary study of the systematic destruction of the European Jewish communities during World War II. Historical, social, political, and cultural developments that led to it and the psychological and sociological dimensions of its aftermath. Also examined are the philosophical and theological problems it raises for both Jews and Christians. [3] Mr. Geller.

3525. History of the Study of Religion.

Examination of pivotal issues, schools, and theorists in the study of religion. [3]

3526. Judaism as Jesus Lived It.

Study of the historical and literary sources in Judaism that formed the foundation of Jesus' life and teachings. Emphasis on the moral and ethical principles in the Torah and in the writings of the Prophets that impacted on Jesus' ministry. Consideration of the relationship of Jesus to the Pharisees and the Essenes. Sponsored by the Jewish Chautauqua Society. [3]

3531. Religious Narrative and the Self. The construction of identity in religious autobiography: motivations (personal salvation, witness, proselytism); relationships among self, God, and religious tradition; role of memory; oral vs. written; cultural, gender, and religious differences. Readings may include Augustine, Gandhi, Malcolm X, Angelou, Wiesel. [3] Mr. Geller.

3535. Black Islam in America. Varied expressions of African American Islam beginning with the bringing of Muslims as slaves from West Africa. Developments extending from the Moorish Science Temple to the Nation of Islam, other communities, and their leaders, including Malcolm X. [3] Mr. Baldwin.

3537. The Holocaust: Representation and Reflection. Explores fundamental questions about the nature of history and representation, the nature of the human and the divine, that the Holocaust raises. Prerequisite: 3524 or its equivalent. [3] Mr. Geller.

3880. Seminar: Rabbinic Judaism. [3]

3982. Reading Course in Judaism. [Variable credit]

3985. Reading Course in the History and Critical Theories of Religion. [Variable credit]

IX. Denominational Histories and Polities

2855. United Methodist Polity and Practice. A study of the government and organization of the United Methodist Church based on *The Book of Discipline*. [2] Mr. Talbert.

2856. Polity of the United Church of Christ. An examination of the mission, history, and structure of the United Church of Christ. Intended to meet an ordination requirement for United Church of Christ students. [3] Mr. Rosemergy.

2857. Baptist History and Polity. A study of Baptist origins, development, theological positions, leaders, and current trends. [3]

2858. Contemporary Issues and Polity, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.). Designed for students considering or pursuing ordination in the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.). Introduces participants to the polity, ministry, and mission of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.). [3]

2859. History and Polity of the Unitarian Universalist Church. [3] Staff.

2860. Evangelism in the United Methodist Tradition. This course meets the requirement for ordination in the United Methodist Church. It includes articulation of the biblical basis of evangelism; articulation of a theology of evangelism; familiarity with practical tools for helping individuals share the gospel along with the motivation to engage personally in the ministry of evangelism; and familiarity with practical tools for leading a congregation to be evangelistically effective along with the motivation to do so. [3] Mr. Meeks.

3191. The History of the United Methodist Tradition. A survey of the history of United Methodism from its rise in England in the eighteenth century to the present. Attention is given to those forces that have shaped the movement and to its impact on its own culture. Approximately half the course is given to John Wesley and English Methodism (to 1790); the remainder of the course examines Methodism on the American scene. [3] Mr. Meeks.

3192. Theology in the United Methodist Tradition. A survey of the history of theology in the United Methodist tradition, beginning with John Wesley and the rise of English Methodism in the eighteenth century. Attention given to the major doctrinal concerns that have characterized Methodism historically and to its position on several social concerns. Approximately half the course is given to the English scene, concluding with Wesley's death in 1791; the remainder of the course is given to the American theological tradition. [3] Mr. Meeks.

3215. History and Polity of the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ). Reviews Disciple origins and development, with attention to polity and to current issues facing the church. [3] Mr. Miller-McLemore.

3225. The History, Doctrine, Worship, and Polity of Lutherans in America. Intended to help Lutheran students prepare for ordination, but open to any interested student. [3] (Offered on demand)

M.T.S. Project Course

5003. M.T.S. Project. For students in the M.T.S. degree program who choose to complete their work with an independent research project. This is pursued under the direction of a faculty member and eventuates in a substantial paper. [3]



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